

Abstract

**Foreign investment in Jordanian small establishments
Reality and emption**

The latest open commercial markets among countries, shift of capitals, and rise of mass economic, large international organizations, and international contracts led to a great increase of competition among countries for attracting capital for investments, specially among under developing countries which had bad economic situation, and which thinks that investment is the best solution to solve their old economic problems.

Developing small, and medium establishments in all economic sectors became the main economic force and natural resources for the development and growth of under developing countries. Small and medium establishments became the majority of any country establishments, and the past international experience shows that most of the developed, and under developing countries seek all ways to increase the number of small, and medium establishments. It is believed that those kind of establishments are too important because of the main roll they play in fulfilling the resources, increasing the added value, and achieving vertical accumulation required in any economy.

This research will deal with the concept of foreign investments, its nature, types, environmental elements, and by taking a close look at Jordanian experience in this matter for the period between 1970 and 2004, in away to point out the main elements and variables that encourage attracting foreign investments to this country.

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(F.M.I

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1987 (%13.1)

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(14) .

(%2.3) (%1) 1994 1993 1992 1991 1995
(%17 %6 %8)

(%40)

(10.5) 1992 (%4) 1994

(1554.3) 1999 (7.5) 1997

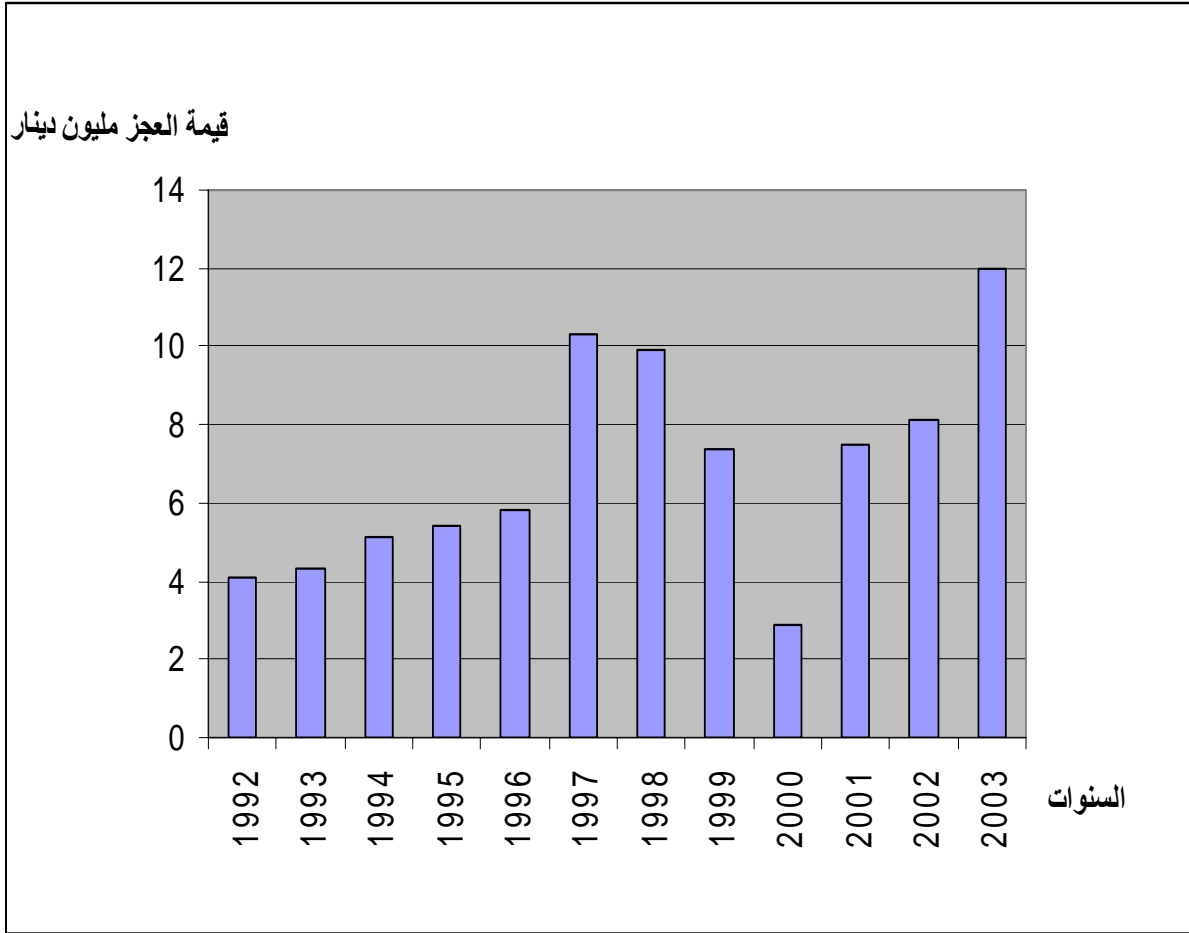
.1999 (1088) 1995

(15) (2003-1992)

