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Market-Oriented

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Profit Margin

(Carl, 2005)

(Pat, 2005)

) (McClum,2003)
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(Craig and Emmanuel,2005)
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(Tabor,2005)

(Ana, Helen and Gordon,2005)

(Robert and MacGregor,2005)

(Tabor,2005)

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%50 %50

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: **2-1**

(Harry, 2005)

:
(Kamil, Dolun, and Onur,2006) **-2**

1989

(Hernan, 2002)

Restructuring

.Customization

(Charles, and Julian,2005)

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(...
(Matthew, and Diane, 2005)

Job-Shop

Services

Break-Even Point
(Robert and MacGregor,2005)
Retailing wholesaling
Manufacturing

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(Stephen and Gordon, 2005)

(Robert and Lejla, 2005)

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1-3

:E-Mail

.Mailing lists

:World Wide Web –WWW-

.(Netscape Explorer)
WWW

Online sales

Online Ordering

.Secured Credit Cards

:E-Banking

(Internet Explorer Netscape)

Java Applet)

Intercept

Encryption

Smart Cards

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Credit Cards

Secured E-Banking

.Chips

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Quicken

)

:E-Marketing

.(E-Catalogs

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E-Payment

(April, and Deborah, 2002)

(E-Tailing

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:(Albert, Gilat, and Avi., 2003)

- Business-to-Business (B2B) -
- Business-to-Consumer (B2C) -
- Consumer -to-Consumer (C2C) -
- Business-to-Government (B2G) -
- Government -to-Government (G2G) -

2-3

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(Rex, 2005)

Globally

E-Brochures

(E-Catalogs
(Rex, 2005)

(8Cs)

(Duncan,1998)

:Cost savings

:Convenience

:Choices

:Customization

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One-to-One Marketing

:Communication

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:Communities

V-

Newsgroups

Chat Rooms

Communities

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Digital

:Channel Distribution

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Software

) Products

:Customer Information

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(Leida, Steve, Alex, John, and Chris, 2003)

Search Engines

Websites

Mailing Lists

Discussion Groups

E-Receptionist

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(Ian, and Terry,2003)

Direct marketing

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Surveys

(Robert, and MacGregor, 2005)

Training Availability
(McGowan & Madey,1998)

2-3-3
(Stephen, and Don., 2003)

Hosting Cost

3-3-3
(Mark, 2003)

4-3-3
(Carl, 2006)

		Continuum	
			-4
Education	(/)	:(2004) Neil	1-4
	Industry	:(2004) Mohan	2-4
	(Industry) ()	:(2005) Sumaria (/)	3-4
Online	() () ()	:(2005) Portnoy Environmental Scanning	4-4
		()	
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		(/)	•
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Surveys

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