

الوقف الإسلامي
تطوره ، إدارته ، تنميته

د. منذر قحف

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الباب الأول

مفهوم الوقف وتاريخه

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الفصل الأول

تاريخ فكرة الوقف

الفصل الأول
تاريخ فكرة الوقف

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Foundation

Public Foundation

. Private Foundation

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1913

1911

North
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American Islamic Trust

Foundation

Trust

Non-Profit Corporation

. Foundation

Non-profit

Foundations

Foundation

. Charitable Trust

Corporation

Family Trusts

Charitable Trusts

Non-profit Corporation

Trust

North American

Islamic Trust

Foundations

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Non-profit

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Non-profit Corporations

Trusts

Foundations

Non-profit Corporations

Trusts

Living

Trust

Unit Trust

Trust

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الفصل الثاني

التطبيق التاريخي لفكرة الوقف عند المسلمين

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الفصل الثاني
التطبيق التاريخي للوقف

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الفصل الثالث

التطبيق التاريخي للأوقاف
في البلدان الغربية

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الفصل الثالث

التطبيق التاريخي للوقف في الغرب

Public and

Foundations

Non – Profit Corporations

. Private Trusts

1989

% 56

⁽¹⁾(1)

					% 56	.1
=	=	=	=	=	% 26	.2
=	=	=	=	=	% 12	.3
=	=	=	=	=	% 4	.4
=	=	=	=	=	% 4	.5

% 56

Lester M. Solomon, America's Non-Profit Sector, The Foundation Center, New York ⁽¹⁾
1992, P. 24 .

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⁽²⁾(1989)

% ()		()		% ()	
65	139.7	56	672	51	3427
25	53.7	33	369	32	2151
10	21.5	11	132	17	1142
100	214.9	100	1200	100	6720

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163 135 207 _____ (2)

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%	%	%	
57	55	68	
43	45	32	
100	100	100	

% 26

. 63 ⁽¹⁾

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(1989)

% ⁽³⁾	%	%	
18	11	24	
92	89	76	
100	100	100	

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% 11 % 8 (3)

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(1989)

()						()			
	%		%		%		%		%
34	39.6	51	5664	34	655.378	20	2.6	49	1636
22	25.6	49	50575	66	337.610	78	9.9	45	1503
4	51.4	-	61	--	312	2	0.3	6	201
100	115.6	100	105300	100	993.300	100	12.8	100	3340

% 64

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(1996)

%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
96.5	19.9	12.7	3.6	40.0	35.2	18.9	117.5
3.1	2.4	5.9	2.2	9.5	6.1	5.1	31.5
-	53.4	19.6	41.0	14.3	30.2	31.7	196.8
7.4	17.9	56.5	47.9	23.8	20.7	38.6	239.7
(7.0-)	6.3	5.3	5.3	12.4	7.8	5.8	35.1
100	100	100	100	100	100	100	621.4

Foundation Giving – Year Book 1998 issued By The Foundation Center, NY, ⁽¹⁾
 NY, P 63 .
⁽¹⁾

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1989

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1989

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(1989)

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	140
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	740

Grant –

1975

22

Making Foundations

². 1996

41588

1989

30

% 78

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150.7

1996

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Foundation Giving – Year Book 1998, P. 27 . (2)

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Foundations

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Independent Foundations

.1

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Foundations

(2) (1996)

%		%		%		%		%		
5.6	2,323	1	411	4.9	1,969	88.5	36,885	100	41,588	
5.8	15,7	5.9	15,9	3.5	9,5	84.8	226,6	100	267,6	*
2.4	0,3	6.9	1,0	13.3	1,8	22.4	10,7	100	,813	*
4	0,7	11.3	1,8	13.1	2,1	72.2	11,4	100	16,0	*

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Corporate Foundations .2

/ 1 19 / 1

% 13

23

. Foundations

Community Foundations .3

Operating Foundations .4

:(9)

1996

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⁽¹⁾(9)

1996

	% 25
	% 17
	% 16
	% 12
	% 12
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	% 3
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()	13.8 = % 100

الفصل الرابع

تعريف الوقف

الفصل الرابع

تعريف الوقف

. Endowment Trust Foundation

. Corporation

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Endowment

Foundation (1) .

Foundation (2) . Endowment

Corporation .

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Trust

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Charity Philanthropy

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The New Shorter Oxford English Dictionary . (1)

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Charitable Trusts

Non – Profit Corporations

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Charitable Purposes

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Charitable Trusts

Trusts

⁽¹⁾The New Palgrave Dictionary of Money and Finance, The McMillan Press Lt., London, and The Stockton Press NewYork, 1994 .

Foundation Endowment

Stroud Judicial Dictionary, 5 th Ed., Sweet and Maxwell Ltd., London, 1986. ⁽²⁾

Endowment

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Non – Profit

Corporations

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Endowment

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الفصل الخامس

المفهوم الاقتصادي للوقف

الفصل الخامس
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Economic Corporation

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الفصل السادس

شروط نهضة الوقف وإحياء سنته

الفصل السادس
شروط نهضة الوقف وإحياء سنته

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Economic

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