

المقارنة المرجعية الاستراتيجية في صناعة الإلكترونيات

الدكتورة

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(Ericsson)

أولاً:" المقارنة المرجعية-Benchmarking, BMKG- المفهوم، المراحل الانواع:

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(Benchmarkhng BMKG)

– " –Benchmarks-

(Harrington &

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Reference Points-

.Harrington, 1996: 29)

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(Russel & Taylor, 1995: 215)

-Xerox-

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.(Ross, 1995: 236) "

.(Harrington & Harrington, 1996: 5) :

(Bharaddwaj et al., 1993: 83; Payne, 1995: 7; Sirgy, 1996: .

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.(Kotler, 1997: 430) .() () (") ()



-Competitive

Position-

.(Goetsch & Davis, 1997: 434)

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Source:

Hradesky, John L. (1995). "Total Quality Management Handbook". McGraw-Hill, New York: 647.

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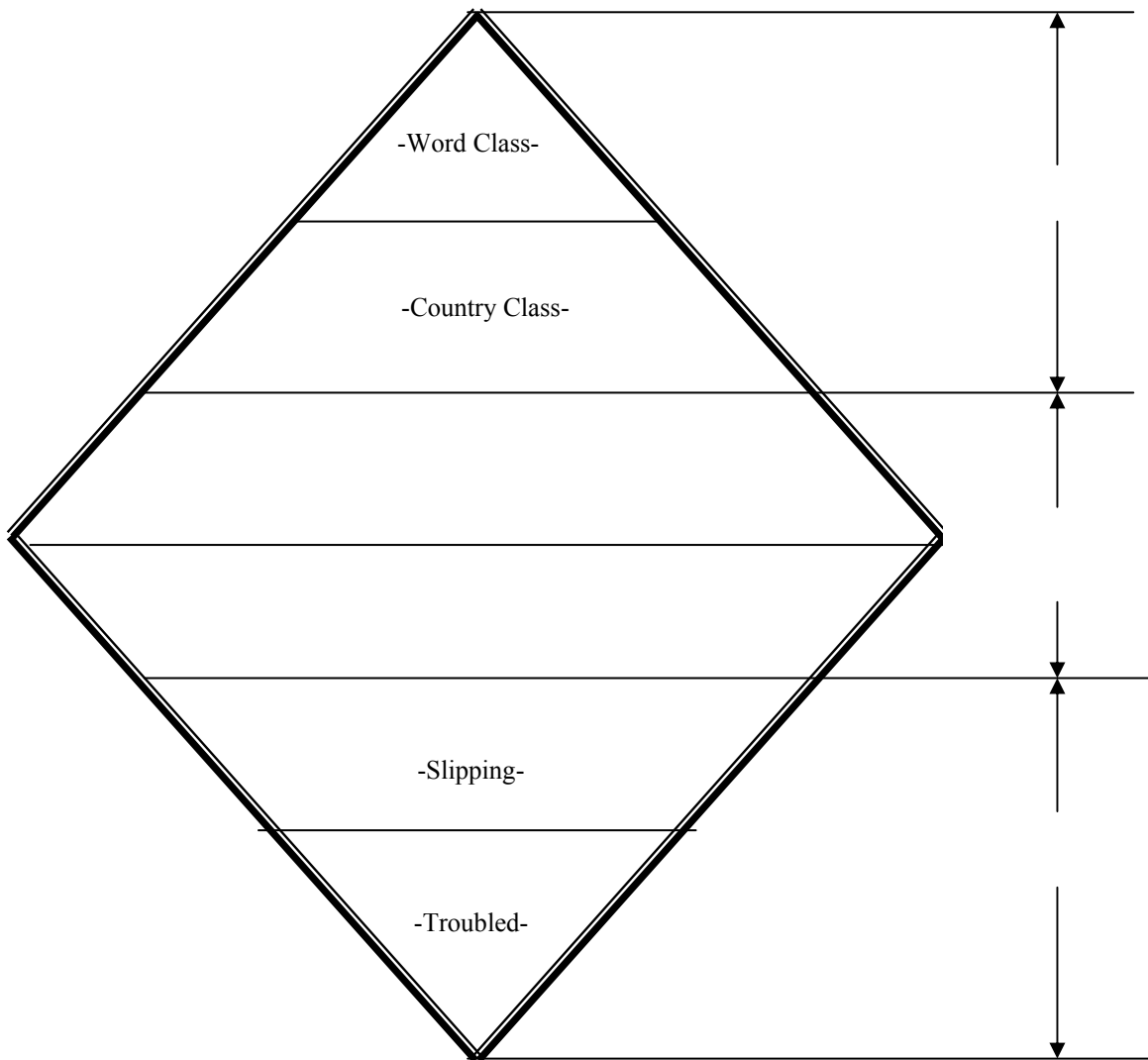
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Source: Harrington, H.James & Harrington, James S. (1996). "High Performance Benchmarking: 20 Steps to Success". McGraw-Hill, New York: 28.

