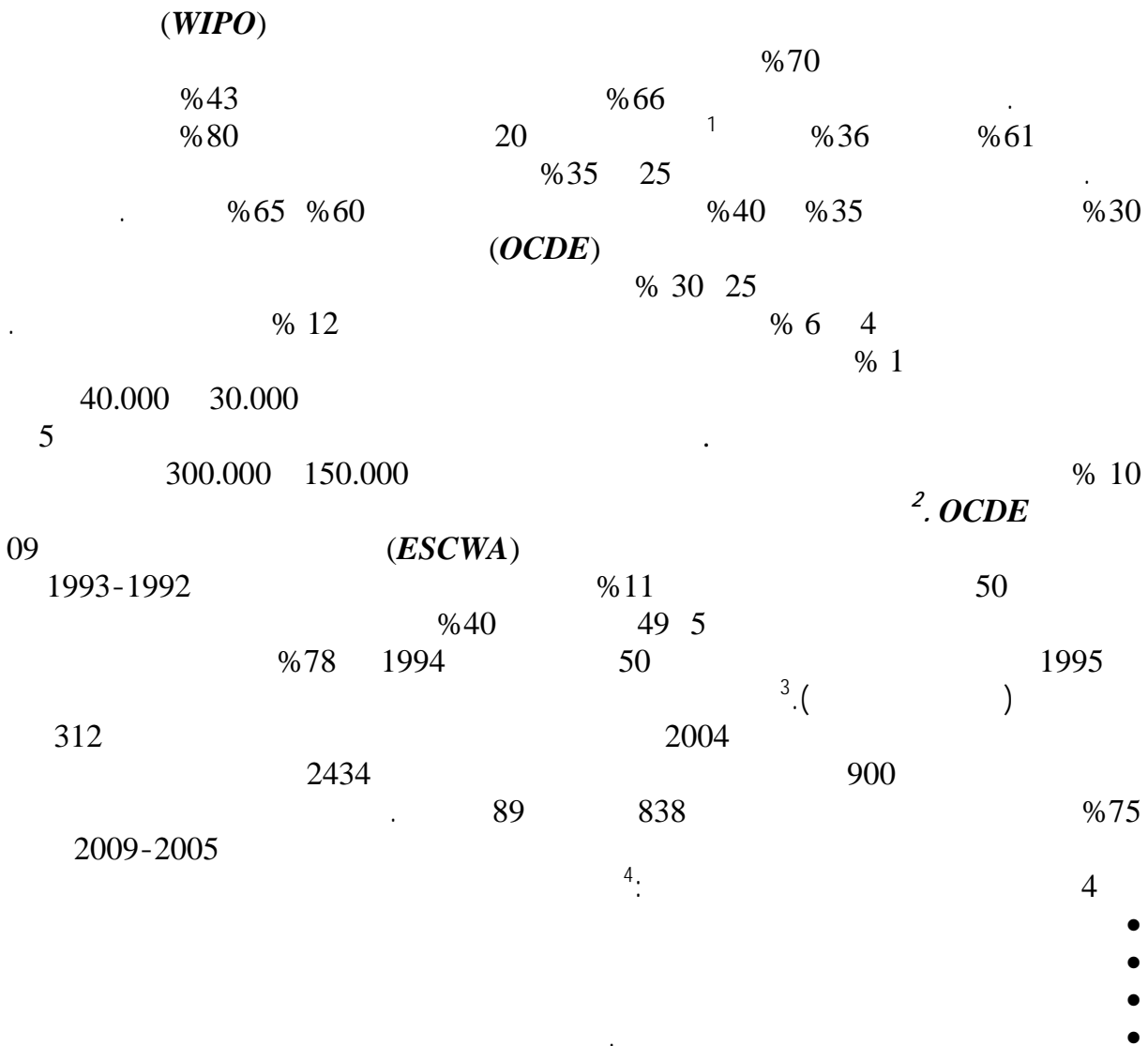


Abstract

Small and Medium Enterprises are among the essential pillars of the economic development. This appears in the considerable participation they have in the national revenue. Besides the fact that they do attract a great deal of labour force. In addition to their capacity to activate the forward and backward linkages of industry. Accordingly, Foreign Direct Investment is considered as a canal to boost the performance of small and medium enterprises, due to its several advantages. On that basis, the economic situation of Algeria provides a clear preparation of the investment climate to attract more and more foreign capital.



