



البنك الإسلامي للتنمية
المعهد الإسلامي للبحوث والتدريب

مقدمة في تاريخ الاقتصاد الإسلامي وتطوره

بحث رقم ٦٢



مقدمة في تاريخ الاقتصاد الإسلامي وتطوره

بحث رقم 62

(2003)

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(2003) 1424 :

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

المحتويات

9	تقديم
11	الفصل الأول : دراسة تاريخ الاقتصاد الإسلامي ومنهجها
11	.....	1-1
15	.....	2-1
23	.....	3-1
27	.....
30	.....	4-1
32	.....	5-1
39	.....	6-1
41	.....	الفصل الثاني : الدراسات السابقة في مجال تاريخ الاقتصاد الإسلامي وتطوره
41	.....	1-2
45	.....	2-2
47	.....	3-2
54	.....	4-2
56	.....	5-2
59	.....	6-2
60	.....	7-2
63	.....	الفصل الثالث : الدراسات الحديثة في تاريخ الاقتصاد الإسلامي
64	.....	1-3
66	.....	2-3

71	.....	3-3
81	.....	4-3
92	.....	5-3
93	.....	6-3
95	.....	الفصل الرابع : مراحل تطور التاريخ الاقتصادي الإسلامي
119	.....	الفصل الخامس : السياسات الاقتصادية ودور الدولة
119	.....	1-5
		2-5
124	.....
129	.....	3-5
		4-5
133	.....
141	.....	5-5
144	.....	6-5
151	.....	7-5
157	.....	8-5
161	.....	9-5
165	.....	الفصل السادس : الموارد المالية والضرائب ومحاربة الفساد
165	.....	1-6
173	.....	2-6
183	.....	3-6
199	.....	4-6
214	.....	5-6
217	.....	الفصل السابع : الإنفاق والتنمية

217	.....	1-7
220	.....	2-7
228	.....	3-7
234	.....	4-7
237	..... المال وحقوقه واستخدام النقود	الفصل الثامن:
238	.....	1-8
239	.....	2-8
242	.....	3-8
242	.....	4-8
251	.....	5-8
253	.....	6-8
256	.....	7-8
269	.....	8-8
271	..... تطور الأسواق وتنظيمها والمعاملات الجارية	الفصل التاسع:
272	.....	1-9
280	.....	2-9
283	.....	3-9
285	.....	4-9
289	.....	5-9
297	.....	6-9
301	.....	7-9
304	.....	8-9
307	..... الملكية وحرية التصرف فيها	الفصل العاشر:

308	.....	1-10
311	.....	2-10
319	.....	3-10
327	.....	4-10
334	.....	5-10
337	.....	الفصل الحادي عشر: التدهور الاقتصادي وأسبابه
370	.....
373	.....	الفصل الثاني عشر: الخلاصة والخاتمة
389	.....

تقديم

"

"

الفصل الأول

دراسة تاريخ الاقتصاد الإسلامي ومنهجها

1-1 دراسة تاريخ الاقتصاد الإسلامي وأهميته :

-:

.

■

■

■

■

■

.

.

.

.

(1)

()

(Trust)

(1(1

(Ahmed, 1418H:29)

(Trust)

(Gaudiosi,1988)

2-1 أهم الأسباب الداعية لدراسة تاريخ الاقتصاد الإسلامي وتطوره :

-:

-1

. (69:)

⤵ :

(2) ⤵

(3) ⤵

. 30 : (2)
. 96 : (3)

-2

. (Schirazi,1993)

.

-

-

.

.

.

.

.

-3

.

.

)

(

(Udovitch,1970:3)

.

(Schumpeter)

(12-10)

. (67 :)

"

"

. (74-50:)

-4

(Kuran, :144-146)

(4)

5

(4)

. (1417)

-5

(Schirazi, 1993:64)

-6

(Schirazi, 1993)

-7

(15:)

. (Udovtich, 1974:18)

-8

(1:)

(Siddiqi:1)

3-1 منهج الكتاب :

(Schumpeter; 111-113)

منهج الكتاب :

-:

-

-

-1

-2

-3

-4

-5

-6

-7

محددات الكتاب ومداه الزمني :

() :

(4

4-1 الغاية من دراسة تاريخ الاقتصاد الإسلامي وتطوره :

.(7:)

5-1 التحديات التي تواجه الدارس لتاريخ الاقتصاد الإسلامي :

(336:) .

(61-60:) .

