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: ISO 14001 :2004

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د. ايثار عبد الهادي آل فيحان * سوزان عبد الغني البياتي **

المستخلص :

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Abstract:

The research introduced analysis & evaluation to the application & documentation the requirements of the recent Environmental Management System Specification (ISO 14001: 2004) comparison of applied environment system at the BaBel -1- Factory, in order to determining the improvements to reinforcement the environmental performance. The research has been reached to big gap between applied environment system at a factory & the international standard specification (ISO 14001: 2004).

١- منهجية وعينة البحث :

مشكلة البحث :

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(2004) (ISO 14001)

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ب - هدف البحث :

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ج - أهمية البحث :

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- Gap Analysis Checklists -

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٢ - نظام الإدارة البيئية ، المفهوم والمتطلبات :
 - (ISO 14000):

(ISO/TC 207) (ISO 14000)
 .(Shoemaker , 1994 : 4)(ISO)

47 :) (ISO 14000) (1998
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(ISO 14000) (Krajewski & Ritzman , 2005 : 25)"
.(8 – 7 : 1999,) :

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- ISO 14001
**Environmental Management Systems – Specifications With
Guidance for Use.**

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: British Standard (BS 7750) _____ "

(1992) - British Standard Institution - (BSI)
(1994) (BS 7750)

(Shoemaker , 1994 : 2)

. (www.nepa.gov.jm) ISO 14001
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. (27 : 1999 ,) .

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: Eco- Management & Audit Scheme _____ "

- - European Union - (EU)
(1993) Eco – Management & Audit Scheme , EMAS
(2001) (Edwards et al .,1999: 8).(1995)

. (Dewite , 2004 : 2)
(BS 7750)
(Strum&Upasena , 1998 : 7)

ISO) (EMAS)
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(ISO 14001)

(21:1999,) .

: International Standard (ISO 14001) _____ "

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. (Srinivas & Yashiro , 1999: 3)
. (1996)

" . (Jensen , 2002 : 5)

. (Jensen,2002 : 5) (15 : 1999 ,) "
" (ISO 14001)

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.(Krajewski & Ritzman , 2005 : 9) . "

(ISO 14001)

.(Lister , 1998 : 3) :

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. (Yarnell , 1999 : 4)

Gallagher et)

. (al . , 1999 : 2

(Baigalmaa ,2002 : 11)

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" (Gallagher et al . , 1999 : 2)

.[ISO 14001 : 2004 (E) : 2] "

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. (Baxter, 2004:2)

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. [ISO 14050 : 2002 (E/F) : 6] "

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.(Farquharson , 1998 :483

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Sources :

1 – Edwards , B ., Gravender , J., Killmer , A., Schenke , G.,& willis , M. (1999) , " The effectiveness of ISO 14001 in united states " , Master thesis , school of Environmental science & Management , university of California , Santa Barbara . : 7

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3 – Ruedi , Karrer E. (1998) , " Environ mental Management system and standards", New York : 11 .

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" (1999) : -4

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**3 :تشخيص وتحليل وتقويم متطلبات نظام الإدارة البيئية في معمل
بابل (1) على وفق المواصفة الدولية (ISO : 14001 : 2004)
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(TC / 207)

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**:Environmental Management System _____: 4
Requirements**

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: General Requirements _____: 1.4

(ISO 14001 : 2004)

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(% 19)	(7)	(1.33)
(% 81)	(7)	(5.67)

(ISO 14001 2004 :)

: Environmental Policy _____: 2.4

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. [14050 : 2002 (E / F): 6

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, 2004 : 3)

. (13:1999

. (Warrise

. [ISO 14001 : 2004 (E) : 4 ; Hook, 2004: 1] :

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: **Planning _____: 3.4**
(30: 1999
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. (200 : 2002)

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ISO 14050 : 2002 (E / F) : 2; ISO]"

: **Environmental Aspects _____: 1.3.4**

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. (155 : 1998)"

. [14001: 2004 (E): 2

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[ISO 14001 : 2004 (E) : 4]

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. [ISO 14001 : 2004 (E) : 12]

. [ISO 14001 : 2004 (E) : 4]

: Legal and Other Requirements _____: 2.3.4

(156 : 1998) .

(Rosenbaum , 1998 : 69)

. [ISO 14001 : 2004 (E) : 13]

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: Objectives, Targets and Programs _____ 3.3.4

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ISO 14050 : 2002 (E / F] "

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. [] : 6

. [ISO 14001 : 2004 (E) : 2] "

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. [ISO 14001 : 2004 (E) : 5 ; Baxter,2004:4]

. (Hook, 2004: 4)

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. (203 : 2002)

Strum & Upasena .

