

*

: ISO 14001 :2004

/

1

د. ايثار عبد الهادي آل فيحان * سوزان عبد الغني البياتي **

المستخلص :

" "

" (ISO 14001 : 2004)

(1).

. (ISO 14001 : 2004)

/ / / *

/ / / **

//

" (200) :

(1) / (ISO 14001 : 2004)

"

()

Abstract:

The research introduced analysis & evaluation to the application & documentation the requirements of the recent Environmental Management System Specification (ISO 14001: 2004) comparison of applied environment system at the BaBel -1- Factory, in order to determining the improvements to reinforcement the environmental performance. The research has been reached to big gap between applied environment system at a factory & the international standard specification (ISO 14001: 2004).

١- منهجية وعينة البحث :

مشكلة البحث :

(1)

(1)

(2004)

(ISO 14001)

()

()

ب - هدف البحث :

(1)

(ISO 14001 : 2004)

()

()

(1)

		/			
(1)		0.66 0.88 7565 285 2.500 14530 1296	Pb SO4 T.D.S		
()		/ 25.6 / 244.3 / 222.6 / 73	/		
		/ 0.5 / 2.3 / 8 / 1.2 / 2 / 465 / 3725 / 285	Pbo CO SO4 HC		

1

:

()

(1)

"

(ISO 14001 : 2004)

ج - أهمية البحث :

:

"

. (ISO 14001 : 2004)

(1)

"

(ISO 14001 : 2004)

.(1996)

(ISO 14001)

د - مصادر جمع البيانات وأدوات تحليلها :

(ISO)

(1)

"

(2006/5/13) (2005/9/1)

:

(1)

.(ISO 14001 : 2004)

(1)

:

(ISO 14001 : 2004)

()

- Gap Analysis Checklists -

()

) (351) (2005)

(19

.(www.praxiom.com)

() ()

*(1) (7)

(1)

: - Weighted Arithmetic Mean -

. = = : (17:1991) _____ :

(7)

$$\frac{\%}{7 \times}$$

() : عينة البحث - (1975)

:

() : " *

(7-1)

) (2003) (2001) : (6-0)

(2004

()

/		
:()/	(1) /	"	_____
	(1969)		
(100,000)	(1971)		
/			
A 105)		(1)	
(1) /	(A 180 A 150 A 135 A 120		
	(2) /	"	_____
	/	"	_____
(2 1)	/	"	_____

٢ - نظام الإدارة البيئية ، المفهوم والمتطلبات :
 - (ISO 14000)

(ISO/TC 207) (ISO 14000)
 .(Shoemaker , 1994 : 4)(ISO)

47 :) (ISO 14000) (1998)
 .(8 : 1999 ,) (1996)
 " (ISO 14000)

()

(ISO 14000) (Krajewski & Ritzman , 2005 : 25)"
.(8 – 7 : 1999,) :

: (ISO 14000)

- ISO 14001
**Environmental Management Systems – Specifications With
Guidance for Use.**

: _____ :

:
: British Standard (BS 7750) _____ "

(1992) - British Standard Institution - (BSI)
(1994) (BS 7750)

(Shoemaker , 1994 : 2)

. (www.nepa.gov.jm) ISO 14001
ISO

14001

. (27 : 1999 ,) .

()

: Eco- Management & Audit Scheme _____ "

- - European Union - (EU)
(1993) Eco – Management & Audit Scheme , EMAS
(2001) (Edwards et al .,1999: 8).(1995)

. (Dewite , 2004 : 2)
(BS 7750)
(Strum&Upasena , 1998 : 7)

ISO) (EMAS)
(14001)
...
(ISO 14001)

(21:1999,) .

: International Standard (ISO 14001) _____ "

(ISO) (ISO 14001)

. (Srinivas & Yashiro , 1999: 3)
. (1996)

" . (Jensen , 2002 : 5)

. (Jensen,2002 : 5) (15 : 1999 ,) "

" (ISO 14001)

()

.(Krajewski & Ritzman , 2005 : 9) . "

(ISO 14001)

.(Lister , 1998 : 3) :

(EMAS)

: ____

.