(5:)

-:

-1

(337:)

150

)

"

"

(255

. (24:)

(Udovitch, 1970 :4)

-2

(276/1:)

5000

50000

. (Udovitch, 1970:3)

(Lewis, 1970: 78)

(312/1 :)

. (Lapidus :202)

— —

. (Lewis, 1970:79)

-4

-5

. (1404)

-6

-7

. (Lewis, 1970:87)

6-1 **الخلاصة :**

الفصل الثاني

الدراسات السابقة في مجال تاريخ الاقتصاد الإسلامي وتطوره

(: 1422) .

1-2 الدراسات العامة :

" " . (189 132)

(63:)

.

.

:)

.(76

.

.

.

- -

.

.

.

)"

"

(782 712

(5-3:)
311

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

(505) -

-

"

"

"

(3/2:)

(99/ 4 :)

:

(312/3 :)

)

(134 : 1404

- -

-198 :) (200

. (105-87/28 : ())
(728-661)

. (Siddiqi:27)

(751- 691) - - " "

. (350:)

(808- 732)
(Siddiqi :34)

(Schumpeter:788)

)

. (142-75 : 1987

(758/2 :)

. (911/2:)

2-2 الدراسات التاريخية :

(6-1)

(346) -

. 363

450

(630) . (34-33 :)
 - -

774) . 628 (

767
 (845)

- -

" " " "

" " .

:

808 796

(Lewis, 1970:92)

- -
- -
) (748 673
" "
(43: 1994)

3-2 الدراسات الفقهية وكتب الأموال :

. (69: 1405)

. (71:)

(Siddiqi:15)

170

. (81 :)

113)

(182
(203 140)

)

(329

)

"

"

(795 736

. (265 :)

(182 113)

" "

. (74 : 1405)

"

"

" " 180)" " (251
(224 157)
()
- 402) (1011

)

(154 135 :)

(795

362

-
:)

: -
.(105

" 936

:)

"
.(73

)

(885)
. (851/1:
:) (973)
" (1194) . (849/1
. (172/2:
.

(150-80)
(204-150) (179-93)
. (241-164)

(483)
. (485-408)

. (Siddiqu:21)

- " " - - " . (578)
" - -

(120-80)

. (299-298: 1978)

" "

456

(224/6 :)

(190/8:)

"

"

(620)

" "

1252

" "

-309/2:)

(327

"

. (595 520)

"

:

. (124/2 :)

(Geniza)

4-2 دراسات الحسبة وتنظيم الأسواق :

203) " " (289

. (44 :)
" (352) "

. (31 :)
" " (450 364)

) ((

.⁽¹⁾ (44 : ())

) . (13 : ()

(169 :)

(1)

)
) .(174 :
 (606
 . (49 :)
 505
 " " .
)
 289) . (82: 1398
 " " (908-
 - -
 . (427/1 :)
 " "
 (729)
 -78 :)
 . (95
 . (99 :)
 " .
 . (79 :)"

(Siddiqi:23)

(199 : 1418)
" . (589)
" " 1094
" . (92 :)

5-2 **الدراسات المتخصصة :**

" " " "
" " "
(7 :)

(45 :)

"

"

. (55:)

. (40-34 : ())

. (58 : ())

)

. (

. (Lewis, 1970.88)

"

(756)

"

(1154/2:)"

. (667/1 :)"

(462)

. (1384/2 :)

)

)"

"

(911

) (72/1:
) (906
 " " (392
) " "
 . (182/1 :) (1069
 " "
 . (1976/2 :) (975)
)"
 " "
 . (50/2:

(274/29 : ())

(788)
 . (52/1 :) "
 1087
 " " (2)

" 974
 "
 . (84-83 :)

" "
 " (252/2 :)
 (16/1:) "

(2)

) " " (1194) (618/1:)

) " " . (1275)

1143

. (96:)

. (425/1:)

. (166:)

6-2 **الدراسات الأدبية وأدب الرحلات :**

(732)

. (49-48: 1994)

" (821 – 756) "

814

7-2 الخلاصة:

الفصل الثالث

الدراسات الحديثة في تاريخ الاقتصاد الإسلامي

: 1418)

(80

(70 :)

1-3 الدراسات الغربية الحديثة حول تاريخ الاقتصاد الإسلامي وتطوره :

(1989 : 14

.)

