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Modigliani et Miller (1958)

Colot et Michel (1996)

Norton<sup>5</sup>

.Charreaux ( 1984)<sup>4</sup>

Ang (1991,1992)<sup>3</sup>

Landstrom (1992)<sup>6</sup> (1991)

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Myers et Majluf (1984),

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( Myers 1984)

Cornell et Shapiro(1987)

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Myers et Majluf (1984)

le modèle de cycle de vie

le capital-risque -

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Norton (1991)<sup>8</sup>

Terrés, (1997)<sup>9</sup> universel

<sup>10</sup>

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Marsh

<sup>12</sup>

Gordon  
Martin & Scott

<sup>13</sup>

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Brigham

<sup>14</sup>

Titman & Wessels

Ydriss ZIANE

<sup>15</sup>

781.861  
(0.219-)

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structure des actifs

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<sup>17</sup>

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Najet<sup>18</sup>

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Ydriss ZIANE  
(0.501)

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Najet

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**-5-4**

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Shwartz & Aronson

Ferri & Jones

Najet

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: -1-1-5

198 250 2003 2000 128

500 ✓

12 ✓

.2003/12/31 ✓

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2003 2000

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Titman  
 ( DLMT/FP) / : ○  
 ( DCT/FP) / : ○  
 ( DCV/FP) / : ○  
 : (1987)  
 / = : ○  
 / = : ○  
 Marsh Ferri & Jones

Philippe Gaud et Elion Jani  
 / - : ○  
 / - : ○  
 Najet  
 / DT = : ○  
 / = DCT : ○  
 / = DLT : ○  
 DEF Ydriss ZIANE

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Robert Wanda

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 / : X1 ○  
 / : X2 ○  
 : Mahmoud Bocar Sall  
 / ○  
 / ○

Najet

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**TDT = DT/ AT**

( ) :TDT ○  
 :DT ○  
 :AT ○  
 : ●

$$\text{TDLMT} = \text{DLMT} / \text{AT}$$

:TDLMT ○  
 :DLMT ○  
 :AT ○  
 : ●

$$\text{TDCT} = \text{DCT} / \text{AT}$$

:TDCT ○  
 :DCT ○  
 :AT ○  
 : -2-5-5 ●

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$$\mathbf{Re = RN / AT}$$

:Re ○  
:RN ○  
:AT ○

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Philippe Gaud & Elion Jani

Najet

Ydriss ZIANE

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$$\mathbf{GAR = Ii / AT}$$

:GAR ○  
:Ii ○  
:AT ○

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(MTB)

market to book

Harris et Raviv 1991

Titman et Wessels 1988

Najet

$$\mathbf{TC = (CA_{2003} - CA_{2001}) / CA_{2001}}$$

|                  |                |  |                     |                |
|------------------|----------------|--|---------------------|----------------|
|                  |                |  | :TC                 | ○              |
|                  | 2001           |  | :CA <sub>2001</sub> | ○              |
|                  | 2003           |  | :CA <sub>2003</sub> | ○              |
|                  |                |  | :                   | ●              |
|                  |                |  |                     | ✓              |
|                  |                |  |                     | ✓              |
|                  |                |  |                     | ✓              |
|                  |                |  |                     | ✓              |
|                  |                |  |                     | ✓              |
|                  |                |  |                     | ✓              |
|                  |                |  | :                   | 6              |
|                  |                | X <sub>1</sub> .X <sub>2</sub> .X <sub>3</sub> .X <sub>4</sub> .X <sub>5</sub> .X <sub>6</sub> |                     |                |
|                  | 1              | X <sub>1</sub>   | X <sub>1</sub>      |                |
|                  | ( )            |  | :                   | -3-5           |
|                  |                |  | :                   | -1-3-5         |
|                  |                |  | :                   | -2-3-5         |
| The Standard (Z) |                |  |                     |                |
|                  | 5-             | Z  | 5                   | Normal Diviate |
|                  |                |  |                     | Z              |
|                  |                |  |                     | -3-3-5         |
|                  |                | 0.8  |                     |                |
|                  |                | 0.7  |                     |                |
|                  | R <sup>2</sup> |  |                     | T              |
|                  | -              |  |                     |                |
|                  |                |  |                     | SPSS           |
|                  |                |  |                     | -4-3-5         |
|                  |                | Stepwise Regression Technique  |                     |                |
|                  |                |  |                     | -5-3-5         |