: ____

()

: ISO 14001

. (Yarnell , 1999 : 4)

Gallagher et)

. (al . , 1999 : 2

(Baigalmaa ,2002 : 11)

.

."

"

" (Gallagher et al . , 1999 : 2)

.[ISO 14001 : 2004 (E) : 2] "

"

()

. (Baxter, 2004:2)

.

"

. [ISO 14050 : 2002 (E/F) : 6] "

"

.

Cook &)"

.(Farquharson , 1998 :483

.

()

(ISO14001)	(EMAS)	BS 7750	
			-1
			-2
			3
			4
			-5
			-6
			7
			8
			9
			10
			-11
			-12

Sources :

1 – Edwards , B ., Gravender , J., Killmer , A., Schenke , G.,& willis , M. (1999) , " The effectiveness of ISO 14001 in united states " , Master thesis , school of Environmental science & Management , university of California , Santa Barbara . : 7

2 – Strum , Andreas. & Upasena , Suji. (1998) , " ISO 14001 implementation and Environmental Management system " , Basel , Switzerland : 68 – 69

3 – Ruedi , Karrer E. (1998) , " Environ mental Management system and standards", New York : 11 .

. " ISO 14001 "

" (1999) : -4

22 :

()

"

."

: ISO 14001

(ISO 14001)

(1996)

(2004)

(3.4.4)

()

4.3.4) (

3.3.4) (1996)

(2.5.4)

(

(

2.5.4)

(3.5.4)

(

1.2.5.4)

5.5.4)

(

2.2.5.4)

(ISO 14001:2004)

.(

**3 :تشخيص وتحليل وتقويم متطلبات نظام الإدارة البيئية في معمل
بابل (1) على وفق المواصفة الدولية (ISO : 14001 : 2004)
:**

(ISO14001)

(TC / 207)

(2004)

/ 15

:

**:Environmental Management System _____: 4
Requirements**

()

: General Requirements _____: 1.4

(ISO 14001 : 2004)

()

(% 19)	(7)	(1.33)
(% 81)	(7)	(5.67)

(ISO 14001 2004 :)

: Environmental Policy _____: 2.4

ISO]"

. [14050 : 2002 (E / F): 6

)
, 2004 : 3)

. (13:1999

. (Warrise

. [ISO 14001 : 2004 (E) : 4 ; Hook, 2004: 1] :

()

()

()
(%) (7) (,)
(%) (,)

:

)
ISO)

: **Planning _____: 3.4**
(30: 1999
(14001

. (200 : 2002)

:

"
: **Environmental Aspects _____: 1.3.4**
ISO 14050 : 2002 (E / F) : 2; ISO]"

.[14001: 2004 (E): 2

. (155 : 1998)"

:

[ISO 14001 : 2004 (E) : 4]

()

. [ISO 14001 : 2004 (E) : 12]

. [ISO 14001 : 2004 (E) : 4]

: Legal and Other Requirements _____ : 2.3.4

(156 : 1998) .

(Rosenbaum , 1998 : 69)

. [ISO 14001 : 2004 (E) : 13]

:

: Objectives, Targets and Programs _____ 3.3.4

"

ISO 14050 : 2002 (E / F] "

"

. [] : 6

. [ISO 14001 : 2004 (E) : 2] "

()

[ISO 14001 : 2004 (E) : 5 ; Baxter,2004:4]

. (Hook, 2004: 4)

:

. (203 : 2002)

Strum & Upasena .

(, 1998 : 39)

()

:

(1.94)

:

(7)

(5.06)

(%27.8)

(%73.2)

:

"
—

)

.(

"
—

()

)

(2.14)

:

(7)

(,)

"

(% 30.6

(% ,)

(1978)

(1)

()

()

.

:

(%)

(7)

(,)

:

(%)

(,)

"

"

(7)

(,)

"

(%)

(,)

"

.

