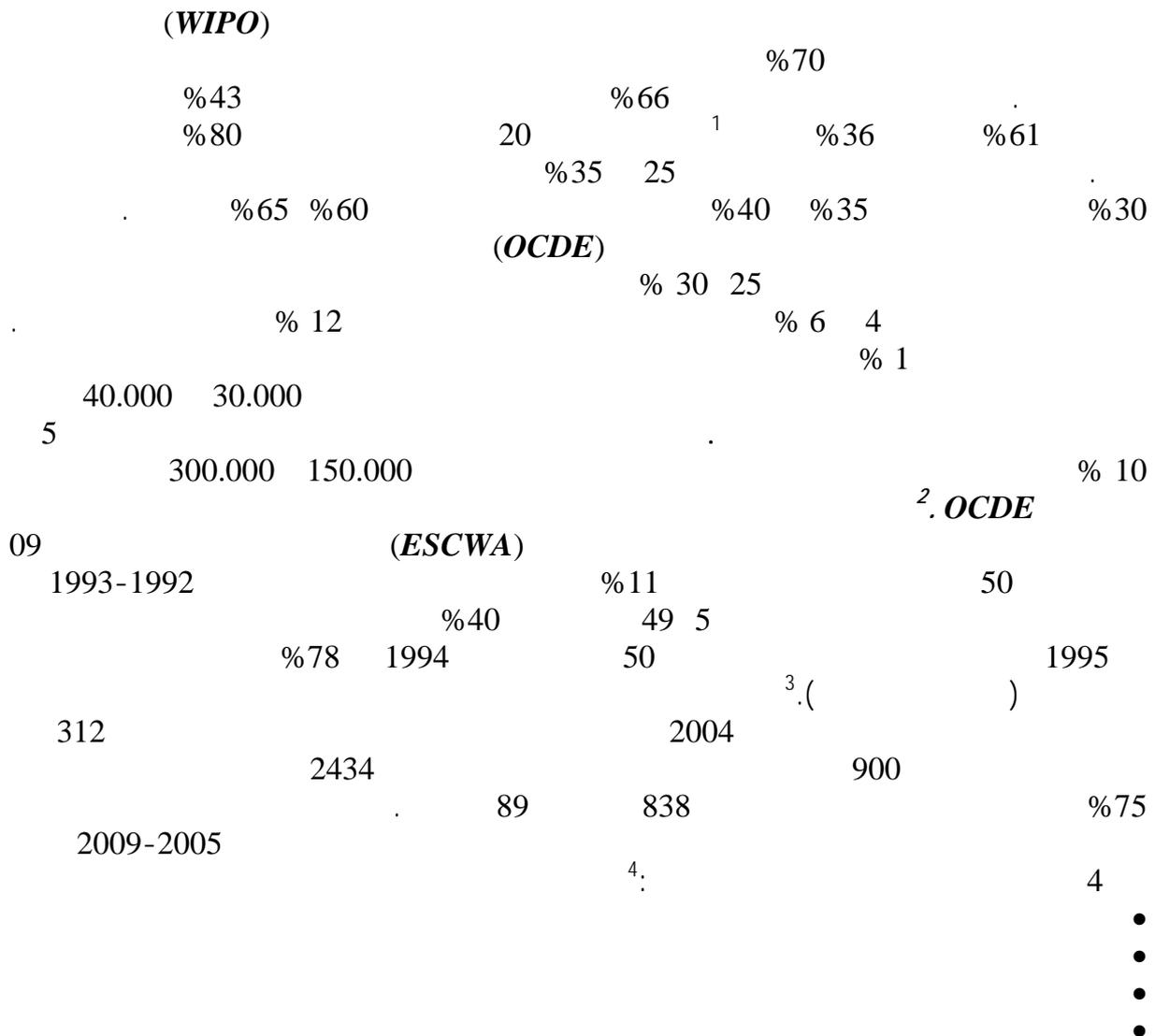


**Abstract**

Small and Medium Enterprises are among the essential pillars of the economic development. This appears in the considerable participation they have in the national revenue. Besides the fact that they do attract a great deal of labour force. In addition to their capacity to activate the forward and backward linkages of industry. Accordingly, Foreign Direct Investment is considered as a canal to boost the performance of small and medium enterprises, due to its several advantages. On that basis, the economic situation of Algeria provides a clear preparation of the investment climate to attract more and more foreign capital.