(1)

2003	2002	2001	2000	99	98	97	96	95	94	93	92	
33.7	30.2	31.4	30.9	31.2	30.1	30.3	33.7	32.9	33.7	34.5	35.8	
24.1	26.2	27.1	26.9	27.7	26.5	26.4	28.7	29.1	29.7	30.4	32	
15.4	14.9	15.7	16.1	15.4	15.2	15.4	16.9	15.9	15.8	16.4	17.5	
8.1	10.2	10.1	10.0	12.3	11.3	11	11.8	13.2	13.9	14	14.5	
9.7	4.0	3.9	4.0	3.5	3.6	9.3	5	3.8	4	4.2	3.8	
36.1	34.3	34.6	34	35.1	36.4	36.7	34.5	34.5	34.8	34.6	36.2	
29.2	27.7	28.2	28.8	28.7	29.1	29.4	27.2	27.4	27.5	28.5	28	
6.9	6.6	6.4	5.6	5.2	6.5	5.5	7.2	6.5	6.7	7.6	7.5	
-0.7	0.0	0.0	-0.4	1.1	0.8	1.8	-0.2	-0.1	0.8	-0.6	0.7	
-12	-8.1	-7.5	-2.9	-7.4	-9.9	-10.3	-5.8	-5.4	-5.1	-4.3	-4.1	/
-2.4	-4.1	-3.2	-3.1	-3.9	-6.3	-6.4	-0.8	-1.5	-1.1	-0.1	-0.4	/
-0.9	-3.0	-2.5	-2.0	-2.5	-5.3	-5.1	0.3	0.3	1	1.8	1.8	/

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			(16)	-
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				.4
			%25	.5
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				.1
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		.()	%50	.3
		.()	%75	.3
				.3
			%25	

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%21.80	%27.86	347.660.382	75.785.109	271.875.273	96
%32.61	%48.40	37.924.880	123.683.845	255.560.035	97
%32.15	%47.38	481.673.652	154.854.675	326.818.977	98
%33.56	%50.50	548.881.181	184.186.191	364.694.990	99
%55.26	%123.52	793.274.826	438.378.862	354.895.964	2000
%46.42	%86.62	881.353.687	409.101.192	472.252.675	2001
%43.64	%77.45	301.031.522	131.393.530	169.638.002	2002
%31.99	%47.04	261.660.458	83.714.925	177.945.533	2003
%22.86	%29.64	418.326.849	95.652.803	322.674.046	2004
%41.67	%62.46	4.071.787.437	1.696.751.132	2.716.355.495	

(3)

(21)

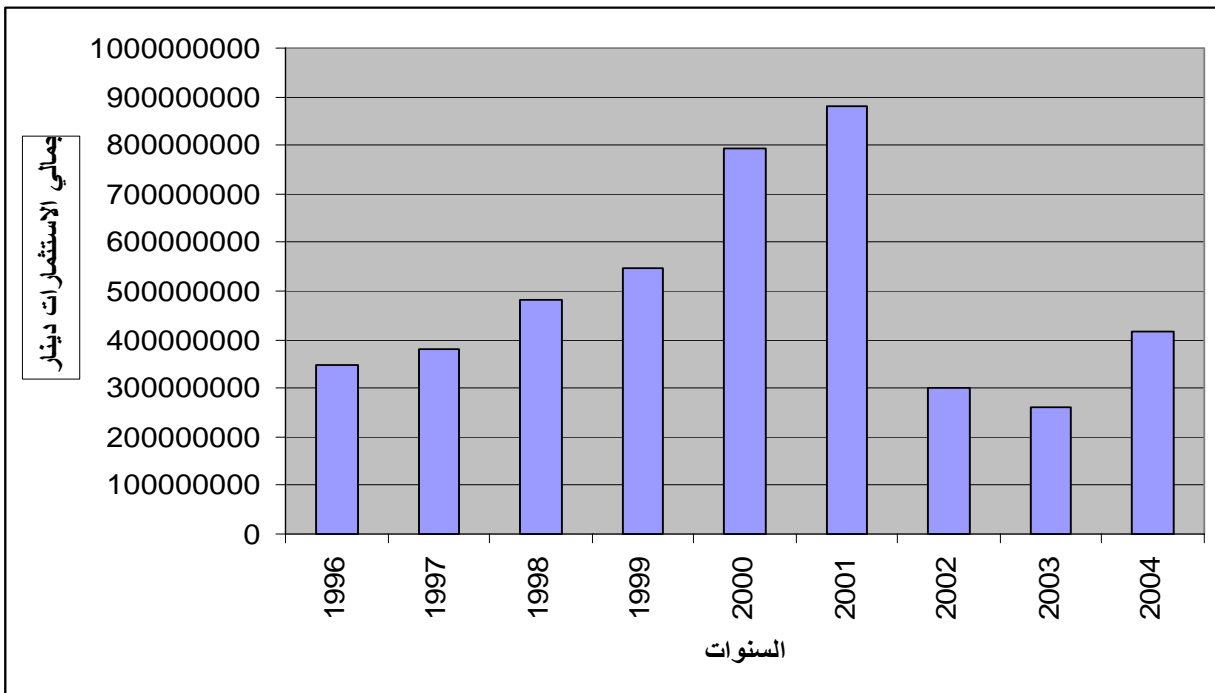
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184186191	0	0	0	0	1750000	16770000	165666191	99
438378862	1700000	0	0	0	250000	340500000	95928862	2000
409101192	2112000	0	0	5150000	3278000	19100000	379461192	2001
131393530	0	0	0	4034131	2245000	0	125114399	2002
83714925	0	0	0	0	750000	1200000	81764925	2003
95652803	0	0	0	6162000	11212872	1600000	76677931	2004
1696751132	8948625	0	10046125	23335131	33555972	535603332	1085261947	