(%)

:Implementation and Operation _____: 4.4

:

. (320 : 2004)

:Resource, Roles Responsibility

: 1.4.4

and Authority

)

(

[ISO 14001 : 2004 (E) : 5]

()

[ISO 14001:2004(E):5;Warrise,2004:5](50-49:2004):

: Competence , Training and Awareness : 2.4.4

. [ISO 14001 : 2004 (E) : 5 ; Hook ,2004: 5]

]

. [ISO 14001:2004(E):14

ISO 14001 : 2004 (E) : 6 ;] :

[www.sandiego.gov

: Communication _____: 3.4.4

)

()

. [ISO14001:2004(E):6] (38 : 1999 166 : 1998
(Baxter ,2004:5 ; ISO14001 : 2004 (E) : 14 – 15) :

: _____

: _____

: Documentation ____: 4.4.4

(Strum&Upasena,1998 : 41 ; ISO

. 14001 : 2004 (E) : 15)

(Warrise , 2004 :6 ; :

www.nqa.com ; Hook ,2004: 5)

. (ISO 14001)

: Documents Control _____: , ,

(4.5.4)

. [ISO 14001 : 2004 (E) : 6]

. [ISO 14001 : 2004 (E) : 16]

()

. (Strum&Upasena,1998:41)

[ISO14001:2004(E):6;Warrise,2004:7] (53:2004) :

: Operations Control _____ : 6.4.4

: . [Strum &Upasena , 1998 : 41; ISO 14001: 2004(E):7]
[ISO14001:2004(E):7]

: Emergency Preparedness and Response _____ : 7.4.4

(42:1999 ,)

()



‡

. [ISO14001:2004(E):7]

(%) (7) (5.46) :

(%22) (1.54)

:

"

"

"

:

(%67.2) (7) (4.704)

:

"

"

(%61.4) (7) (4.3) :

:

"

‡

()

"

.

.

"

()

.

(4.875)

:

(%)

(7)

()

:

(%)

(7)

:

"

(ISO 14001)

.

"

.

()

:

(7)

()

(%)

:

(%)

()

() "

"

:

(7) (3.) : (% ,)

"

()

"

(4.52)

(%64.5) (7)
 (%35.5) (2.48)

: Checking _____: 5.4

: . (321 : 2004)

: Monitoring and Measurement _____: 1.5.4

()

[

. ;Hook , 2004 : 7] ISO 14001 : 2004 (E) : 7

: Evaluation of Compliance _____ : 2.5.4

. (1996) (ISO 14001) (1.5.4)

(

. www.dnv.com ; Hook , 2004 : 7)

()

. [ISO 14001 : 2004 (E) : 17]

[ISO 14001: 2004 (E):7; www.nqa.com]

:

: 1.2.5.4

: 2.2.5.4

:Nonconformance ,Corrective

: 3.5.4

: and Preventive Actions

. (55 : 2004) .

(ISO 14001)

ISO 14001 Hook , 2004 : 8] :

[: 2004 (E) : 8 ;

()

: Records Control _____:4.5.4

(Hook , 2004 : 8). ISO 14001

(Strum&Upasena,1998 : 17)

Kanhholm ,)

. (1998 : 40

. [ISO 14001 : 2004 (E): 8]

:

. [ISO 14001 : 2004 (E) : 17]

" :Internal Audit _____: 5.5.4

. [ISO 14001 : 2004 (E):13]"

ISO)

. (47 : 1999

)

(14001

()

. (Baxter ,2004: 5)

:

(,)

(% ,)

(7)

"

. (% ,)

(,)

:

:

(%)

(7)

()

:

)

"

(

"

()

:

(%) " ()

.

.

:

(% ,) (7) (,)

:

"

.

"

.

"

.

:

()

(%14)

:

(%)

(7)

)

"

:

(

.

()

() " "

(ISO 14001) :Management Review _____: ,
"

. [ISO 14001 : 2004 (E) : 9] (4 : 1999) .
:

. (www.dnv.com ; Warris,2004:9) .

(1.766)
) (,) " (% 25) (7)
: (%
()

()

**٥ - نتائج تقييم التنفيذ الفعلي لمتطلبات المواصفة القياسية ISO
: 14001 : 2004**

()

(IS014001:2004)
(%26)

(1)

(%74)

()

/

.....