(, 1998 : 39)

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:Implementation and Operation _____: 4.4

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. (320 : 2004)

:Resource, Roles Responsibility

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[ISO 14001 : 2004 (E) : 5]

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[ISO 14001:2004(E):5;Warrise,2004:5](50-49:2004):

: Competence , Training and Awareness : 2.4.4

. [ISO 14001 : 2004 (E) : 5 ; Hook ,2004: 5]

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. [ISO 14001:2004(E):14

ISO 14001 : 2004 (E) : 6 ;] :

[www.sandiego.gov

: Communication _____: 3.4.4

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. [ISO14001:2004(E):6] (38 : 1999 166 : 1998
(Baxter ,2004:5 ; ISO14001 : 2004 (E) : 14 – 15) :

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: Documentation ____: 4.4.4

(Strum&Upasena,1998 : 41 ; ISO

. 14001 : 2004 (E) : 15)

(Warrise , 2004 :6 ; :

www.nqa.com ; Hook ,2004: 5)

. (ISO 14001)

: Documents Control _____: , ,

(4.5.4)

. [ISO 14001 : 2004 (E) : 6]

. [ISO 14001 : 2004 (E) : 16]

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. (Strum&Upasena,1998:41)

[ISO14001:2004(E):6;Warrise,2004:7] (53:2004) :

: Operations Control _____ : 6.4.4

: . [Strum &Upasena , 1998 : 41; ISO 14001: 2004(E):7]
[ISO14001:2004(E):7]

: Emergency Preparedness and Response _____ : 7.4.4

(42:1999 ,)

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. [ISO14001:2004(E):7]

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: **Checking _____: 5.4**

: (321 : 2004)

: **Monitoring and Measurement _____: 1.5.4**

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. ;Hook , 2004 : 7] ISO 14001 : 2004 (E) : 7

: Evaluation of Compliance _____ : 2.5.4

. (1996) (ISO 14001) (1.5.4)

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. www.dnv.com ; Hook , 2004 : 7)

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. [ISO 14001 : 2004 (E) : 17]

[ISO 14001: 2004 (E):7; www.nqa.com]

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: 1.2.5.4

: 2.2.5.4

:Nonconformance ,Corrective

: 3.5.4

: and Preventive Actions

. (55 : 2004) .

(ISO 14001)

ISO 14001 Hook , 2004 : 8] :

[: 2004 (E) : 8 ;

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: Records Control _____:4.5.4

(Hook , 2004 : 8). ISO 14001

(Strum&Upasena,1998 : 17)

Kanholm ,)

. (1998 : 40

. [ISO 14001 : 2004 (E): 8]

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. [ISO 14001 : 2004 (E) : 17]

" :Internal Audit _____: 5.5.4

. [ISO 14001 : 2004 (E):13]"

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(ISO 14001) :Management Review _____: ,

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. [ISO 14001 : 2004 (E) : 9] (4 : 1999) .

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. (www.dnv.com ; Warris,2004:9) .

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**٥ - نتائج تقييم التنفيذ الفعلي لمتطلبات المواصفة القياسية ISO
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81	5.67	19	1.33		1.4	1
74	5.2	26	1.8		2.4	2
74	5.2	26	1.8		3.4	
72.2	5.06	27.8	1.94		1.3.4	3
69.04	4.86	30.96	2.14		2.3.4	4
81	5.64	19	1.36		3.3.4	5
64.5	4.52	35.5	2.48		4.4	
78	5.46	22	1.54		1.4.4	6
67.2	4.704	32.8	2.296		2.4.4	7
61.4	4.3	38.6	2.7		3.4.4	8
70	4.875	30	2.125		4.4.4	10
86	6	14	1		5.4.4	11
43	3	57	4		6.4.4	12
46.2	3.24	53.8	3.76		7.4.4	
83.85	5.854	16.15	1.146		5.4	
86	6	14			1.5.4	13
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86	6	14	1	-	1.2.5.4	14
86	6	14	1	-	2.2.5.4	15
86	6	14	1		3.5.4	16
73.1	5.12	26.9	1.88		4.5.4	17
86	6	14	1		5.5.4	18
86	6	14	1			
75	5.234	25	1.766		6.4	19
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٦ - الأستنتاجات والتوصيات :
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Source : Based on : ISO 14001 : 2004 Gap Analysis Tool (2005) : pp 12-13

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Source : Based on : ISO 14001 : 2004 Gap Analysis Tool (2005) pp: 13-15

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Source : Based on : ISO 14001 : 2004 Gap Analysis Tool (2005) pp : 12-20

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