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	Les Accords de Licences	-
	(Règlement en produit) (Echanges compensés)	
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	()	
16.:		-
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17

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19.1996 1986 % 15
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21 03-01
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2002	2001	2000	1999	1998	1995-1985	
1065	1196	438	507	501	17	
%8.1	%8.6	%3.8	%4.3	-	%0.1	" FBCF"

Source: UNCTAD, *World Investment Report 2003*, www.unctad.org, page consultée le 14/02/2004

(1)

2000

2001-1998

:(2)

المجموع	2001	2000	1999	1998		الترتيب
906806	354369	205664	89882	256891		01
363146	362992	100	03	51		02
344001	80413	49472	137460	76656		03

221045	152867	35596	16373	16209		04
148265	34383	9262	11800	92820		05
132198	37791	66509	7836	20062		06
76687	71944	1308	623	2812		07
75476	23254	14206	2001	36015		08
49345	8818	21092	2787	16648		09
32041	12384	4484	571	14648		10

Source : Banque d'Algérie, 2003 ,in CNUCED,Examen de la politique de l'Investissement en Algérie, Nations Unies, Genève, Mars 2004, p.9

(2)

2001-1998 906

Petro fac Resource International Inc :

« Pfizer »

« Elf/Total » « Danone » « Henkel » « Messer » « Sayram- » « AGIP » « ENAD » « Cepsa » « Repsol » « Fina »

66 2000 132

« Messer » « ENAD »

1025.3 2003 1998

2003-2002 :(3)

2003	2002	
13.17	5.22	
8.2	2.06	
0.81	2.24	
4.15	11	
0.85	0.93	
1.6	11.19	
2.55	0.63	
8.63	21.35	
22.67	-	
2.8	-	
65.43	54.62	

2003 71 2002

.112

2002 54.62

(3)

2003

65

« ANDI »

« Fusions-

acquisitions »

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2001-1993

9835	17	
105634	259	
10254	41	
8833	16	
146879	86	
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						(25%)
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	65.8			140	85	2003
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	41.29			185	88	2003
16	151	()	"	"	1998
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	1996 4	<i>(Privatization link)</i>	
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² - OCDE, *Globalization and Small and Medium Enterprises*, pp. 7-8. 2002 -3

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⁶ - www.unctad.org/wir/ page consultée le 17/02/2004.

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⁸ - UNCTAD, *Foreign Direct Investment and Development*, UNCTAD/ ITE/IIT/10 (vol.1), New York, 1999, p.7

" " -⁹

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261-260 -¹⁰

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¹² - Charles Oman et autres, *les nouvelles forme d'investissement dans les pays en voie de d'evveloppement*, OCDE, Paris, 1989, PP – 11 – 35.

.14 1995 -13

¹⁴ - Klaus Longefeld Wirth, *Les joints venture internationales*, Edition GLN, July1992, P.7

¹⁵ - Giorgio Berba Navarettie, *Joint ventures in developing countries: conflict or corporation: A general analytical approach*, University of Oxford, October 1991, p.38.

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.5 2001 -¹⁷

.37 1996 -18

.11 1998 232 " " -19

²⁰- Sharan Kahn, " Global Mergers and Acquisitions: the year of Mega Deal ", **Global Finance**, September, 1998, pp 10-11.

		.2001 47		2001 20	03-01	-21
		.2001 47		2001 20	04-01	-22
		.1993 64	1993 05	12-93		-23
2004	()			-24
						.408
2003	14		()	-25
						11.-9
		.119 2002				-26
			"		"	-27

²⁸- MIGA, (page consultée le 11/02/2004), MIGA in the middle east and the north Africa, (en ligne), www.miga.org

				.2 2004 03 02		-29
		.9 1996 22-21				-30
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				.264 -256 1998		