()

- -

/

(ISO14001:2004)

				(ISO 14001 : 2004)		
%	§					
		%				
81	5.67	19	1.33		1.4	1
74	5.2	26	1.8		2.4	2
74	5.2	26	1.8		3.4	
72.2	5.06	27.8	1.94		1.3.4	3
69.04	4.86	30.96	2.14		2.3.4	4
81	5.64	19	1.36		3.3.4	5
64.5	4.52	35.5	2.48		4.4	
78	5.46	22	1.54		1.4.4	6
67.2	4.704	32.8	2.296		2.4.4	7
61.4	4.3	38.6	2.7		3.4.4	8
70	4.875	30	2.125		4.4.4	10
86	6	14	1		5.4.4	12
43	3	57	4		6.4.4	
46.2	3.24	53.8	3.76		7.4.4	
83.85	5.854	16.15	1.146		5.4	
86	6	14			1.5.4	13
					2.5.4	/
86	6	14	1	-	1.2.5.4	15
86	6	14	1	-	2.2.5.4	16
73.1	5.12	26.9	1.88		3.5.4	17
86	6	14	1		4.5.4	18
86	6	14	1		5.5.4	
75	5.234	25	1.766		6.4	19
-	-	492.5	34.637			
-	-	100	7			
-	-	1900	133			
1407.5	98.363	-	-			
-	-	26	26			

(7)

§

()

٦ - الأستنتاجات والتوصيات :
- الأستنتاجات :

(ISO 14001 : 2004)

()

()

()

التوصيات :

:"

."

. (/ 0.05)

()

(pb)

(Co₂)

(So₂)

()

()

:

(ISO 14001 : 2004)

(6) (CO₂)
(2)

()

:

()

(ISO14001:2004)

- المصادر :

_____:

(1991) 1

(2004) 2

" (2001)
ISO 9002

(1998) 4

14000

(2002) -5

ISO9000&ISO14000

(1988) 6

(2004)

ISO 14001

()

/		
	". (2004)	8
"		ISO9001:2000
	". (2003)	9
	" (ISO10015)	
" 14000	". (1999)	0
ISO 14000	(1999)	1

12- Baigalmaa , Puntsay . (2002), " Contest For Young Standardizers in Developing Countries and Economics in Transition " , Journal of ISO Bulletin , vol (33), no (12), December , PP : 9-12 .

13- Baxter ,Martin (2004)" Environmental Management System"www.iema.net

14- Cook , Mark . & Farquharson , Corri . (1998), Business Economics : Strategy and Applications , Pitman Publishing , London .

15- Dewite , Michael , (2004), " Managing The Proliferation of EHS and Related Management Systems" , ICF – Consulting , October .

16- Edwards , B. , Gravender , J., Killmer , A. , Schenke , G., & Willis , M. (1999), " The Effectiveness of ISO14001 in The United States " , Master Thesis , School of Environmental Science & Management , University of California , Santa Barbara .

17- Gallagher , R. , Darnall , N., & Andrews . , N.L , (1999), " International Standards For on Environmental Management System : A Future Promise for Environmental Policy " , University of North Carolina , Chapel Hill .

18- Hook,Sandy(2004)"Checklist For ISO14001:2004 Compared With ISO 14001:1996./www.xip.com

19- ISO 14001 (2004), " Environmental Management System Specification With Guidance For Use " , International Standards Organization , Geneva

