

مشكلات التمويل في قطاع الصناعات الصغيرة والمتوسطة
مع التطبيق على التجربة المصرية

**Problems of Financial in the Sector of Small and Medium Enterprises Sector with
the Application of the Egyptian Experiment**

Prof. Dr./ Farag Abdel Fattah Farg

Professor of Economics

"Research and African Studies Institute"

Cairo University

1- Introduction:

Small projects play an important role in reducing the intensity of unemployment problem in countries which witness the economic transfer stage, so that the programs of provocation (Specialization) which result in a lot of unemployment problems, as these countries applied them. Egypt wasn't far from this field, and it established a program for specialization, have started since 1991. After issuing the public working sector law No. 203 on 1991, which permitted selling the productive origins which is possessed by the public possession to the private sector, and so, in order to contain these effects, this resulted from these previous laws and tendencies.

It was issued, the law of establishing the social fund for development, which in his turn, provides loans Medium and long periods for the graduated youth in order to enable them to begin their small projects, where the application caused a lot of various problems, through this paper (Research) we try to discover it, and put scenarios to overcome these problems. So, this paper is divided to the following, after the introduction, immediately, there is presented and being specified for showing the importance of small projects in the economical transformation stage (Phase).

The third sector is specified to the fund or supply problem because it is considered as the Main core of the whole problems which face the small projects, and we the conditions of funding the small projects from the amounts of social fund.

The fifth section we define the experiment and related problems to payment of the due Money to the social fund.

The sixth section presents the study recommendation in form of scenarios to face the supply problem in case of small projects.

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74.00	26.00	73.5	26.5
99.6	0.4	99.6	0.4
15	85	14.5	85.5
87.3	12.7	87.1	12.9
58.5	41.5	58.4	41.6
57.7	42.3	57.1	42.9
83.4	16.6	83.4	16.6
95.9	4.1	95.9	4.1
33.9	66.1	34.3	41.6
95.9	4.1	95.9	4.1
0.00	100.00	0.00	100.00
5.00	2.9	0.00	0.00

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6- سيناريوهات لمجابهة مشكلة التمويل في المشروعات الصغيرة:

(أ) مجابهة مشكلة التمويل في المشروعات الصغيرة على المستوى الوطني:

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(ب) مجابهة مشكلة التمويل في المشروعات الصغيرة على المستوى العربي:

(8)

(ج) تمويل المشروعات الصغيرة من خلال تدفق رؤوس الأموال الأجنبية في شكل استثمار مباشر:

5

%25

%7

%17

(9)

%90

- (1) - Hamermesh, Daniels; Rees, About the Economics of Work and Pay, (New Yourk: Harper & Row, Publishers, 1990).
 - Andrew Martin "Labour, the Keynesian Welfore State, and the Changing International Economy" in Stubbs, Richard, Underhill, Geoffey R.D (eds.) Political Economy and Changing Global order Macmillan, 1995.

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- (1) - Hamermesh, Daniels; Rees, About the Economics of Work and Pay, (New Yourk: Harper & Row, Publishers, 1990).

- Andrew Martin "Labour, the Keynesian Welfore State, and the Changing International Economy" in Stubbs, Richard, Underhill, Geoffey R.D (eds.) Political Economy and Changing Global order Macmillan, 1995.

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