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347660382	36850102	84563000	64223880	162023400	96			
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301031532	46921447	23818147	161996444	68295494	2002			
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418326849	146180850	74354300	96807533	100984166	2004			
4413106627	1204369718	1288176903	714723029	1205836977				

(2)



(75) 96 (271) (2)
 (%27.86)
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	/		()		
0.137	0.136	5664168	7733	5656435	1970
1.230	1.245	4694940	57750	4637190	1971
66.697	200	47278459	31533417	15745042	1972
5.949	6.325	15263702	908060	14355642	1973
6.549	7.008	15861108	1038774	14822334	1974
2.354	2.411	21930110	516345	21413765	1975
31.498	45.983	131043741	41277369	89766372	1976
2.629	2.699	38208112	1004495	37203617	1977
8.708	9.538	60200211	5242415	54957796	1978
1.840	1.875	42499561	782362	41717199	1979
3.050	3.146	55651538	1697815	53953723	1980
10.044	11.166	60407114	6067683	54339431	1981
2.216	2.267	63840151	1414781	62425370	1982
5.307	5.604	85961993	4562042	81399951	1983
2.164	2.212	68091349	1473831	66617518	1984
3.743	3.889	74113376	2774472	71338904	1985
24.710	32.820	74748987	18470716	56278271	1986
0.438	0.440	70247410	308222	69939188	1987
13.969	16.237	61123123	8538413	52584710	1988
2.433	2.494	103878544	2527738	101350806	1989
27.842	38.585	89021228	24785493	64235735	1990
5.711	6.057	195007195	11137147	183870048	1991
16.836	20.245	315703812	53153458	262550354	1992
23.968	31.523	265932251	63739267	202192989	1993
13.394	15.466	328253806	43968490	284285316	1994
15.50	18.345	384362854	59581304	324781550	1995
15.825	18.800	314917401	49836453	265080948	1996
18.402	22.553	318516524	58615969	259900555	1997
15.871	18.866	297813053	47268578	250544475	1998
23.495	30.710	389799582	91584018	298215564	1999
47.430	90.22	122190797	57955062	64235735	2000
39.402	39.401	137264923	54084462	83180461	2001
36.858	58.375	47321301	17442027	29879274	2002
26.093	35.311	42409901	11067376	31342525	2003
17.942	21.865	70479955	12645601	57834354	2004
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(6)

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0.003	7733	1970
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11.2	31533417	1972
0.3	908060	1973
0.27	1038774	1974
0.12	516345	1975
7.5	41277369	1976
0.15	1004495	1977
0.67	5242415	1978
0.08	782362	1979
0.14	1697815	1980
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0.08	1414781	1982
0.25	4562042	1983
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0.85	18470716	1986
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0.93	24785493	1990
0.4	11137147	1991
2.13	53153458	1992
1.65	63739267	1993
1.04	43968490	1994
1.31	59581304	1995
1.06	49836453	1996
1.19	58615969	1997
0.19	47268578	1998
1.73	91584018	1999
0.096	57955062	2000
0.085	54084462	2001
1.765	17442027	2002
0.156	11067376	2003
0.159	12645601	2004

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.2002		"	"	"	.12
11. Jim Lee, Cross-Country Evidence on The Effectiveness of Foreign Investment Policies , The International Trade , Journal , VXIX , No.4 , Winter , 2005 , pp.370-372 .				"	.2000

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. 493-467	"			"	.14
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		1995			.17
	8-1		1995	(16)	.18
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		2000	(32)		.23
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