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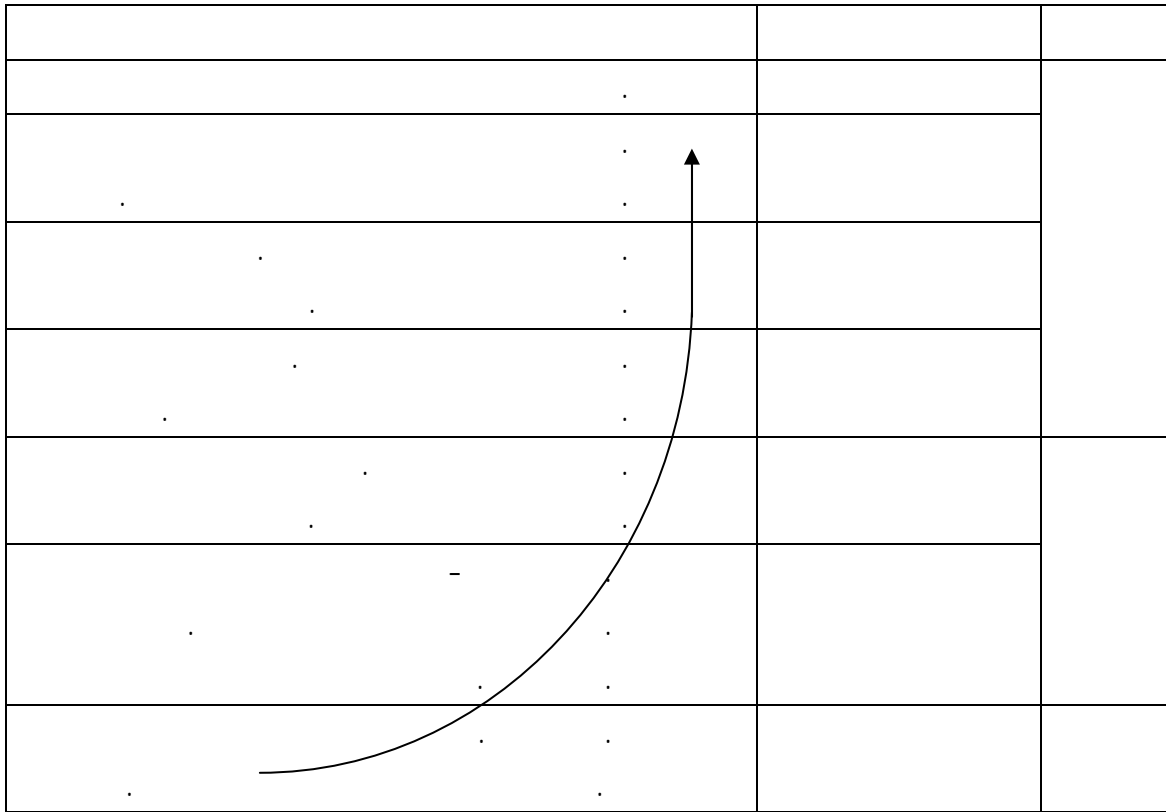
(Shafer & Meredith, 1998: 89) :

.-Survivors -Winners -
. - - -Losers-



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Source: Harrington, H.James & Harrington, James S.(1996). "High Performance Benchmarking: 20 Steps to Success." McGraw-Hill, New York: 8.



