

وزارة الزراعة و الإصلاح الزراعي
NAPC
المركز الوطني للسياسات الزراعية

مشروع GCP/SYR/006/ITA - المرحلة الثانية



منظمة الأغذية
والزراعة للأمم المتحدة

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وزارة الزراعة
و الإصلاح الزراعي

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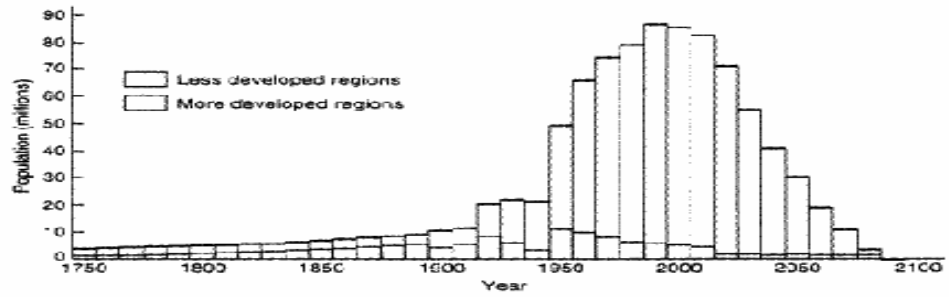
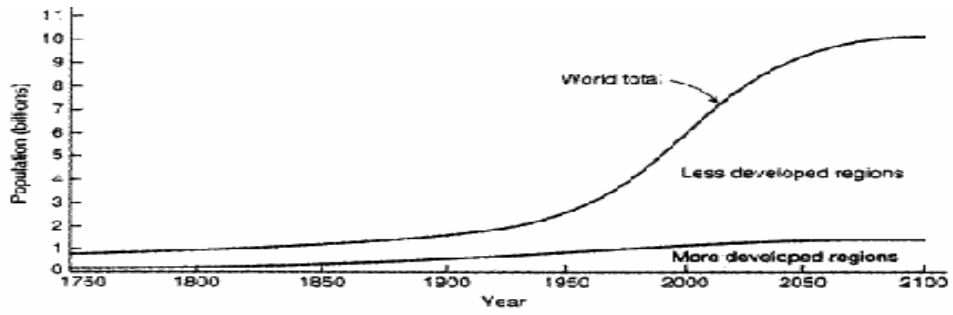
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0.04	250	A.D. 1
0.04	545	1650
0.29	728	1750
0.45	906	1800
0.53	1,171	1850
0.65	1,608	1900
0.91	2,576	1950
2.09	3,698	1970
1.76	4,448	1980
1.73	5,292	1990
1.70	6,057	2000

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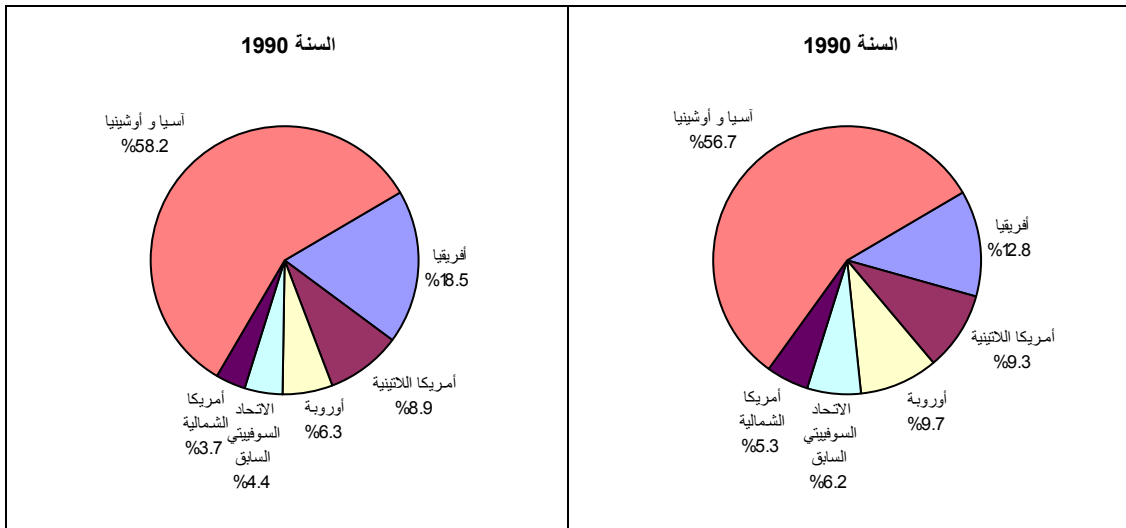
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35,000	0.002	
240	0.3	1650-1750
115	0.6	1850-1900
70	1.0	1930-1950
31	2.3	1960-1980
43	1.7	

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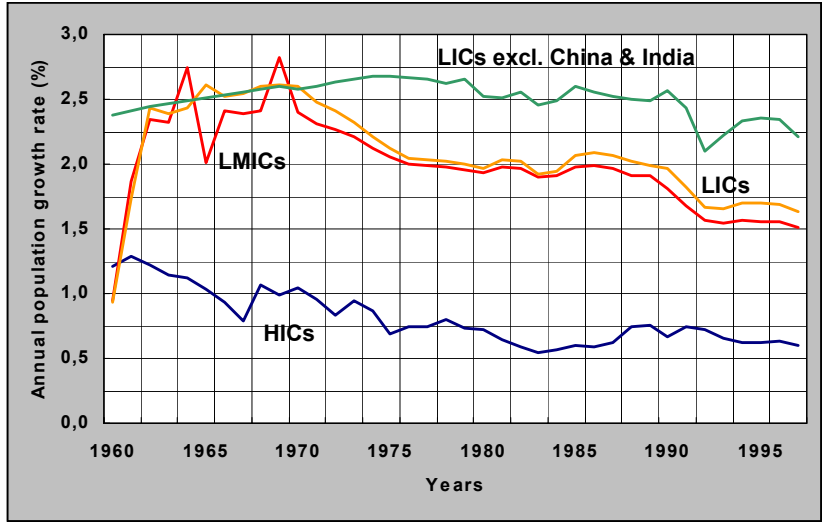
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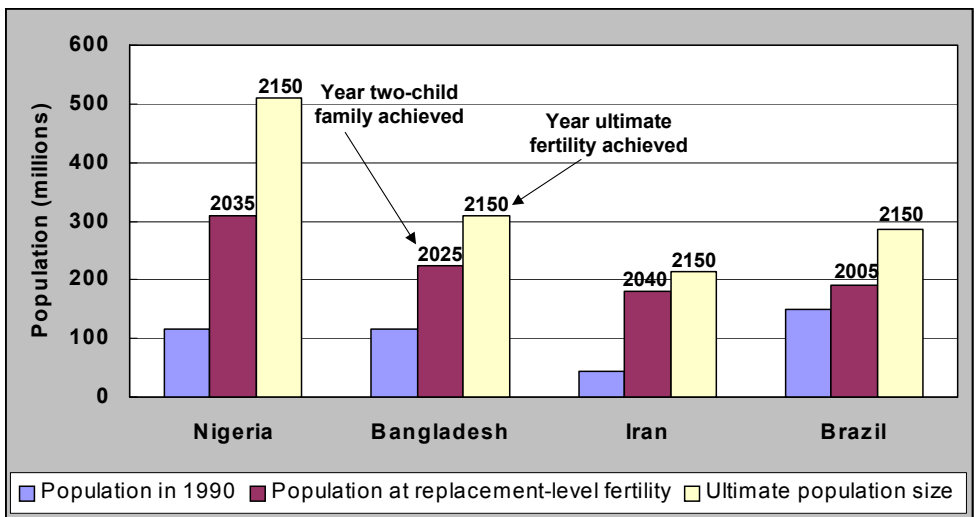
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2000	1990	1980	1970	1960	
0.605	0.642	0.711	0.765	0.739	
0.491	0.491	0.526	0.578	0.590	
0.582	0.656	0.711	0.777	0.755	
0.626	0.670	0.750	0.811	0.779	
0.644	0.675	0.768	0.826	0.791	
0.804	0.857	0.900	0.905	0.834	
0.509	0.546	0.706	0.813	0.788	
0.508	0.550	0.561	0.599	0.603	
0.607	0.691	0.794	0.882	0.867	
0.729	0.861	0.910	0.963	0.899	
0.681	0.730	0.781	0.822	0.781	
0.905	0.937	0.938	0.912	0.867	

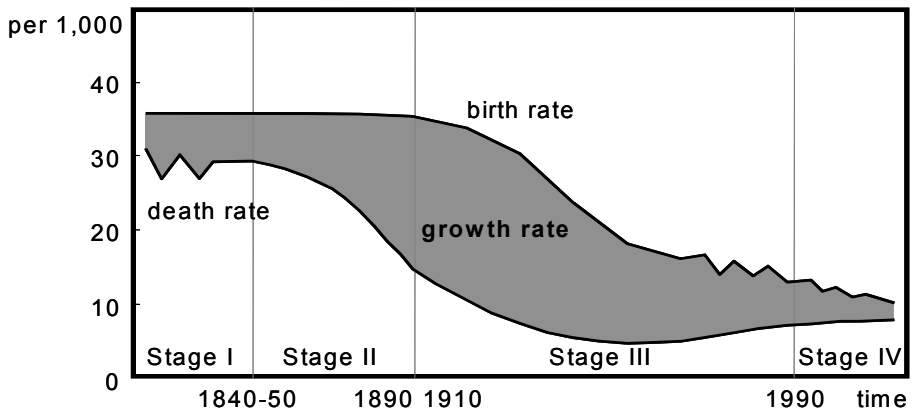
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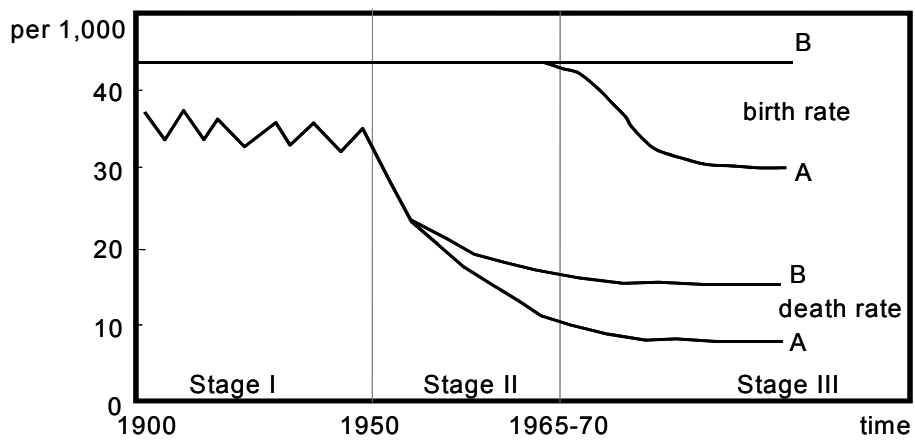
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$$C_d = f(Y, P_c, P_x, t_x), \quad x = 1, \dots, n,$$

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$$: \partial C_d / \partial P_c < 0$$

$$: \partial C_d / \partial P_x > 0$$

$$: \partial C_d / \partial t_x < 0$$

$C_d ($)

G_p

(I_1, I_2, I_3, I_4)

E_2

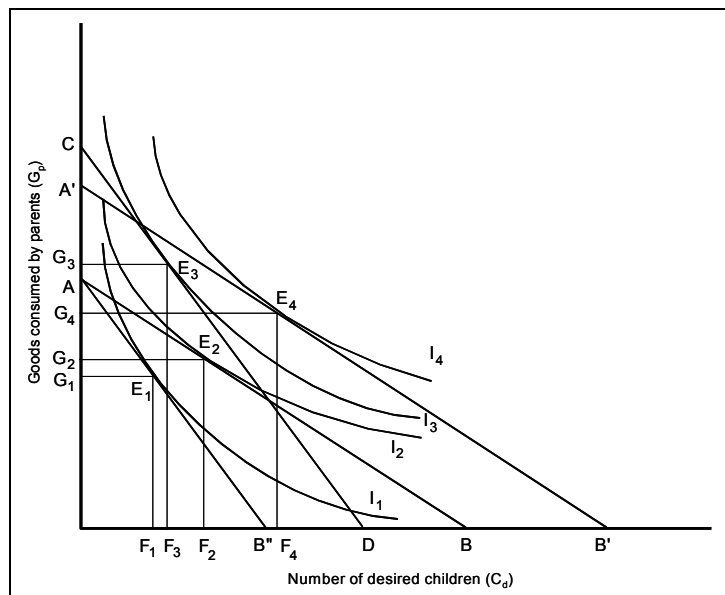
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F_2

I_2

AB

G_2



E_4)

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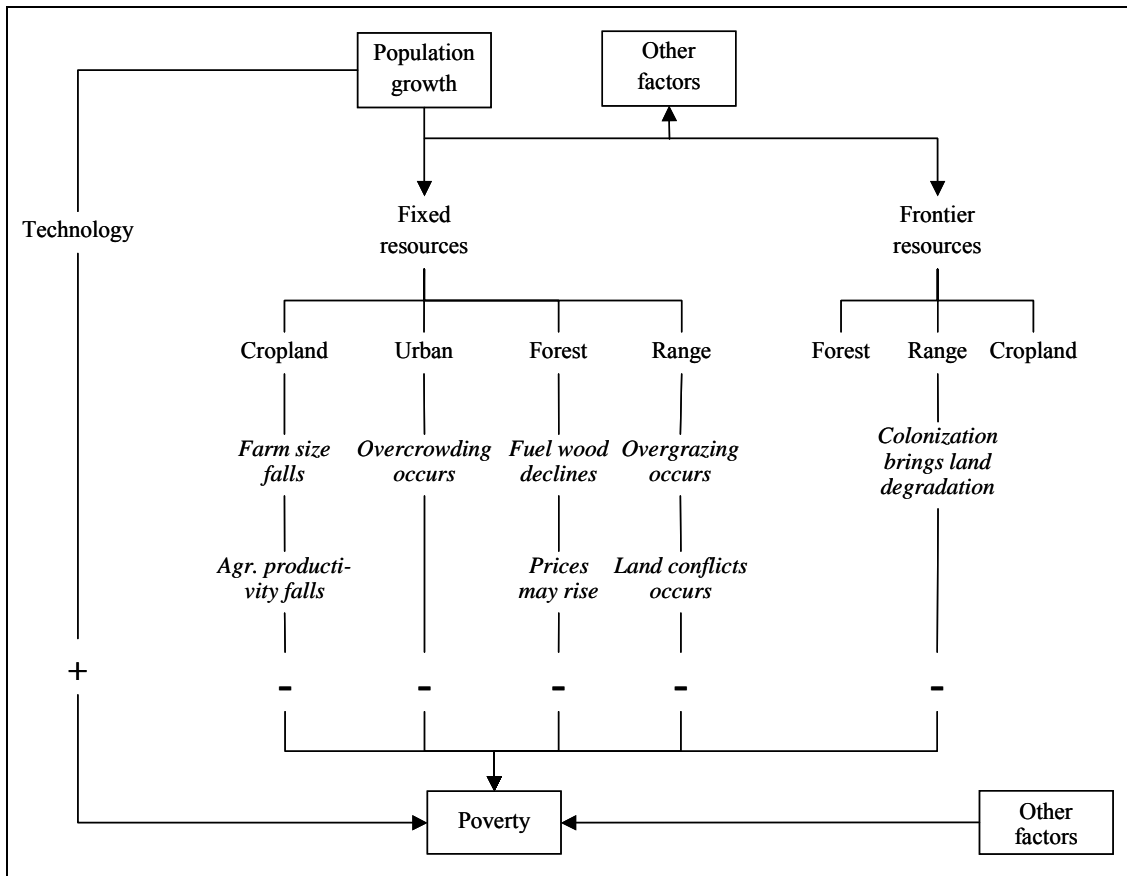
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4.2	2.3	2.6	13.3	0.9	5.8	
9.3	3.3	6.0	31.5	1.2	16.5	