(Acquisition)  
18

17

(Fusion)

19.1996 1986 % 15  
20.

% 90

% 30

-1

21 03-01  
22 04-01  
03-01 30  
12-93  
2002-1985  
23  
:(1)

| 2002 | 2001 | 2000 | 1999 | 1998 | 1995-1985 |         |
|------|------|------|------|------|-----------|---------|
| 1065 | 1196 | 438  | 507  | 501  | 17        |         |
| %8.1 | %8.6 | %3.8 | %4.3 | -    | %0.1      | " FBCF" |

Source: UNCTAD, *World Investment Report 2003*, www.unctad.org, page consultée le 14/02/2004

(1)

2000

2001-1998

:(2)

| المجموع | 2001   | 2000   | 1999   | 1998   |  | الترتيب |
|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--|---------|
| 906806  | 354369 | 205664 | 89882  | 256891 |  | 01      |
| 363146  | 362992 | 100    | 03     | 51     |  | 02      |
| 344001  | 80413  | 49472  | 137460 | 76656  |  | 03      |

|        |        |       |       |       |  |    |
|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|--|----|
| 221045 | 152867 | 35596 | 16373 | 16209 |  | 04 |
| 148265 | 34383  | 9262  | 11800 | 92820 |  | 05 |
| 132198 | 37791  | 66509 | 7836  | 20062 |  | 06 |
| 76687  | 71944  | 1308  | 623   | 2812  |  | 07 |
| 75476  | 23254  | 14206 | 2001  | 36015 |  | 08 |
| 49345  | 8818   | 21092 | 2787  | 16648 |  | 09 |
| 32041  | 12384  | 4484  | 571   | 14648 |  | 10 |

Source : Banque d'Algérie, 2003 ,in CNUCED,Examen de la politique de l'Investissement en Algérie, Nations Unies, Genève, Mars 2004, p.9

(2)

2001-1998 906

**Petro fac Resourse International Inc :**

« Pfizer »

« Elf/Total » « Danone » « Henkel » « Messer » « Sayram- » « AGIP » « ENAD » « Cepsa » « Repsol » « Fina »

66 2000 132

« Messer » « ENAD »

1025.3 2003 1998

**2003-2002** :(3)

| 2003  | 2002  |  |
|-------|-------|--|
| 13.17 | 5.22  |  |
| 8.2   | 2.06  |  |
| 0.81  | 2.24  |  |
| 4.15  | 11    |  |
| 0.85  | 0.93  |  |
| 1.6   | 11.19 |  |
| 2.55  | 0.63  |  |
| 8.63  | 21.35 |  |
| 22.67 | -     |  |
| 2.8   | -     |  |
| 65.43 | 54.62 |  |

2003 71 2002 .112

2002 54.62 (3)

2003 65

« ANDI »

« Fusions-

acquisitions »

:(4)

2001-1993

|        |     |  |
|--------|-----|--|
|        |     |  |
| 9835   | 17  |  |
| 105634 | 259 |  |
| 10254  | 41  |  |
| 8833   | 16  |  |
| 146879 | 86  |  |
| 550    | 03  |  |
| 1293   | 18  |  |
| 283278 | 440 |  |

.2002

(4)

% 52      %20    %59  
 %37  
 "    »    1999  
 24    100    "    "    15  
 %3  
 %9    41

**UGP**

**MEDA**

1.5

( )