%68

Cross Validation Test

%75

F

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-6-3-5

F

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T

-7-3-5

One Way Analysis Of Variance

T

F

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-4-5

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-1-4-5

0.64

%99

F

%70

T

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% 99

Najet(2000)

%90

( )

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90%

%52 : -2-4-5  
%99.9 F  
%70 T

%99

Najet(2000)

%99

F : -3-4-5  
%67  
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T

%99

%70

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128

.2003/2001

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le capital-risque -

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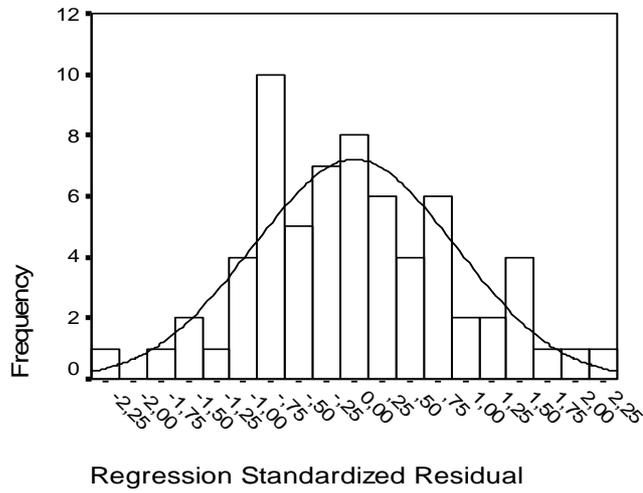
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### Histogram