Source: Goetsch, David L. & Davis, Stanley B. (1997). "Introduction to Total Quality: Quality Management for Production, Processing & Services" (2nd ed.). Prentice-Hall, USA:444.



(Slack et al., 1998: 683) –Performance Benchmarking

–Reverse Engineering

: (Nahmias, 1997: 702) –Product Benchmarking- " "

–Strategic Benchmarking-

(Ross, 1995: 240-242; Evans, 1997: 448; Nahmias, 1997: 702) .

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(Slack et al. 1998: 683) " –Practices Benchmarking

–Process

" . (Evans, 1997: 448) " Benchmarking

(Aqualino et al., 1995: 36) "–Functional Benchmarking-

–Generic Benchmarking- " .

(Harrington & Harrington, 1996: 36)

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.--Best-in-Class Benchmarking

ثانياً: منهجية البحث:

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.(Thompson 1993: 729)

-Orientation Point-

":-Vision-

" .(Hans & Popp, 1992: 24) ."

(Johnson "

-Aspiration

-Desired Future State-

& Scholes, 1997: 13)

(Porter, 1987: 28) "

(Porter, 1996: 61) ."-The Heart of Strategy-

:-Mission-

(Pitts &

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Lei, 1996: 9)

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Strategic Intent

(Miller & -Goals & Objectives (

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(

.Dess, 1996:5)

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(Johnson & Scholes, 1997: 225) (Hamel & Prahalad)

(Buffa, 1993: 103; Evans, 1993: 161; Stonebraker & Leong, 1994:

.483)

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(Lubatkin & Chatterjee, 1994: 123; Change, 1995: 394)

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(Cavusgil & Zou, 1994: 4)

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"Peter & Waterman"

: (Chakravarthy, 1986: 444)

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(Weston & Brigham, 1982: 88; Brealey & Myers, 1996: (112 :1992)
684; Weston et al., 1996: 105).

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.(Wesner et al., 1995: 181) .

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.(Noori & Radford, 1995: 89) "

(Huxtable, 1995: 121) "

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-Ericsson

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.(Ericsson: The Way Forward, 1996: 14) . () ()

() (Lars Magnus)

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.(Ericsson: Corporate Presentation, 1996: 4) .-Cellular-
(Ericsson: -Mobile-Annual Report,

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1996: 2)

ثالثاً: عرض وتحليل النتائج في عينة البحث:

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-Ericsson-

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" : -Ericsson-

(Ericsson: Corporate Presentation, ."

-Customer Oriented- .1996:5)

--Ericsson

-Ericsson-

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(Ericsson: -Perseverance- -Respect- -Professionalism- "

.Corporate Presentation, 1996: 9)

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--Siemens

-Ericsson

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(Siemens: Investor Handbook, 1996: 15) (-)

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- Ericsson: Corporate Presentation, 1996: 40.

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(Ericsson: The Way Forward, 1996: 14) . ()

-Joint Ventures-

Novell, Microsoft, IBM

(Ericsson: Corporate Presentation, 1996: 8) .

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- Ericsson: Annual Report, 1996: 3.

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Source:

- Ericsson: Corporate Presentation, 1996: 18.
- Ericsson: Annual Report, 1996: 3.

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- Ericsson: Annual Report, 1996: 40, 42.

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(Weston et al., 1996: 105) "(MARKET/Book M/B)

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رابعاً: مقومات واسباب نجاح -Ericsson- :

(Lars Ramqvist)

(Ericsson: Annual Report, 1996: 2-6) :

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-Total Quality Management, TQM-

-Ericsson-

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9001-

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-ISO 14001-

خامساً: استراتيجية الشركة المستقبلية:

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-Ericsson

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-End User-

(Win-Win)

-Hardware-

.-Software-

-Ericsson-

سادساً: الاستنتاجات:

--Ericsson

سابعاً: التوصيات:



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 4. Ericsson: "The Way Forward" (1996).
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