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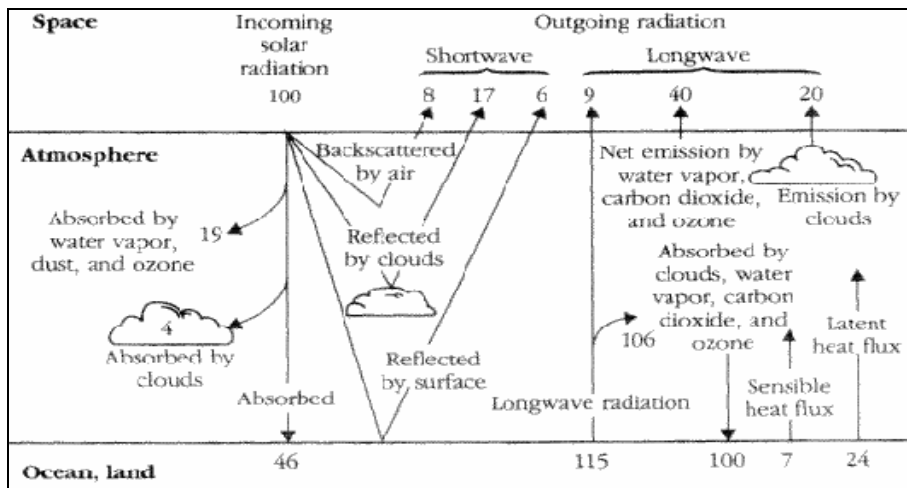
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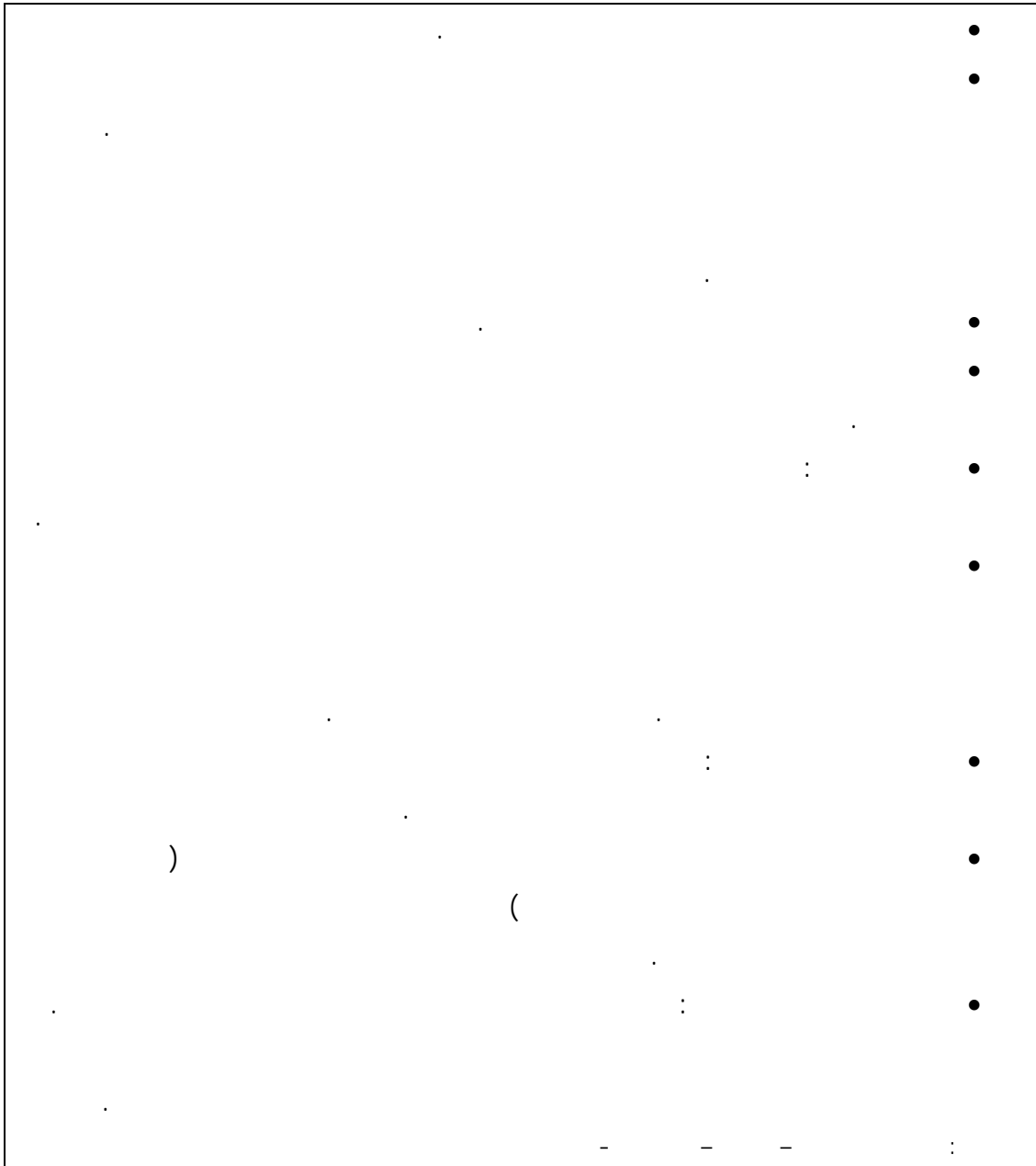
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22	1.7	
15	3.2	
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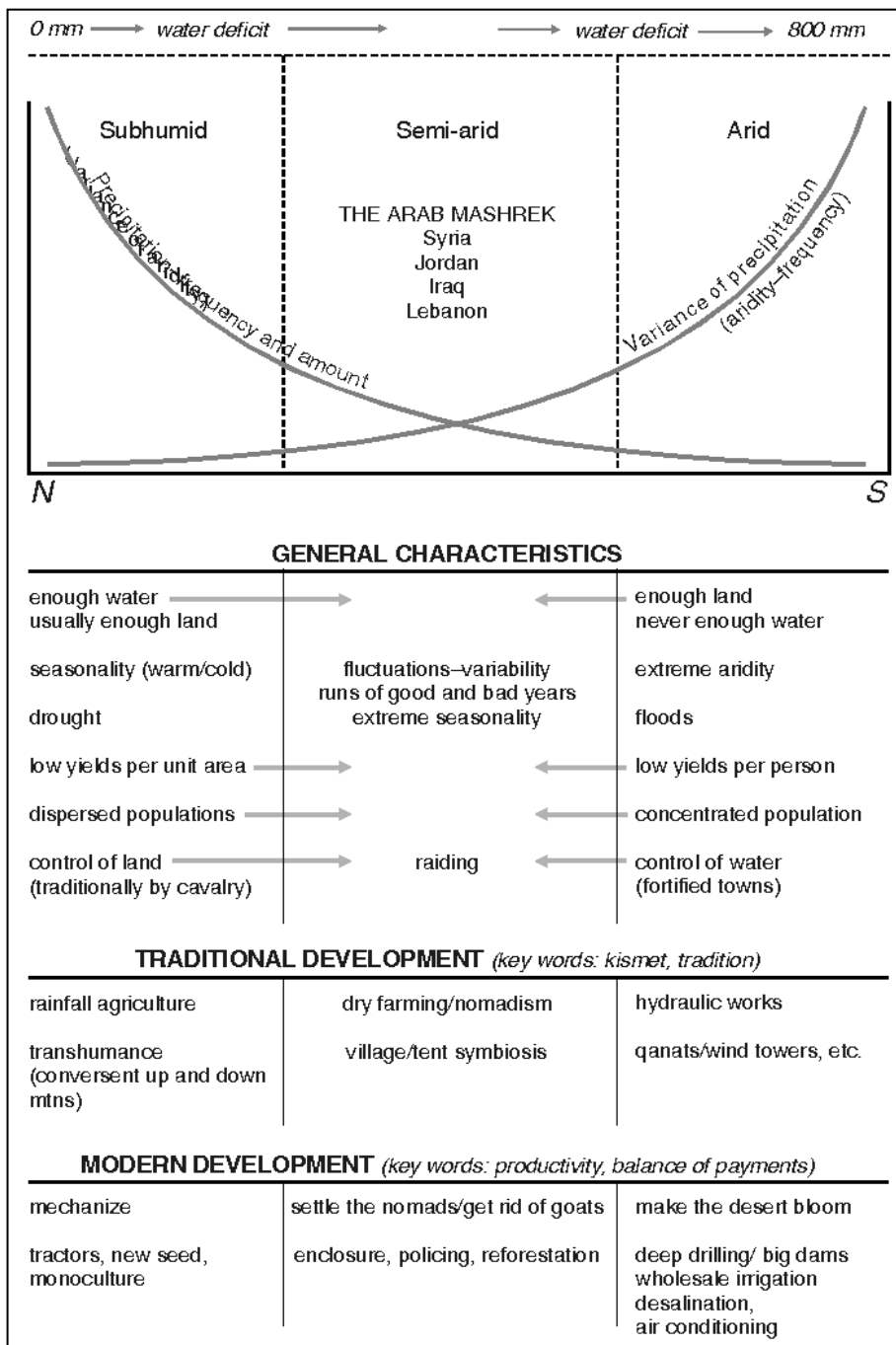
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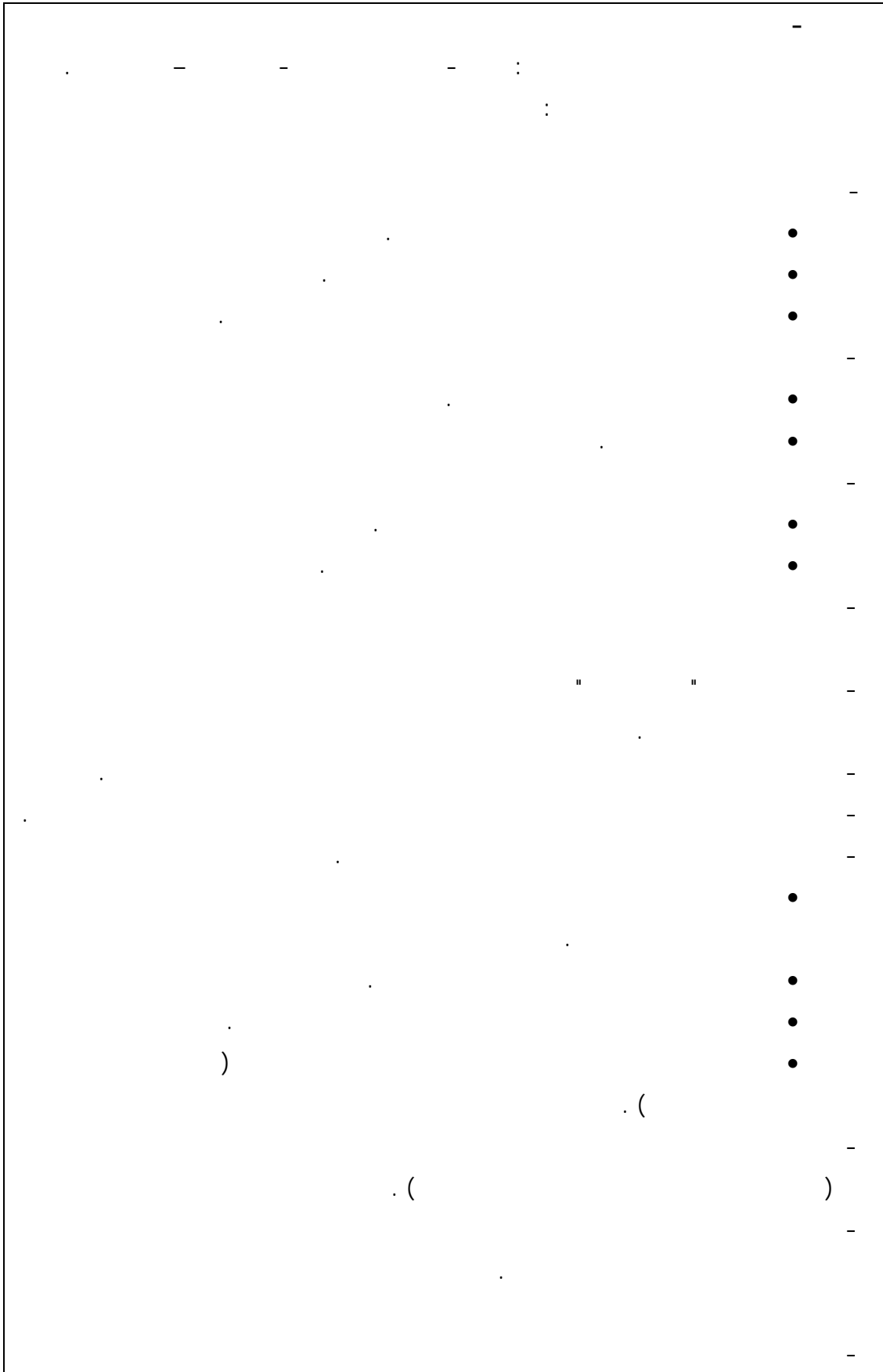
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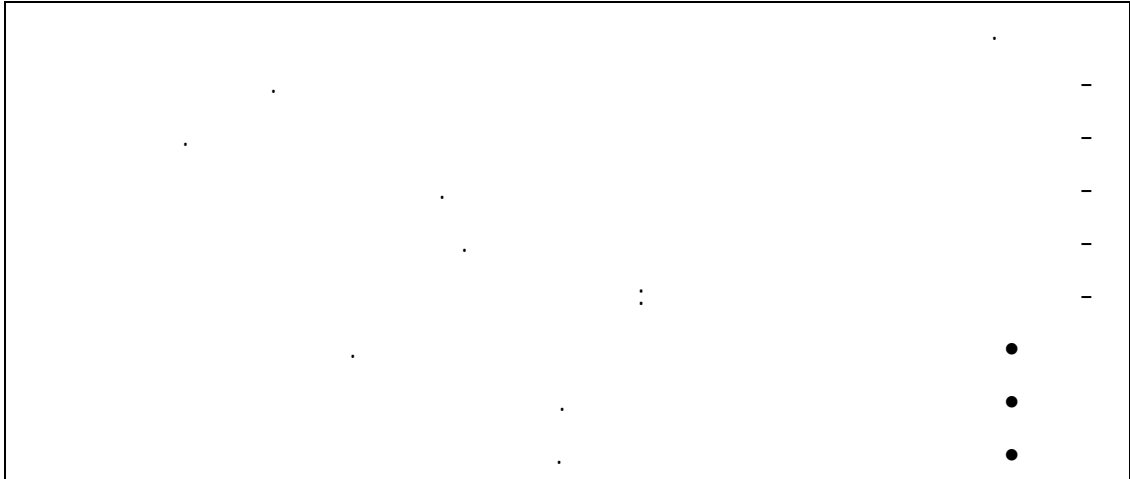
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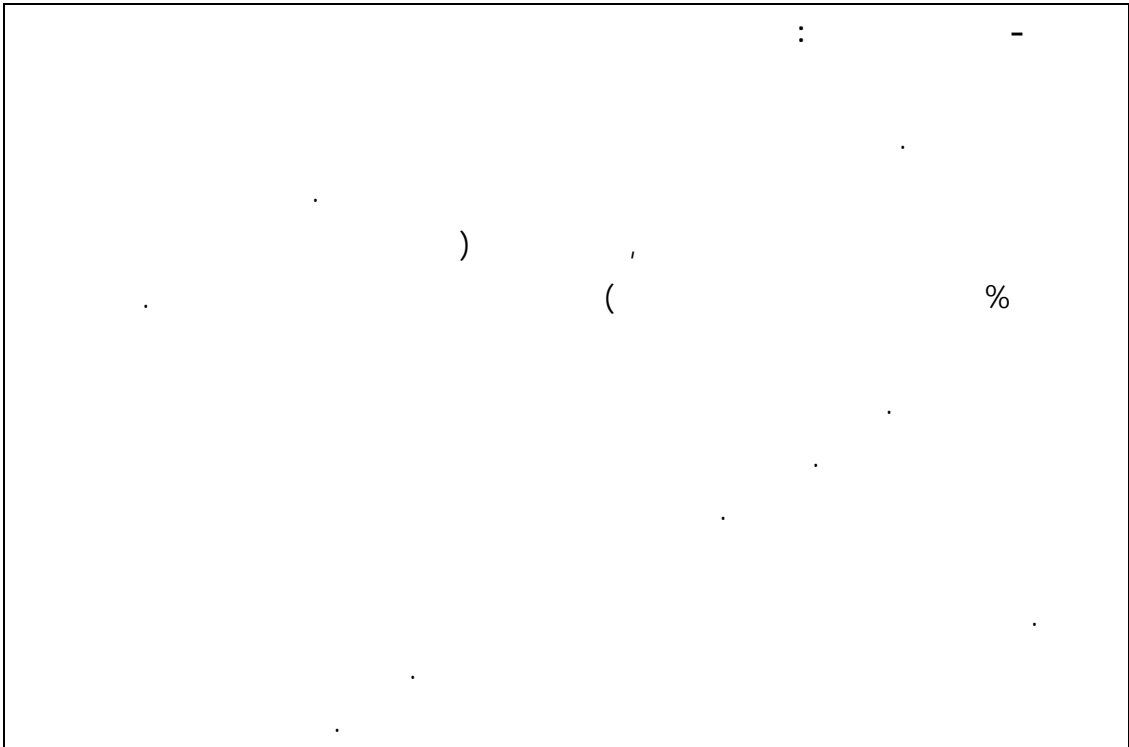
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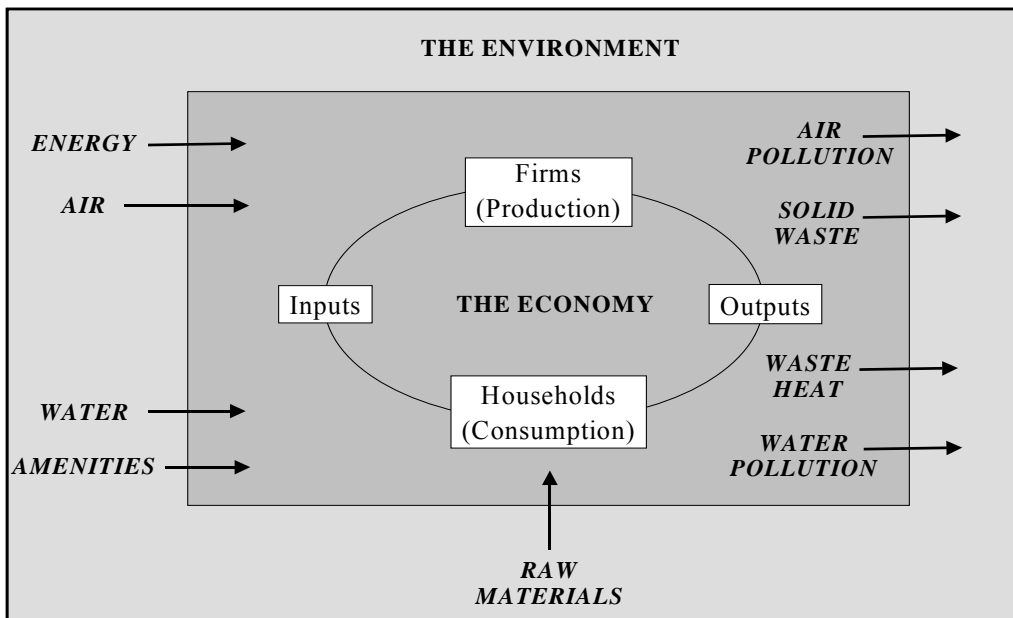
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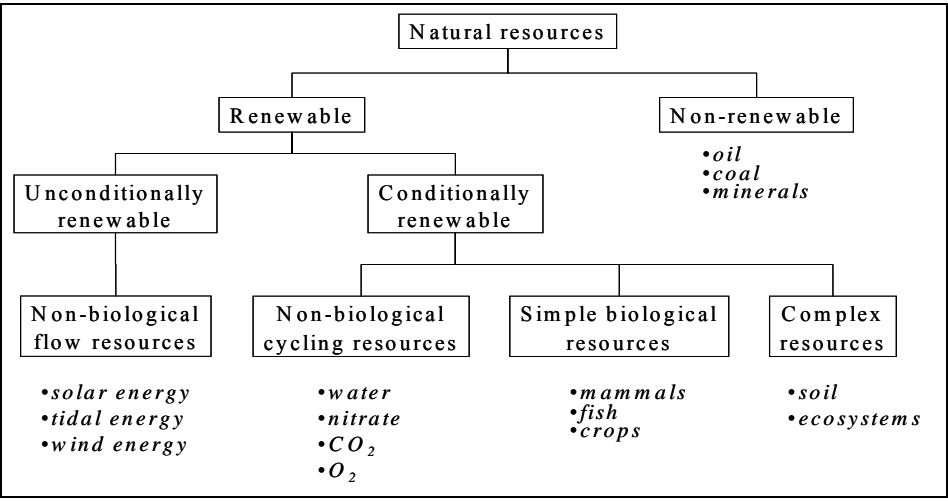
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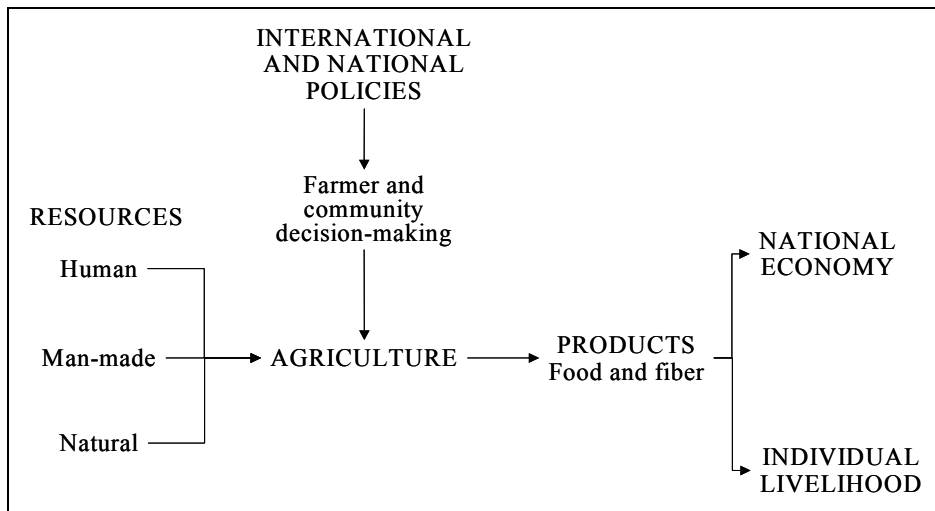
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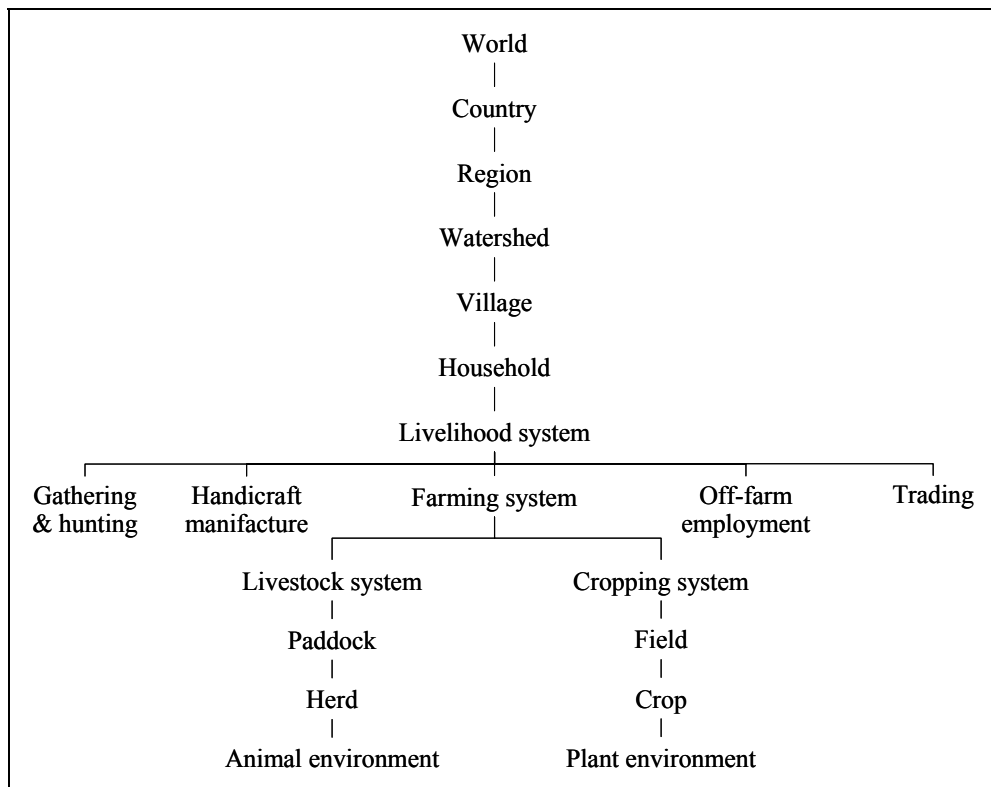
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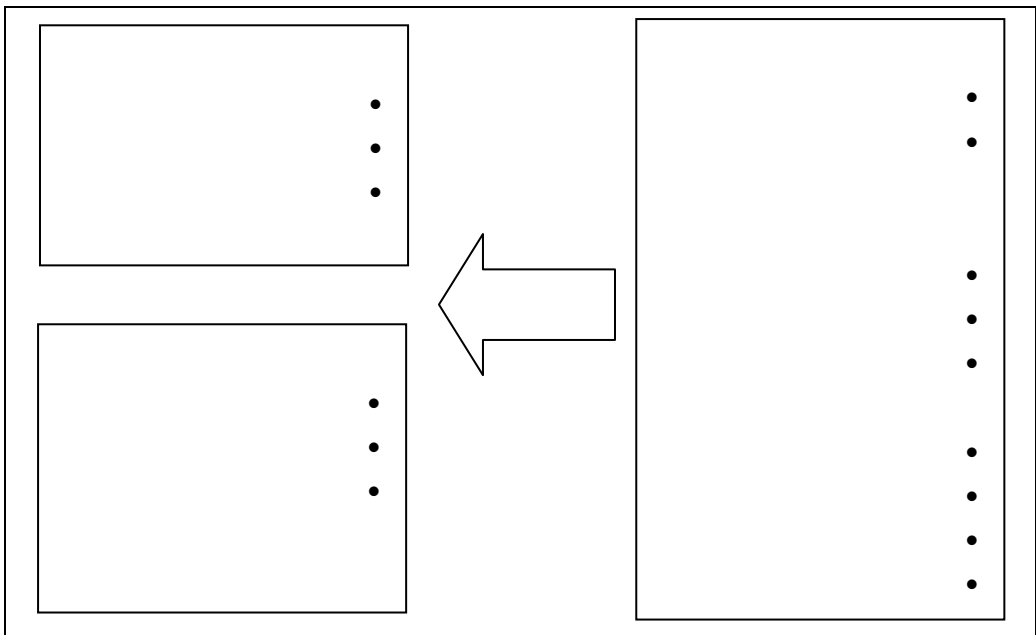
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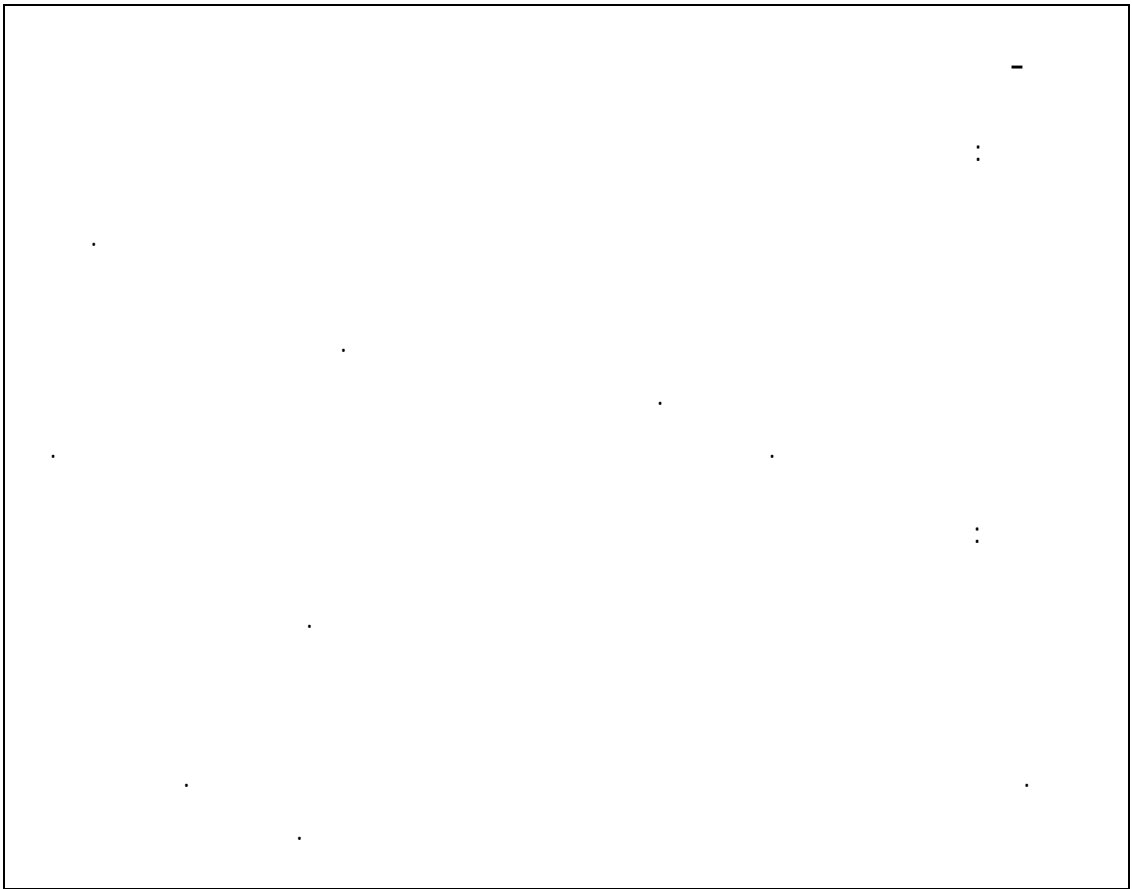
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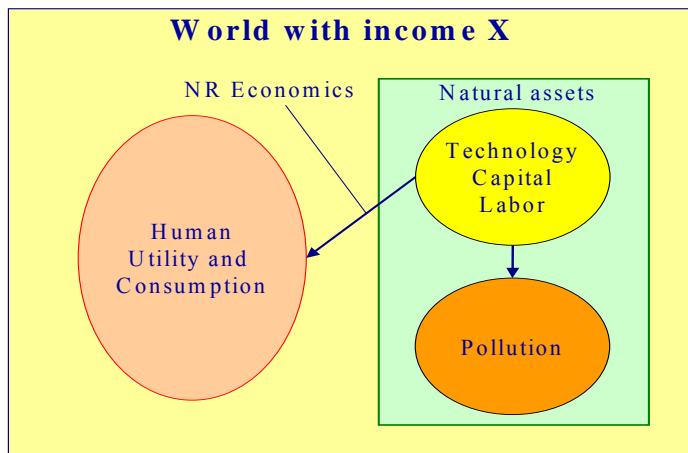
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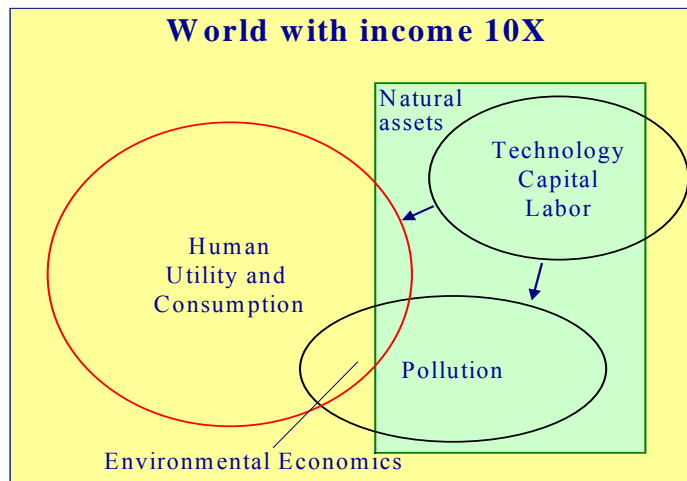