-
- 20- ISO 14001 : 2004 " Gap Analysis Tool (2005) ", International Standards Organization , Geneva .
- 21- ISO 14050 (2002), " Environmental Management Vocabulary " ,International Standards Organization , Geneva .
- 22- Jensen , Poul , Buch . (2002), " Introduction to the ISO 14000 Family of Environmental Management Standards " , International Network For environmental Management , Denmark.
- 23- Kanholm , Jack. (1998), ISO14001 Requirements 61 Requirements Checklist and Compliance Guide, (www.iema.net) .
- 24- Krajewski , Lee J. & Ritzman , Larry P. (2005), Operations Management : Process and Value Chain, 7th ed ,Person Education Inc ., Upper Saddle River , New Jersey .
- 25- Lister ,Nick .(1998) , " ISO14000-A European View " , Journal of Quality Digest , / www.qualitydigest.com / December , PP: 1-6 .
- 26- Rosenbaum , Wayne S. (1998), ISO14001 and The Law Legal Guide For Implementation of Environmental Management Standards, (www.iema.net) .
- 27- Ruedi , Karrer E. (1998), " Environmental Management System and Standards " , New York .
- 28- Shoemaker , Ryan . (1994), " A Focus on ISO14001 as An Environmental Management System " , New York .
- 29- Srinivas , Hari. & Yashiro , Makiko . (1999), " Cities , Environmental Management Systems and ISO14001 : A view From Japan" , United Nations University , Tokyo , Japan .
- 30- Strum , Andreas & Upasena , Suji . (1998), " ISO 14001 Implementing an Environmental Management System " , Ellipson , Based , Switzerland ,
- 31- Warrise , Ann Marie . (2004), " A new Environmental " , Lloyds Register Quality Assurance .
- 32- Yarnell , Patrick . (1999), " Implementation of ISO14001 Environmental Management System :A case Study of Environmental Training and Awareness Implementation of The Van Courer International Airport",Master Thesis,School of Resource and Environmental of Management, Canada.
- 33- Environmental Management Plan / [www. Sandiego.gov](http://www.Sandiego.gov)
- 34-" Environmental Management System"(EMS) Policy & Strategy Working Group Major Country / www.nepa.gov.jm
- 35- ISO 14001: 2004 key Changes & Transition Process/www.dnv.com.
- 36- ISO 14001: 2004 Gap Analysis Tool (2005)/ [www. praxiom.com](http://www.praxiom.com)
- 37- Revision to ISO 14001:1996 Are You Aware ? /www.nqa.com

()

() ISO 14001 : 2004

(ISO 14001 : 2004)							4
							1.4
√							(ISO 14001) 1
	√						2
√							(ISO 14002 : 2004) 3
√							4
√							(ISO 14001 : 2004) 5
	√						6
√							(ISO 14001 : 2004) 7
	√						8
√							9
	√						10
√							11
√							12
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
8	4	0	0	0	0	0	
8	8	0	0	0	0	0	
1.33							
% 19							
,							
%							

Source : Based on : ISO 14001 : 2004 Gap Analysis Tool (2005) : pp 12-13

()

()

() ISO 14001 : 2004

(ISO 14001 : 2004)							
							2.4
√							1
	√						2
				√			3
	√						4
	√						5
	√						6
	√						7
	√						8
	√						9
	√						10
	√						11
				√			12
				√			13
				√			14
	√						15
	√						16

()

	√							17
	√							18
√								19
√								20
√								21
	√							22
	√							23
√								24
	√							25
	√							26
	√							27
5	36	0	0	20	0	0		
1.8								
% 26								
,								
%								

Source : Based on : ISO 14001 : 2004 Gap Analysis Tool (2005) pp: 13-15

()

() 14001 : 2004

(ISO 14001 : 2004)							3 4
							1.3.4
	√						1
	√						2
	√						3
	√						4
√							5
√							6
	√						7
	√						8
	√						9
	√						10
	√						11
			√				12
			√				13
			√				14
√							15
√							16
√							17
√							18
√							19
7	18	0	12	0	0	0	
1.94							

()

2.3.4							
		√					1
		√					2
		√					3
		√					4
√							5
√							6
√							7
3	0	12	0	0	0	0	
2.14							
%							
%							
3.3.4							
	√						1
√							2
√							3
√						()	4
	√						5
	√						6
	√						7
	√						8
	√						9
	√						10
√							11

√								12
√								13
√								14
	√							15
	√							16
√								17
√								18
√								19
√								20
√								21
√								22
√								23
√								24
√								25
16	18	0	0	0	0	0		
1.36								
%								
,								
%								

Source : Based on : ISO 14001 : 2004 Gap Analysis Tool (2005) pp : 12-20

.....

.....

()