25

-3

\*

| (International | 18    | 140 |      | P.R.S    |    | 1980                |
|----------------|-------|-----|------|----------|----|---------------------|
|                | (     |     | % 50 | )        |    | Country Risk Group) |
|                |       |     |      | (25%)    |    | 3                   |
|                |       |     |      |          |    | (25%)               |
|                |       |     |      |          |    | 49.4                |
|                |       |     |      |          |    | 59.5 50             |
|                |       |     |      |          |    | 69.5 60             |
|                |       |     |      |          |    | 79.5 70             |
|                |       |     |      |          |    | 100 80              |
|                | 65.8  |     |      | 140      | 85 | 2003                |
|                |       |     |      | (        | )  |                     |
|                |       |     |      |          | 20 | 185                 |
|                | 41.29 |     |      | 185      | 88 | 2003                |
| 16             | 151   | (   | )    | "        | "  | 1998                |
|                |       |     |      | 100      |    |                     |
|                | 151   |     | 81   |          |    | 2003                |
|                |       |     |      | (COFACE) |    |                     |
|                |       |     |      |          |    | 20 141              |
|                |       |     |      |          | A  | *                   |
|                |       |     |      |          |    | :A1                 |
|                |       |     |      |          |    | :A2                 |
|                |       |     |      | A1       |    | :A3                 |
|                |       |     |      |          |    | :A4                 |
|                |       |     |      |          |    | *                   |
|                |       |     |      |          |    | :B                  |
|                |       |     |      |          |    | :C                  |







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<sup>2</sup> - OCDE, *Globalization and Small and Medium Enterprises*, pp. 7-8. 2002 -3

.5

4

.2005 09

2001/12/12 18-01 -<sup>5</sup>

<sup>6</sup> - [www.unctad.org/wir/](http://www.unctad.org/wir/) page consultée le 17/02/2004.

.86 1993 359 18 -<sup>7</sup>

<sup>8</sup> - UNCTAD, *Foreign Direct Investment and Development*, UNCTAD/ ITE/IIT/10 (vol.1), New York, 1999, p.7

" " -<sup>9</sup>

.258 2005 15-14

261-260 -<sup>10</sup>

) -<sup>11</sup>

.50 2005 (

<sup>12</sup> - Charles Oman et autres, *les nouvelles forme d'investissement dans les pays en voie de d'evveloppement*, OCDE, Paris, 1989, PP – 11 – 35.

.14 1995 -13

<sup>14</sup> - Klaus Longefeld Wirth, *Les joints venture internationales*, Edition GLN, July1992, P.7

<sup>15</sup> - Giorgio Berba Navarettie, *Joint ventures in developing countries: conflict or corporation: A general analytical approach*, University of Oxford, October 1991, p.38.

.259 -<sup>16</sup>

.5 2001 -<sup>17</sup>

.37 1996 -18

.11 1998 232 " " -19

<sup>20</sup>- Sharan Kahn, " Global Mergers and Acquisitions: the year of Mega Deal ", **Global Finance**, September, 1998, pp 10-11.

|      |    |          |      |         |       |       |
|------|----|----------|------|---------|-------|-------|
|      |    | .2001 47 |      | 2001 20 | 03-01 | -21   |
|      |    | .2001 47 |      | 2001 20 | 04-01 | -22   |
|      |    | .1993 64 | 1993 | 05      | 12-93 | -23   |
| 2004 | (  |          | )    |         |       | -24   |
|      |    |          |      |         |       | .408  |
| 2003 | 14 |          | (    |         | )     | -25   |
|      |    |          |      |         |       | 11.-9 |
|      |    | .119     | 2002 |         |       | -26   |
|      |    |          |      | "       | "     | -27   |

<sup>28</sup>- MIGA, ( page consultée le 11/02/2004), MIGA in the middle east and the north Africa, (en ligne), [www.miga.org](http://www.miga.org)

|  |  |    |      |           |      |       |     |
|--|--|----|------|-----------|------|-------|-----|
|  |  |    |      | .2        | 2004 | 03 02 | -29 |
|  |  | .9 | 1996 | 22-21     |      |       | -30 |
|  |  |    | "    |           | "    |       |     |
|  |  |    |      | .264 -256 | 1998 |       |     |