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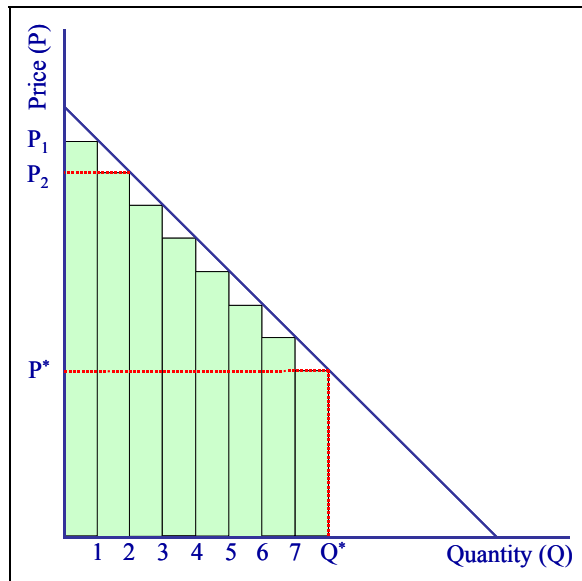
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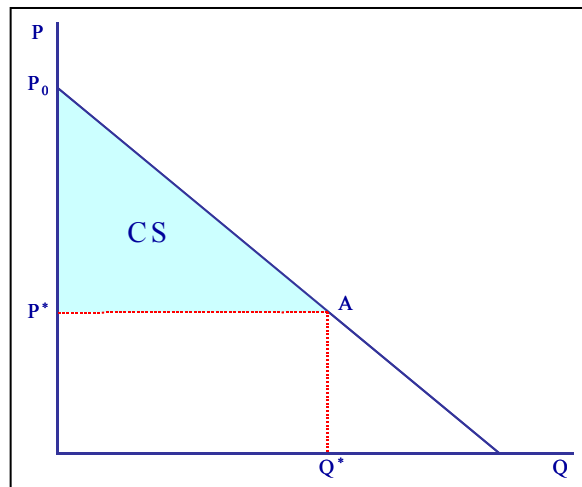
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P_1