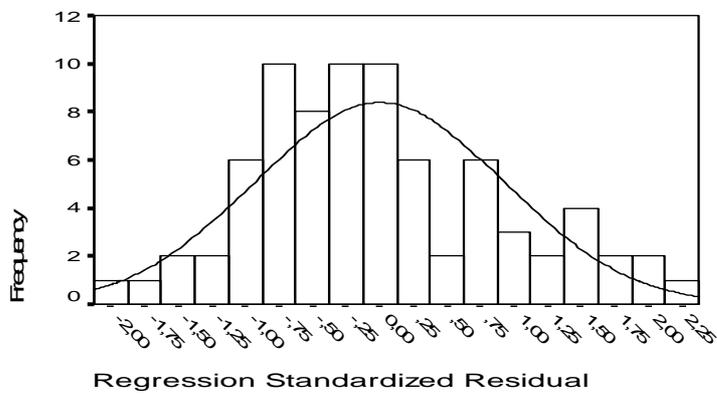
Dependent Variable: TDT



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### Histogram

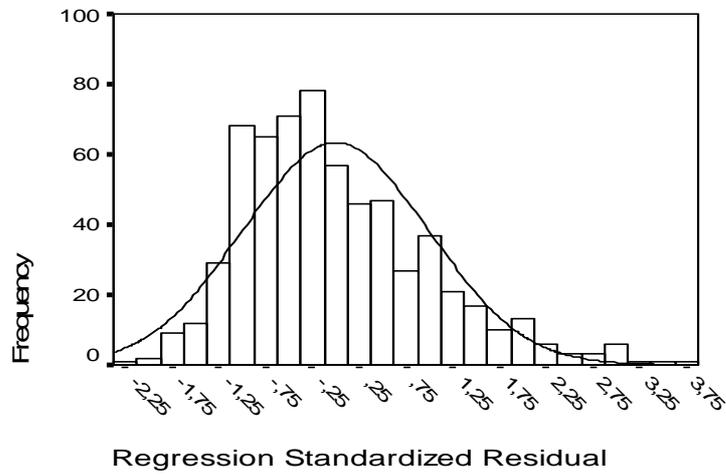
Dependent Variable: TDLT



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### Histogram

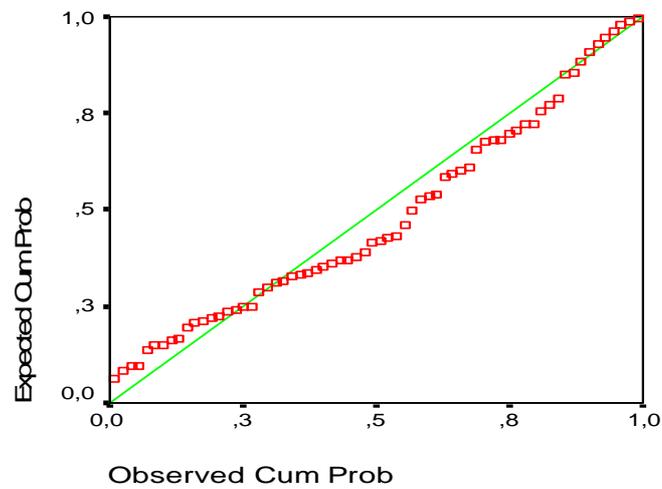
Dependent Variable: TDCT



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Normal P-P Plot of Regression Standardized I

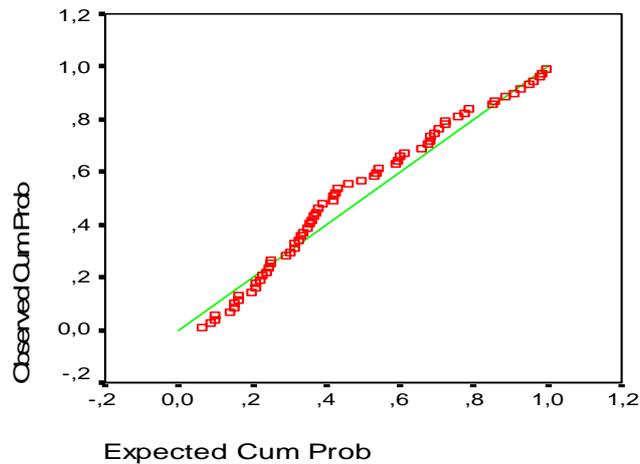
Dependent Variable: TDT



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Normal P-P Plot of Regression Standardized I

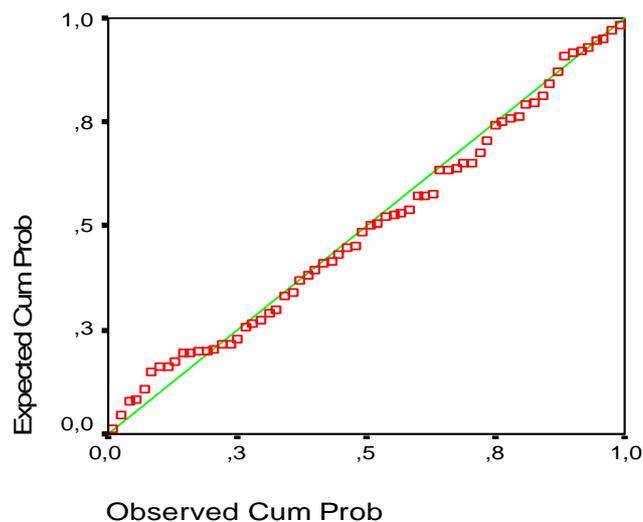
Dependent Variable: TDLT



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Normal P-P Plot of Regression STD Residual

Dependent Variable: TDCT



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