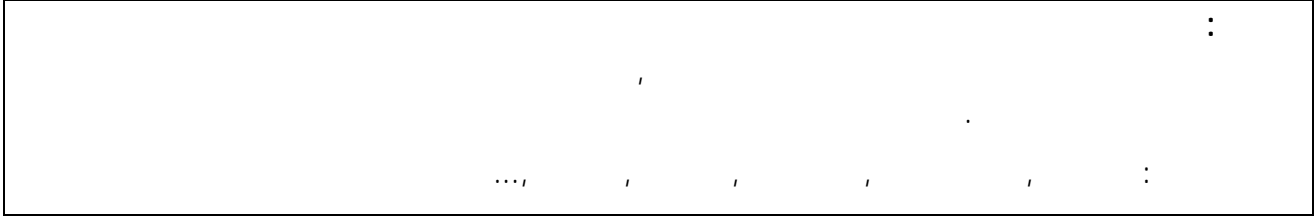


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(Greene and Villanueva 1991) " " "

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(Serven and Solimano 1991)

(Blass 1988)

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"Sule. O. and Dani R. 1992"

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2006 %28.84

1994

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%85 %

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18.3	19.9	24.6	
9.9	11.9	15	-
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101

:(2)

2004	1994	1984	1974	
%52	%53.4	%69.5	%58.6	
%48	%46.6	%40.5	%41.4	
%100	%100	%100	%100	

.(2003-1995 : 2001-1963 :) :

%

:(3)

2006	2001	1997	1990	1986	1981	
42.26	47.5	45.71	45.8	39.4	29.7	%
49.09	40.4	26.41	27.1	24.2	23.9	%
79.72	80.54	61.58	31.3	26	27.4	%
75.39	75.9	66.93	45.2	41.6	20.5	%
92.93	90.19	92.17	72.7	75.6	67.4	%

http://www.arab-api.org/conf_0309/p23.pdf

: 2005-2003 :(4)

2005			2004			2003		
1380	1352	28	1617	1592	25	1412	1361	51
1059	664	395	1060	715	345	804	500	304
1212	1125	87	968	868	100	800	713	87
4393	1939	2454	4153	1945	2208	3668	1452	2216
8044	5080	2964	7798	5120	2678	6684	4026	2658

(2007) :

(2007 -2000) :(5)

2007	2006	2005	2004	2003	2002	2001	2000	/
4.6	2	5.1	5.2	6.9	4.7	2.7	2.15	PIB
14.1	15.7	15.3	17.7	23.70	25.00	27.30	29.77	
11.80	12.91	11.88	7.11	8.36	0.23	4.05	9.8	(%)
3.7	2.5	1.6	3.56	2.58	1.4	4.2	0.3	
31.5	28.95	21.72	11.12	8.48	4.36	7.06	8.93	()
23.33	24.86	21.2	13.1	13	7.7	12.8	16.3	%
4.2	5.05	16.5	21.4	23.5	22.6	22.6	25.3	()
99.33	-	56.18	43.11	32.92	23.11	17.96	11.9	()

2008/2007 : () :

2007/2003 :(6)

131 /2007	125 /2006	117 /2005	104 /2004	104/2003
81	76	82	71	74
32	30	37	42	38
64	70	76	56	61

World Economic Forum, The Global Competitiveness. Report 2007-2008, Geneva 2007 p.p14-20:

53 : /

:(7)

2008	2007	2003	2002
77.5	78.5	65.8	63.8
71.3	73	73.5	72
72	73.3	75.3	72.8

2007/2003 :

:(8)

2007	2006	2003	2002	
46.89	45.97	41.29	40.79	
56.53	55.77	57.74	57.17	
54.28	53.54	53.76	53.57	

2007/2003 :

2007/2006/2005 :(9)

178/2007	175/2006	155/2005	
88	80	58	
129	115	102	
125	116	123	

www.worldbank.or 2006/2007/2008 :

178/2007 " " :(10)

51	68	131	
88	96	108	
165	113	118	
102	66	156	
135	97	115	
158	147	64	
132	148	157	
67	28	114	
114	80	117	
60	30	45	

gwww,worldbank,or 2008 :

% (11)

2005	2004	2003	2002	2001	2000	1999	1998	
50.39	56.02	57.4	56.5	68.7	70.6	80.0	80.0	
49.90	43.97	42.6	43.5	31.3	29.4	19.2	19.0	
11.73	11.02	11.17	12.14	7.93	7.11	6.08	6.09	% PIB/

2005/2004/2000 :

36-33 2001 - 1
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.84 2005 ()