P^*

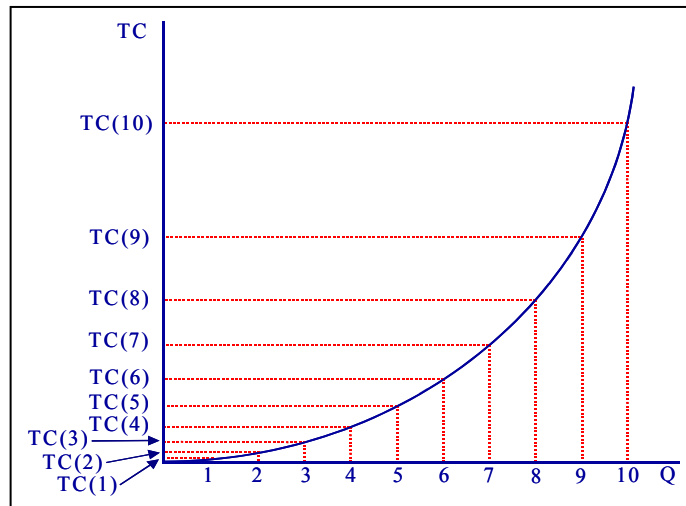
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$(Q^*$



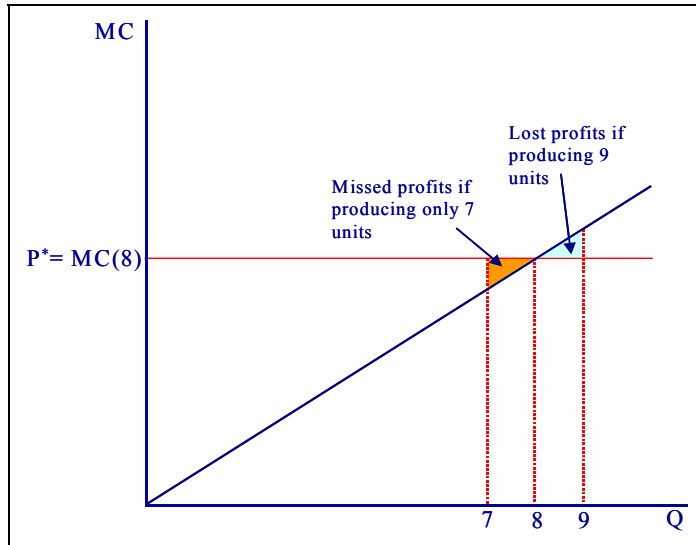
Q^* P^* P^*
 P_2 P_1
 P_1 P^* P_2
 P^* P^*

$$CS = 0.5 \cdot P^* \cdot A \cdot P_0 P^* :$$



$TC(0)$ $TC(1)$
 $TC(1)$ $TC(2)$

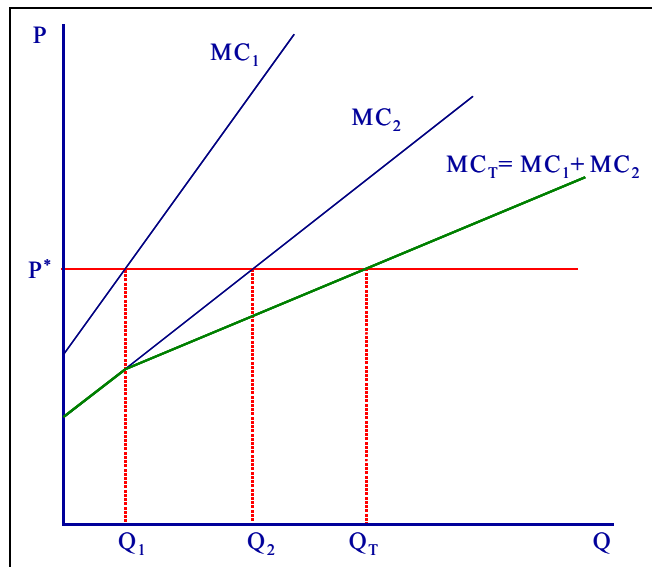
 $TC(9)$ $TC(10)$



P^*

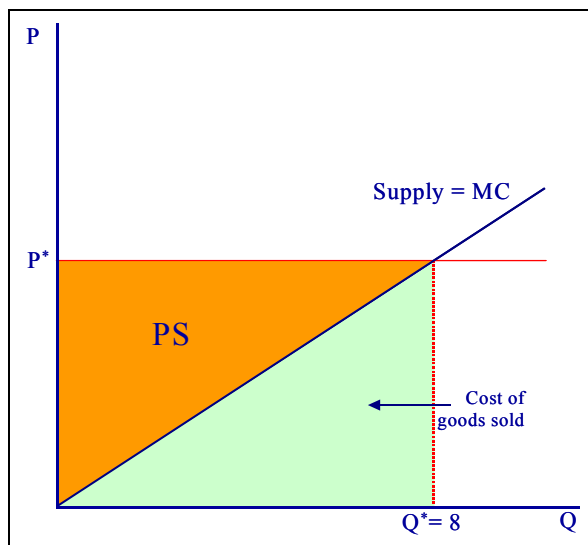
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$MC = P^*$



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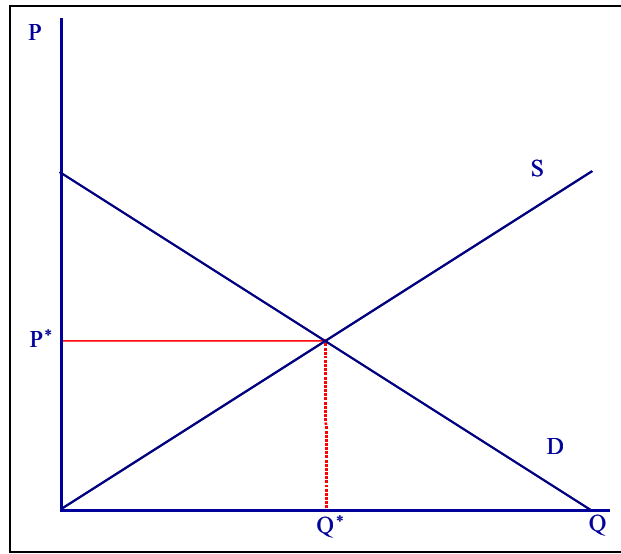
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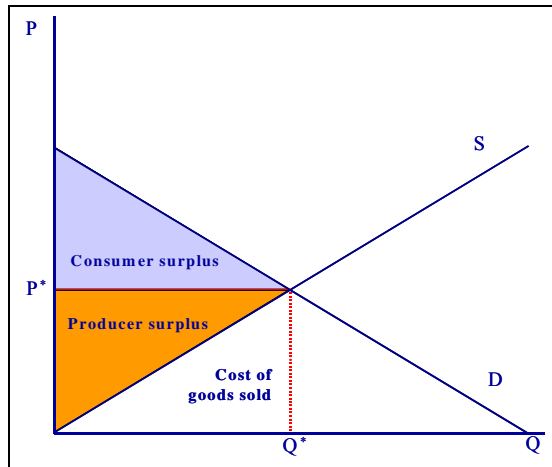
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Q^*



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Q^* P^*

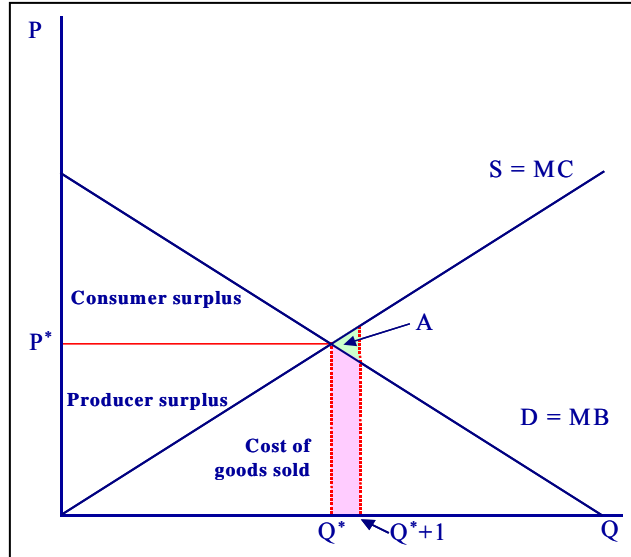
: $P = MC$ -

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Q^*

A $(Q^* + 1)$ Q^*



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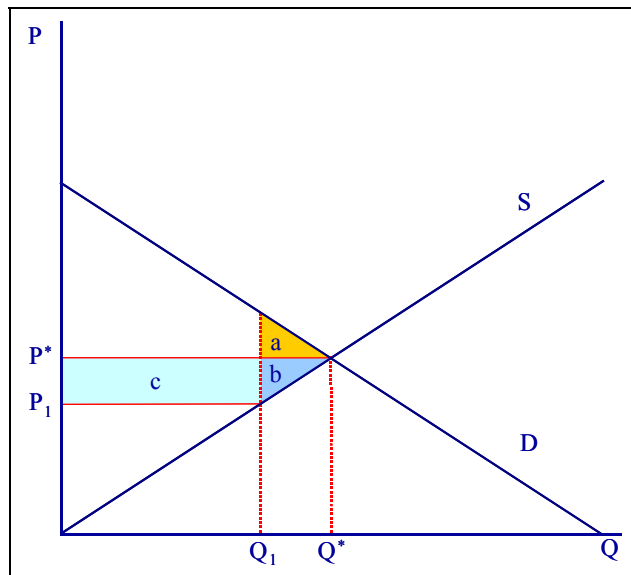
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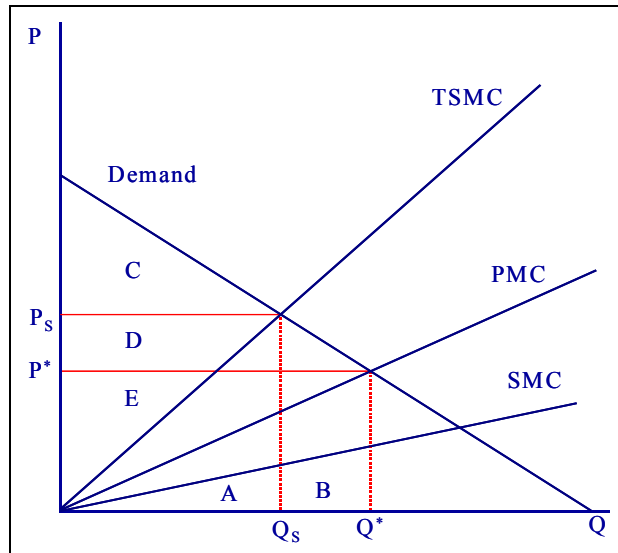
Q*

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Q_s



(P^*, Q^*) (P_s, Q_s)

Q^*

(P_s, Q_s)
 $C + D + E$

A

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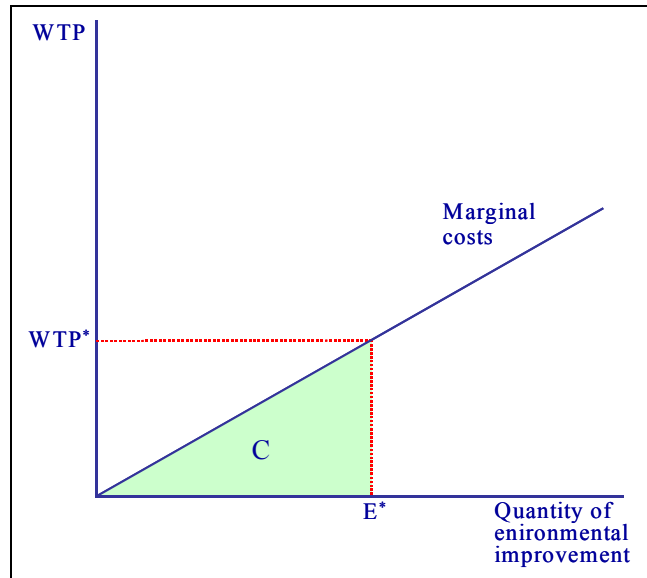
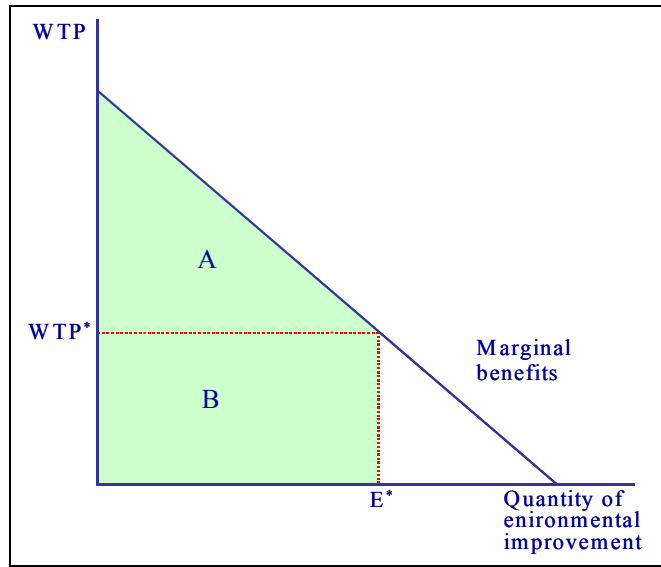
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$A + B$

E^*

A

$A + B$



E*

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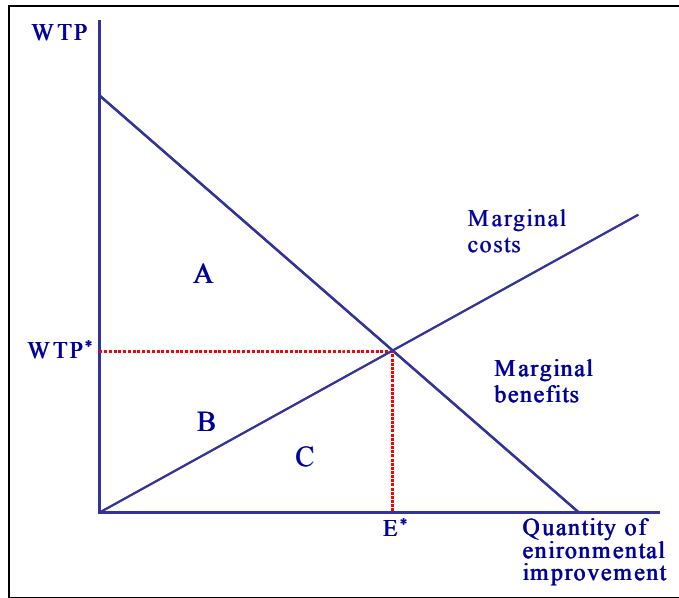
(-)

(WTP*, E*)

A + B + C

E*

C E*



$$. TB - TC = NSB$$

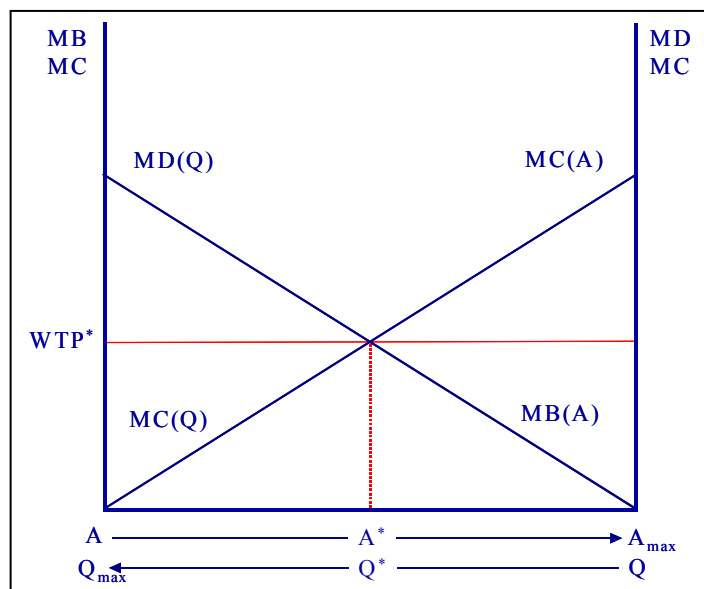
$$. TB - TC$$

$$. MC = MB$$

$$. A + B = A + B + C - C = NSB$$

E^*

E^*



Q

Q_{max}

MD(Q_{max})

Q

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MB = MC

MD = MC

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Q

MD (Q)

MD = 3Q

MC(Q)

MC = 45 - 3Q

[TD(Q) + TC]Q

MD = MC

3Q = 45 - 3Q

3Q + 3Q = 45

6Q = 45

Q = 7.5

Q

Q

:

MB(A)

$$MB = 45 - 3A$$

: MC(A)

$$MC = 3A$$

:

$$45 - 3A = 3A$$

$$6A = 45$$

$$A = 7.5$$

B A

(B)

X_{MAX}

(X_0)

X_{MIN}

AC

X_{MIN}

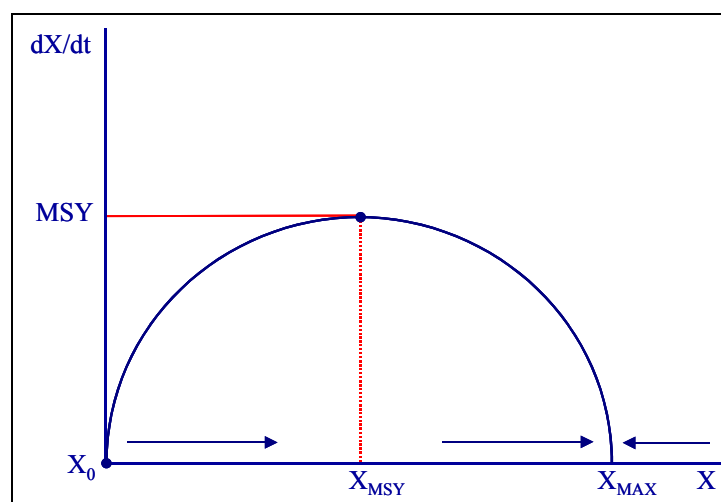
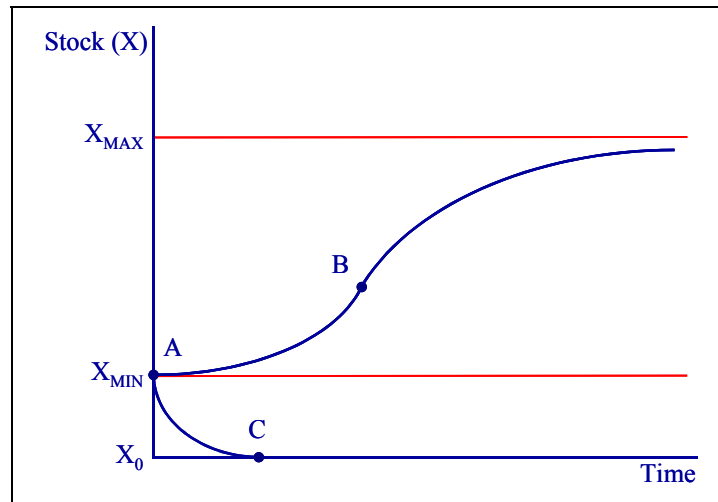
AC

X_{MIN}

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X

) dX/dt (AC
(- B)



. MSY

MSY

MSY

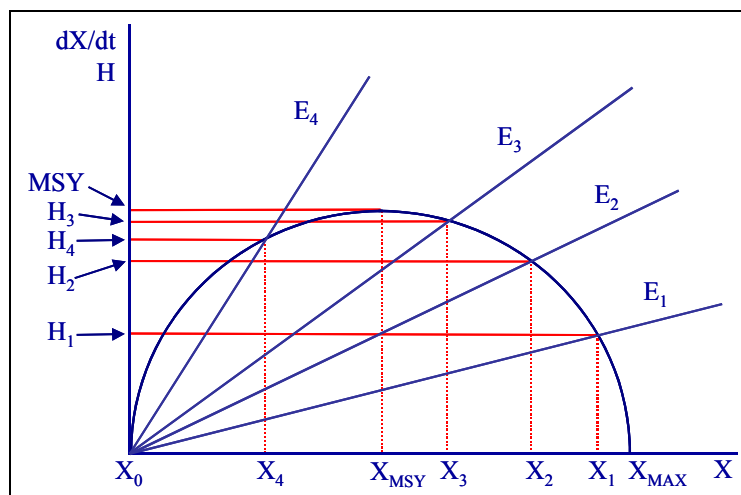
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X

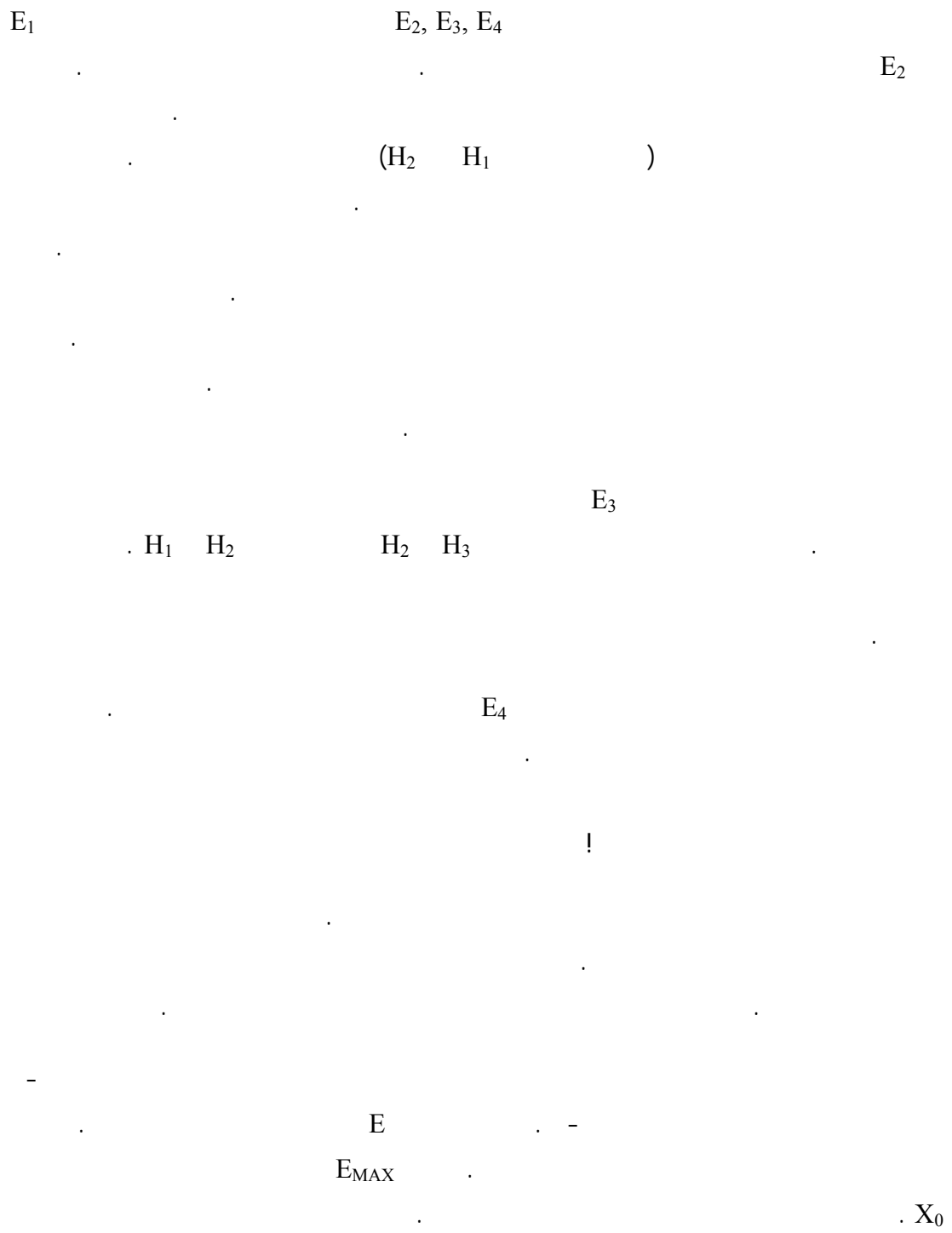
E_0

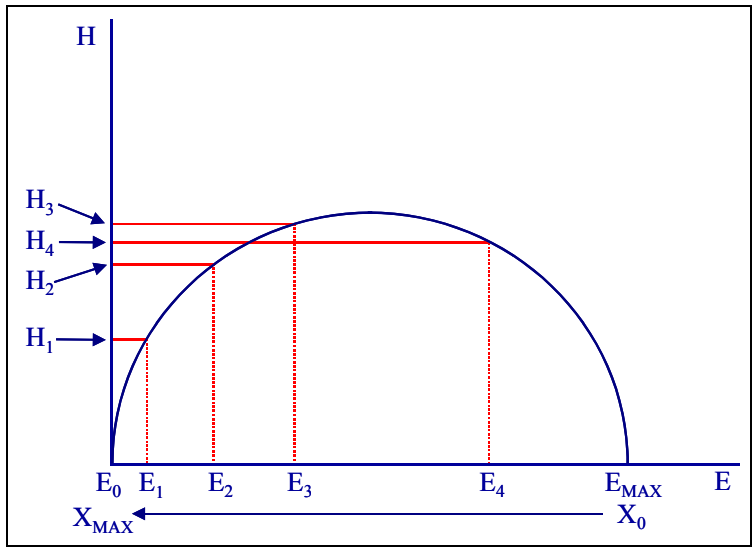
H_1

E_1



$H_0 = dX_0/dt$ -¹⁹

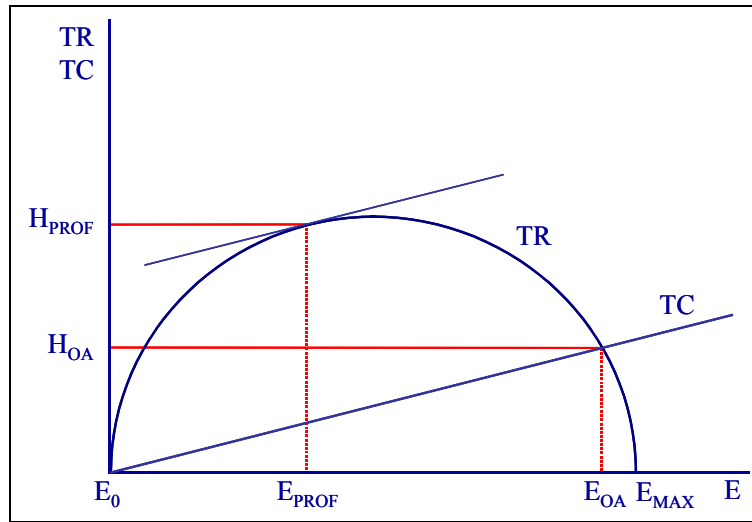




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 E3 (

$$TC = W * E$$

$$TR = P * H$$



TR E_{PROF} E_{PROF} TC
 H_{PROF} H_{OA} E_{OA} E_{MAX} E
 E_{OA} E_{MAX} E_{OA} E_{OA}
 E_{OA} $($

$E_{OA} \quad E_{PROF}$

:

$E_{OA} > E_{MSY} > E_{PROF}$

$H_{MSY} > H_{PROF} > H_{OA}$

$X_{PROF} > X_{MSY} > X_{OA}$

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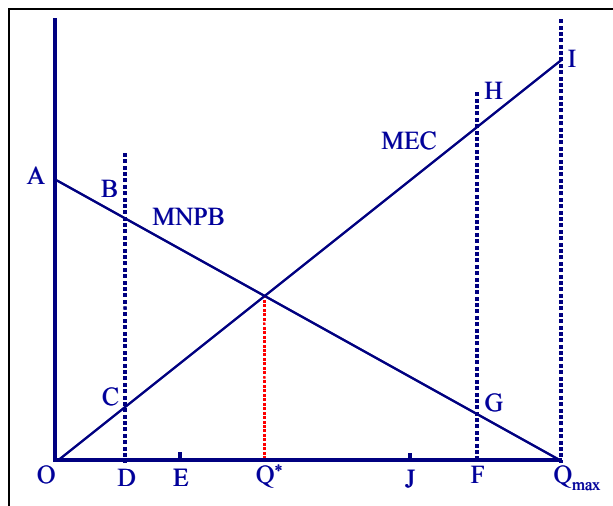
Q

(- MD(Q)) MEC

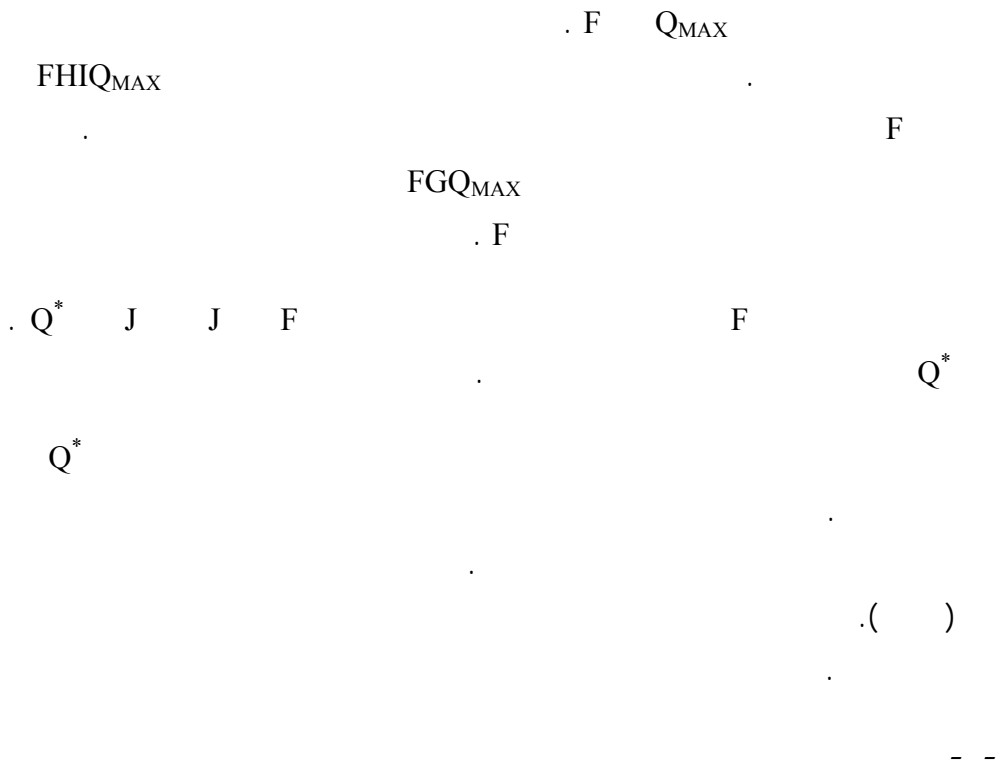
(MNPB)

. MC(A)

Q_{MAX}
 Q^*
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 D D
 $< OABD$ OCD $OABD$ OCD



OCD $OABD$
 D O D
 Q E D
 Q^*
 Q^*
 Q_{MAX}



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.() S₂ () S₁

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i (S₁, S₂) F_i

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B

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A

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F_2			
$' -$	$'$		F_1
$'$	$, -$		

$\cdot F_i(1,1)$

$\cdot (\quad)$ $($

$$F_i(2,-1) > F_i(1,1) > F_i(0,0) > F_i(-1,2) :$$

$$F_2(-1,2) > F_2(1,1) > F_2(0,0) > F_2(2,-1) :$$

$F_i(1, 1_$

$\cdot F_i(1,1)$

$F_i(1,1)$

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A

A

F ₂			
B	A		
(-1, -1)	(,)	A	F ₁
(2,1)	(-1, -1)	B	

A B

B F₁ -)

F₂ B F₁ . (F₂ A F₂

B 1,2 A . (2,1)

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F₁(2,1) > F₁(1,2) > F₁(-1,-1) :

$$F_2(1,2) > F_2(2,1) > F_2(-1,-1) :$$

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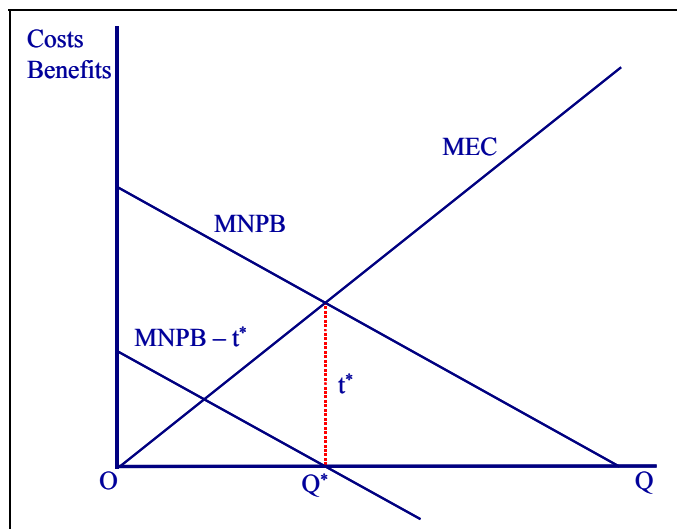
MEC

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MEC



MNPB

MEC

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MAC₁, MAC₂, MAC₃

MAC

MAC

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$$S_1 S_2 = S_2 S_3$$

$$S_1 + S_2 + S_3 = 3S_2$$

S₂

OS₂

C

B

A

3S₂

X

t*

S₁

Y

B

(MAC₁ t*)

(MAC₁ t*)

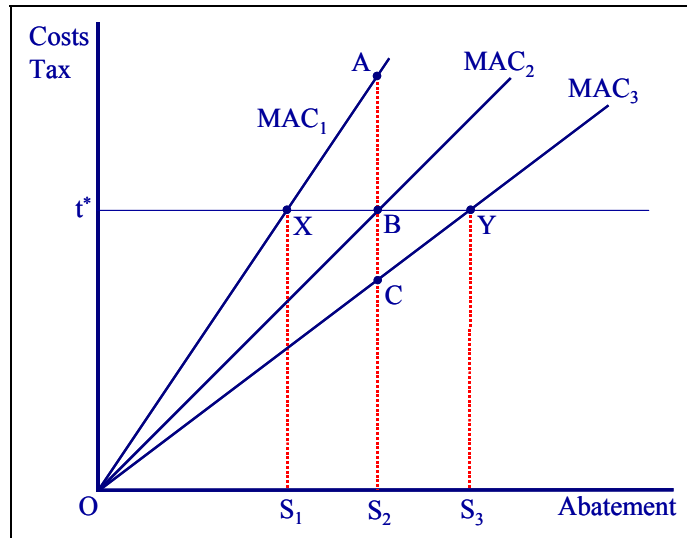
t*

S₁

3S₂

S₂

S₂



. 3S₂

: MAC

$$TAC_{st} = OAS_2 + OBS_2 + OCS_2 =$$

:

$$TAC_{tax} = OXS_1 + OBS_2 + OYS_3 =$$

:

: TAX_{st} TAC_{tax}

$$TAC_{st} - TAC_{tax} = S_1XAS_2 - S_2CYS_3$$

S₂CYS₃

S₁XAS₂

$$TAC_{st} > TAC_{tax}$$

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W_{st}

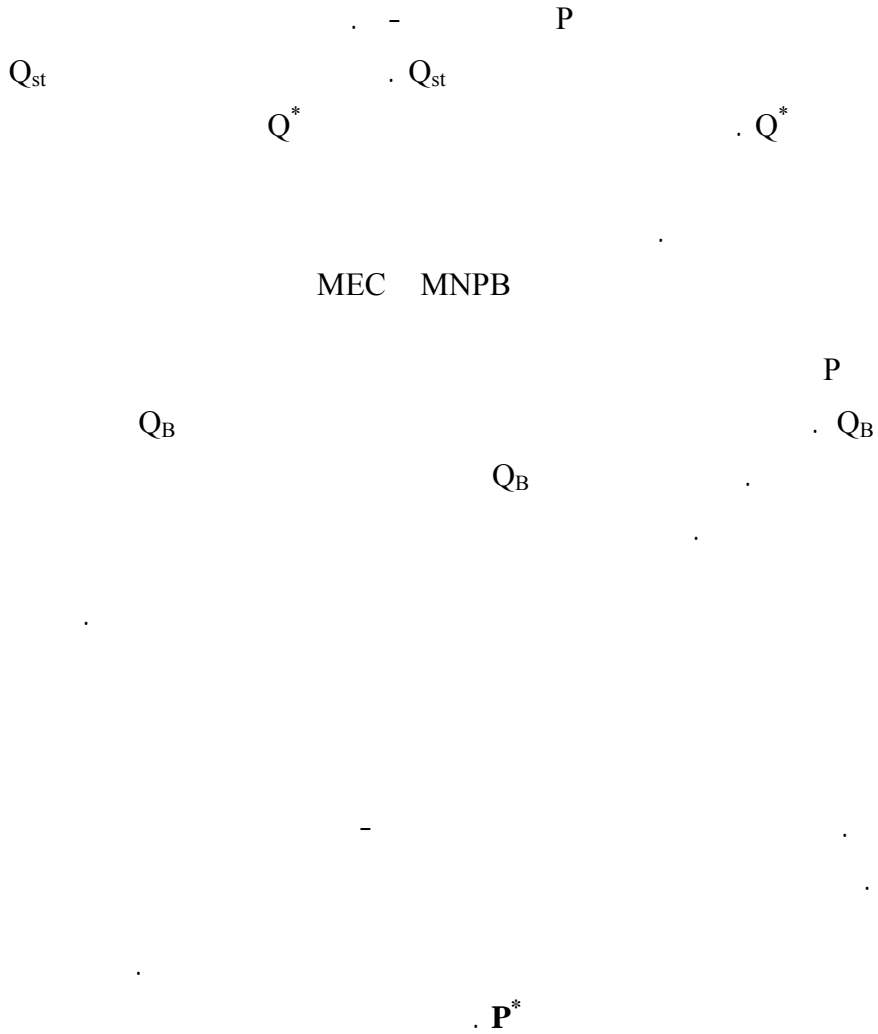
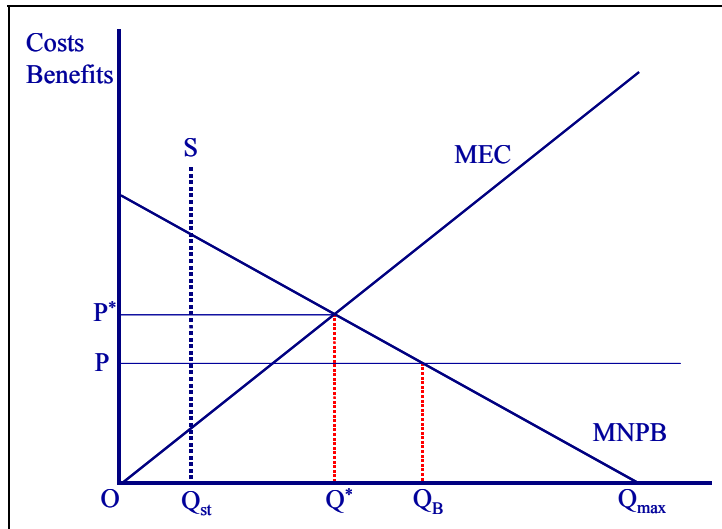
A

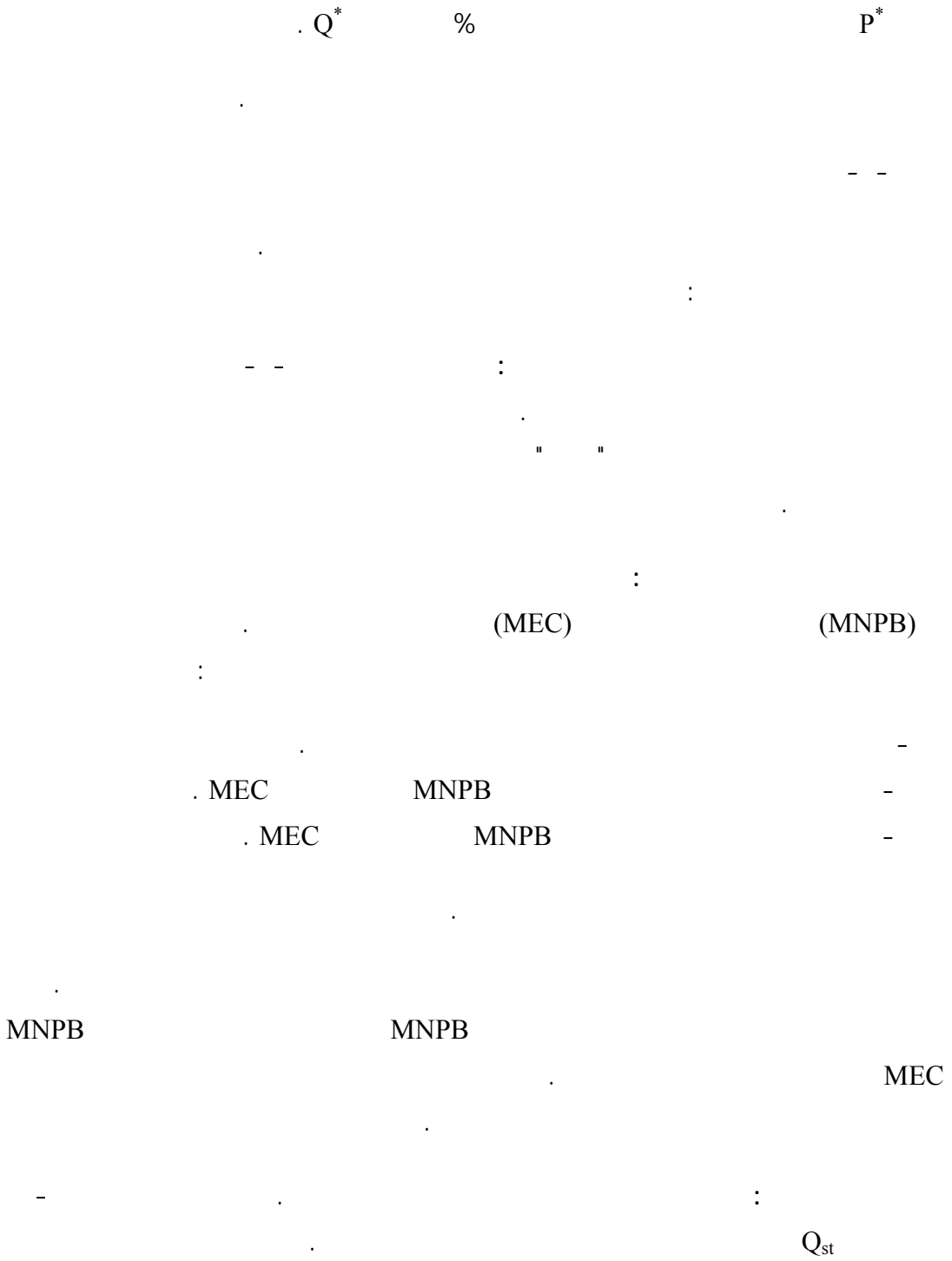
Q_{st}

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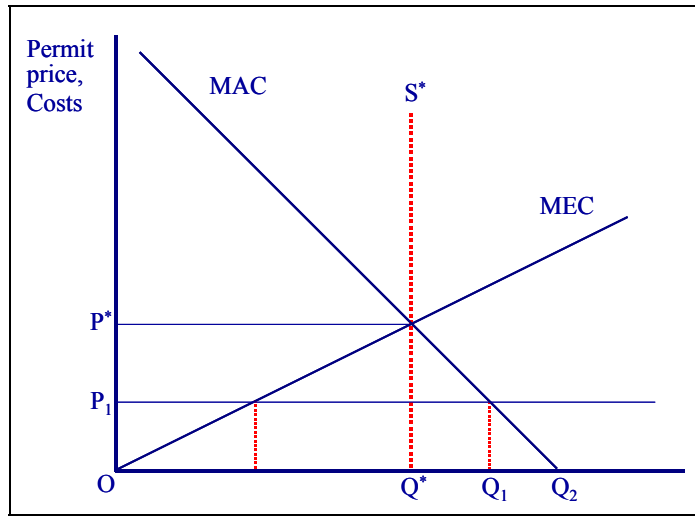
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MEC

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MAC

MNPB

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OP*

OQ*

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OQ*

MAC

OQ1

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Q1

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Q1

Q2

MAC

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MEC

MAC

MAC

MAC

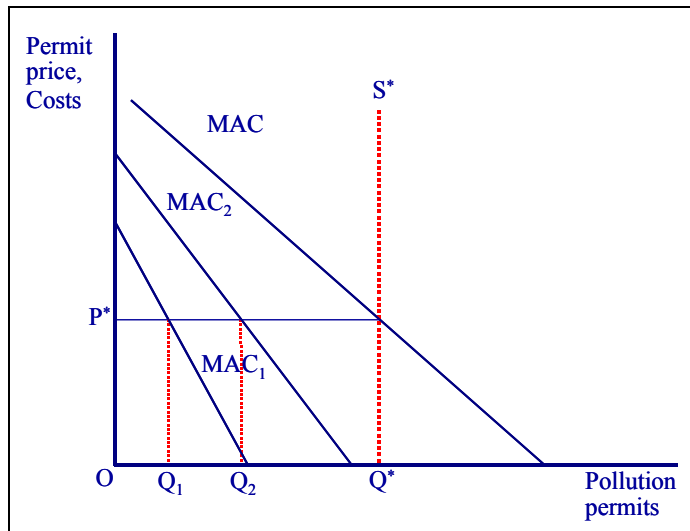
MAC

OQ1

P*

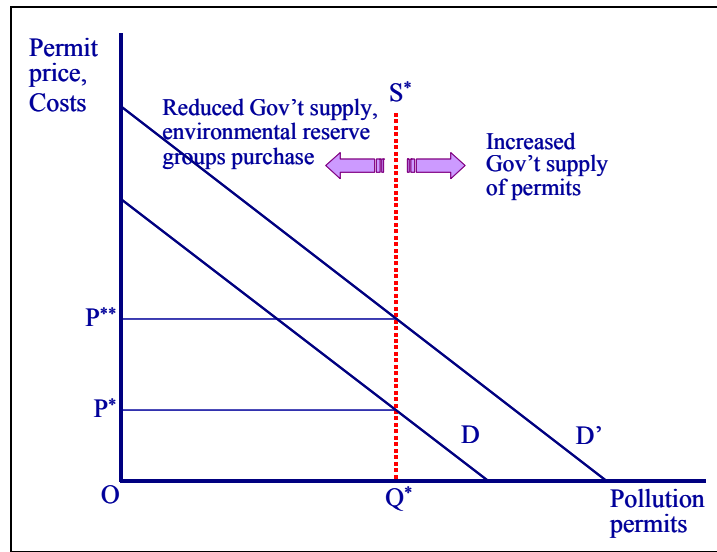
OQ2

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$$\begin{array}{r}
 \text{(q)} \quad \text{(n)} \quad \text{(t)} \quad \text{(i)} \\
 \pi_t^1, t=1, \dots, n \quad \pi_t^2, t=1, \dots, n \\
 \text{---} \\
 \begin{array}{ccc}
 (\alpha_d p - \beta_d c) & \beta_d c & \alpha_d p \\
 (\alpha_c p - \beta_c c) & \beta_c c & \alpha_c p \\
 (\alpha_d - \alpha_c) p - (\beta_d - \beta_c) c & &
 \end{array} \\
 \text{c d} \quad \text{c p} \quad \text{B a}
 \end{array}$$

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$$\text{NPV} = \pi_0 + \frac{\pi_1}{1+i} + \frac{\pi_2}{(1+i)^2} + \dots + \frac{\pi_t}{(1+i)^t} + \dots + \frac{\pi_n}{(1+i)^n}$$

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$$1/(1+i)^t$$

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(C_t, R_t, π_t) B A (

$$DV_t = V_t / (1+i)^t$$

. t (- -) V_t

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0.10 = -

	A						B					
	C_t	R_t	π_t	DC_t	DR_t	$D\pi_t$	C_t	R_t	π_t	DC_t	DR_t	$D\pi_t$
0	1,000	0	-	1,000	0	-	600	0	-	600	0	-
		1,000			1,000			600			600	
1	385	858	473	350	780	430	242	572	330	220	520	300
2	363	823	460	300	680	380	230	545	315	190	450	260
3	346	785	439	260	590	330	213	519	306	160	390	230
4	337	747	410	230	510	280	205	498	293	140	340	200
5	322	725	403	200	450	250	193	483	290	120	300	180
	2,753	3,938	1,185	2,340	3,010	670	1,683	2,617	933	1,430	2,000	570

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) B A (

$$NPV = \sum_{t=0}^n \frac{\pi_t}{(1+i)^t} = \sum_{t=0}^n \frac{(R_t - C_t)}{(1+i)^t} = B - C$$

. $NPV_A = 670 > NPV_B = 570$ A

B/C

$$B/C = \frac{\sum_{t=0}^n R_t / (1+i)^t}{\sum_{t=0}^n C_t / (1+i)^t}$$

B/C π_1

$$B \equiv \sum_{t=0}^n \frac{R_t}{(1+r)^t} = \sum_{t=0}^n \frac{C_t}{(1+r)^t} \equiv C$$

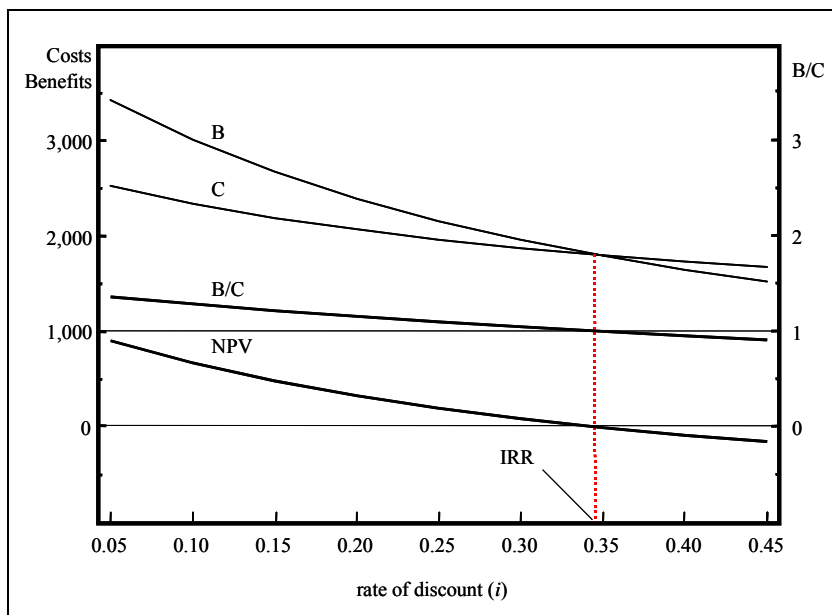
IRR_A=34.65%

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B

IRR ≥ SRD

. IRR_B=43.80%



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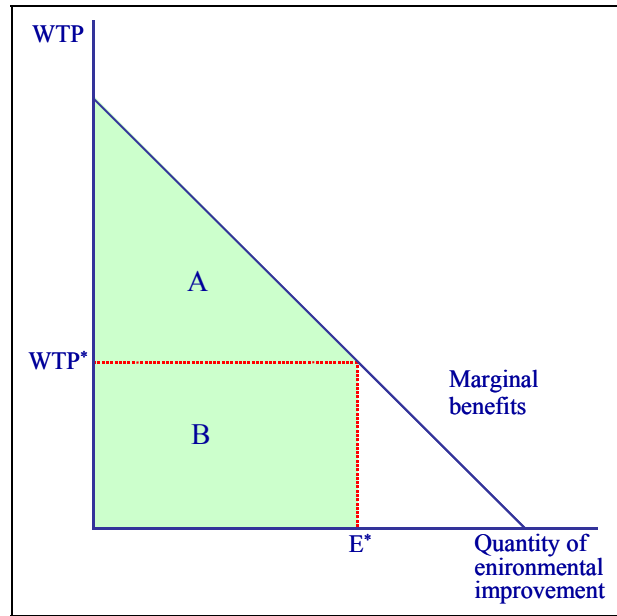
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$$(1) \quad \begin{aligned} \min_{\mathbf{x}} e &= \mathbf{p}\mathbf{x} \\ \text{s.t. } U &= f(z) \geq U^0 \\ z &= g(\mathbf{x}, q|T) \end{aligned}$$

$$e(\mathbf{p}, q, U^0) \quad \begin{matrix} \mathbf{q} \times & \mathbf{P} & \times \\ & \cdot & \\ & \mathbf{T} & \end{matrix}$$

$$(2) \quad \frac{\partial e}{\partial q} = -e_q(\mathbf{p}, q, U^0) = -h^{-1}(\mathbf{p}, q, U^0).$$

$$: \quad i \quad q^1 \quad (\quad) \quad -q^0$$

$$(3) \quad V_i = -\int_{q^0}^{q^1} e_q(\mathbf{p}, q, U^0) dq,$$

q

$$(4) \quad V_i \equiv CS = e(\mathbf{p}, q^0, U^0) - e(\mathbf{p}, q^1, U^0),$$

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$$(4) \quad TEV = \int_i \int_0^\infty V_i(t) e^{-rt} dt.$$

$$(B_D - C_D - B_P) > 0 : \quad -$$

$$(B_D - C_D - B_P) < 0 : \quad -$$

$$B_y \qquad \qquad \qquad C_D \qquad \qquad \qquad B_D$$

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B_p

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$$PP = f(\text{PROP}, \text{NHOOD}, \text{ACCESS}, \text{ENV})$$

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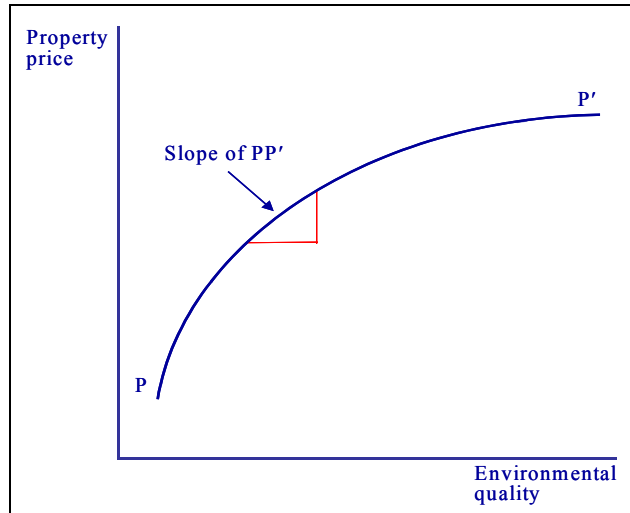
$$\ln(PP) = a \cdot \ln(\text{PROP}) + b \cdot \ln(\text{NHOOD}) + c \cdot \ln(\text{ACCESS}) + d \cdot \ln(\text{ENV})$$

ln(.)

d . a, b, c, d :

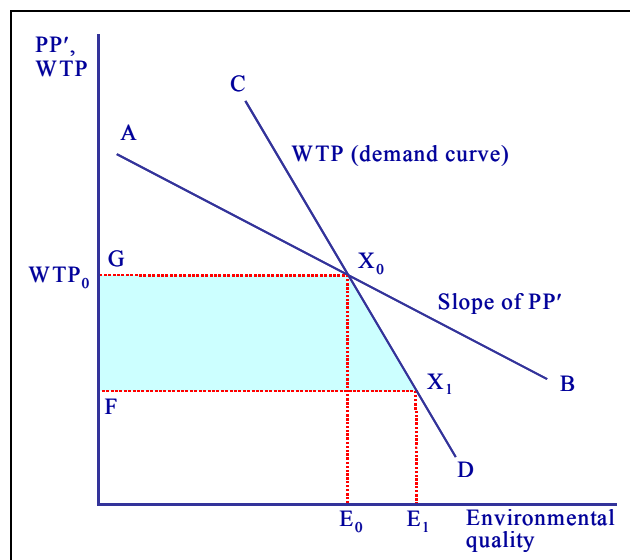
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AB



E_0

E_0



E_0 E_0

WTP₀

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E₁ E₀

X₀X₁FG

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		-	
	Sulphation	(a) 1960	
	Particulates	(b) 1963	
	Particulates and sulphation	(a) 1964-67 (b) 1964 67	
	Particulates	(a) 1970	
	Oxidants	(b) 1967-68	
	Sulphation	(a) 1961 (b) 1961-67	-
	Sulphation	(a) 1960	
	Particulates	(b) 1969	
	Dustfall and sulphation	(a) 1970 (b) 1969	
	Particulates and oxidants	(a) 1977-78 (b) 1977-78	

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TC_{ij} (j=1,2,...,m) j k
 : (i=1,2,...,n) i

$$(1) \quad K_j = \sum_i \frac{x_{ij}}{A_j} = \sum_i f(TC_{ij}, w_{ij})$$

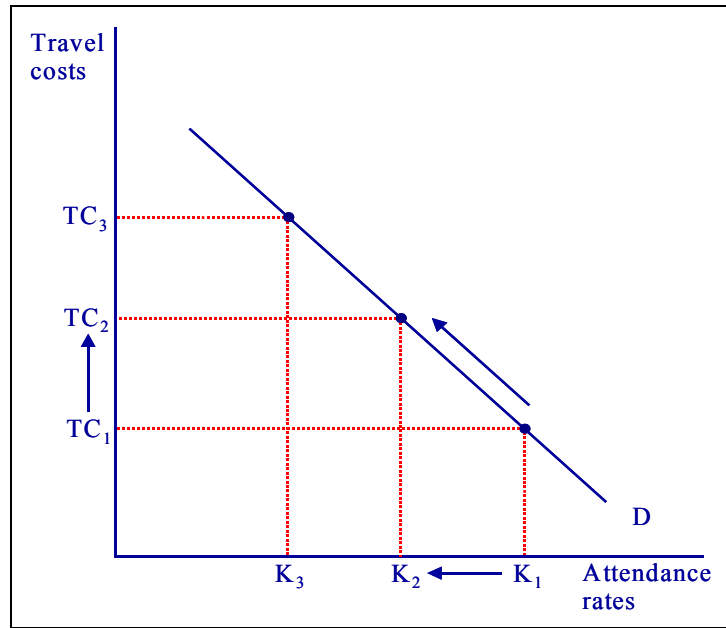
(- - -) w_{ij}

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(-)
 D₁ TC₁
 K₂ TC₂
 P K<sub>2} > K₁ TC<sub>2} > TC₁
 (TC₁+P)=TC₂
 . K₂</sub></sub>

j i x_{ij} -59

. A_j j -60



$$(2) \quad , x(P) = \sum_{ij} A_j f_i(TC_{ij} + P, w_{ij})$$

x(P)

$$(3) \quad , \sum_{ij} A_j \int_0^{P^*} f_i(TC_{ij} + P, w_{ij}) dP \Delta W =$$

$$f_i(TC_{ij} + P^*, w_{ij}) = 0, \forall ij \quad P^*$$

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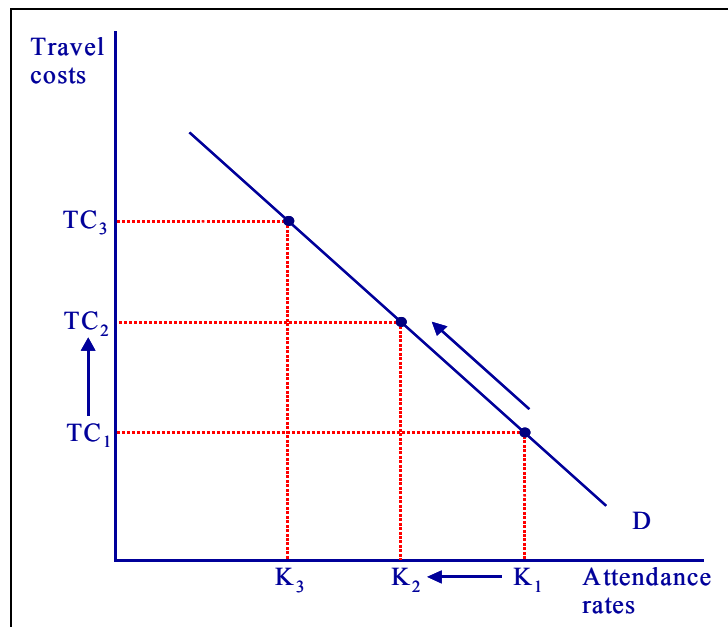
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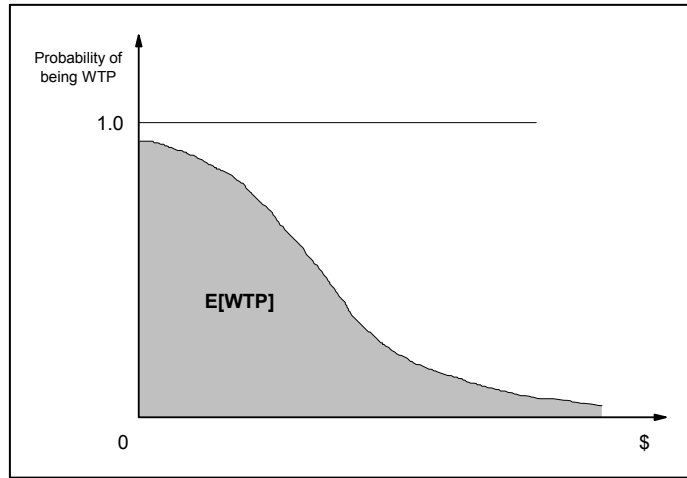
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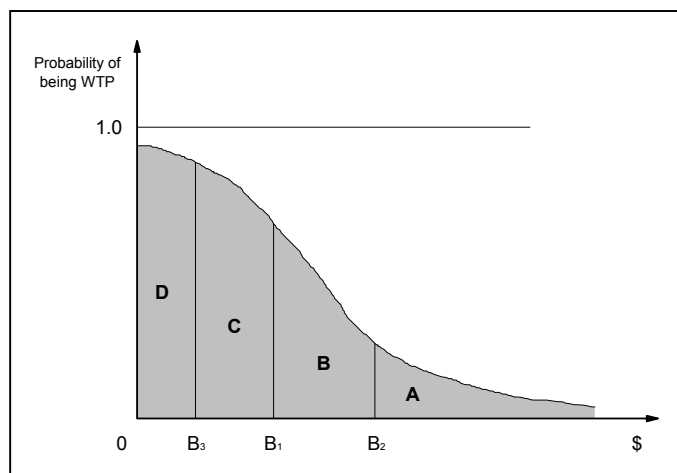
$$\Pr\{\text{response is "yes"}\} = 1 - G_c(A) = 1 - G\left(\frac{A - \mu}{\sigma}\right)$$

$G_c(\cdot)$	C	A
$\cdot 1/(1+e^{-x})$	$\Phi(x)$	
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	()	
	$\times \$$	
-	$\times \$ <$	" " " "



()			() \$x
0.8	40	50	1.00
0.5	20	40	5.00
0.4	8	20	10.00
0.3	3	10	15.00
0.2	1	5	25.00

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A	$WTP > B_2$	Yes/Yes
B	$B_1 < WTP < B_2$	Yes/No
C	$B_3 < WTP < B_1$	No/Yes
D	$0 < WTP < B_3$	No/No

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$$NNP^* = GNP - (R + A + N) - (D_m + D_n)$$

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b	b	a	b	b	a	
161	341	51	44	22	23	
153	152	27	78	36	12	
107	166	25	62	33	13	
942	338	97	64S	149	60	
126	292	29	2	9	1	
350	427	171	215	190 .4	119	
1,779	423	235	1,352	227	172	
78	180	17	10	13	4	
114	286	40	10	97	8	
47	227	34	1	5	14	
42	210	20	12	105	5	
94	741	88	51	522	70	
2,887	13,413	617	2,705	12,561	570	
48	200	21	3	35	5	

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5-35	
139	
11-251	
19-190	
42	
43	
72-138	
25-250	
25-70	
10-25	
30	
40	
2-26	
18	

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28	0.8	2.9	
24	12.0	50.0	
26	3.2	12.4	
19	4.0	21.5	

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