(87-83: 1418)

"

"

" "

)

(86: 1418)

1974 (Udovitch)
1900- 700

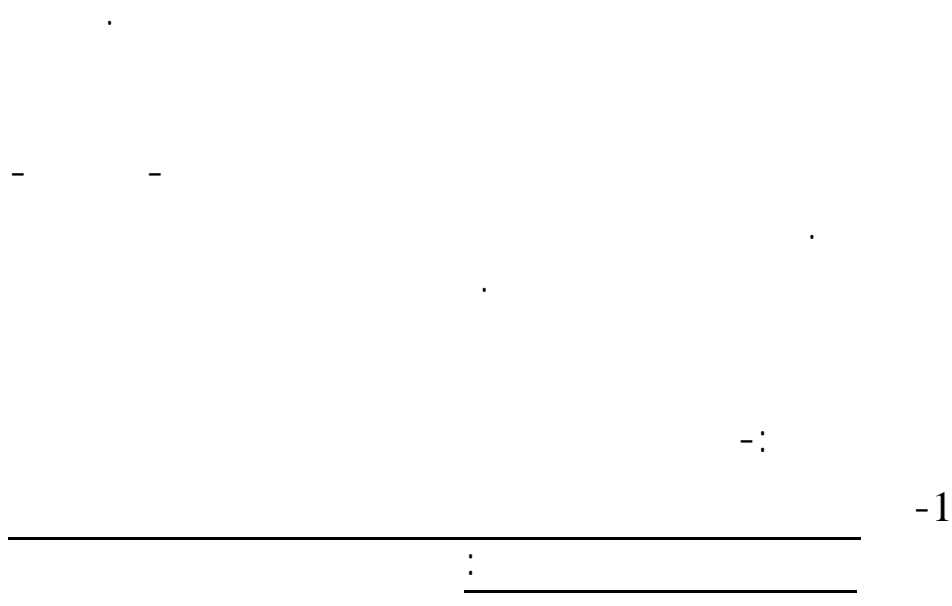
(Cook,1970)

1970

) ()
()

2-3 أسباب عزوف الباحثين في الغرب عن دراسة تاريخ الاقتصاد الإسلامي :

(: 311-309/1) .



“ ”

. (43:)

(62-59:)

: _____ -2

. (44 :)

. (9: 1388)

: _____ -3

(51:)

(81:)

. (3 :)

- -
: _____ -4

∴ _____ -5

“ ”

∴ (455-454/2 :)

3-3 دراسة التاريخ الاقتصادي ومدارسه :

(1992)

1993

(Haney)

. (Bhatia,1980:3)

(Bhatia, 1980 : 2)

(1)

(2)

(3)

. (Mahdavy,1970:255)

(1)

(43 : 1987)

(15 : 1388)

(8 :)

(16 : 1388)

(146 : 1987)

(1)

(Bhatia, 1980) (Cook, 1970) (1989)

(10:)

(Bhatia, 1980 : 13)

(57-54:)

. (25 :)

. (Bhatia, 1980: 24)

)

. (153 : 1987

"

. (26:)"

. (27 : 1388)

. (168 : 1987)

(11 :)

" " " 1759 "

. (132-131:)

)

. (27 : 1388

" "

. 1776

(2)

. (Bhatia:15)

1755

(Ricardo)

. (Bhatia,:3)

(2)

. (Bhatia,:120)

)

. (194 : 1987

()

-1806) John Stuart Mill

. (Bhatia, :154-158)
(1873

(Classical Utilitarianism)

()
(J.S.Mill :

(J.S.Mill : 5)

472)

.
: 1987)

(219-218

()

1834 (Malthus)

. (205 : 1987)

. (1883)

)

(8 : 1398

. (Bhatia, :289-290)

" "

-149 :)

. (150

. (246:)

: 1388)

. (144-143

. (169: 1969)

— —

»:

(3) «

—

—

.251 : (3)

)

1843 (

Knies

Hildebrand

Roscher

. (Bhatia, : 224)

.
.
.

.
.
.
"

(Bhatia, :240)
(Commons) (veblen)

" "

. (5 : 1987)

" (11:)

"

(1987 : 266)

1971

(177-41 :)

4-3 **واقع الدراسات الحديثة في تاريخ الاقتصاد الإسلامي وتطوره :**

(13 :)

.
 .
 " .
 " .
 " . (59 : 1418)
 . (1987) .
 " .
 . (9 :) "
 " " .
 " .
 . (38 :) "
 .
 .
 (282 :)
 " .
 . (284 :) "
 .

"

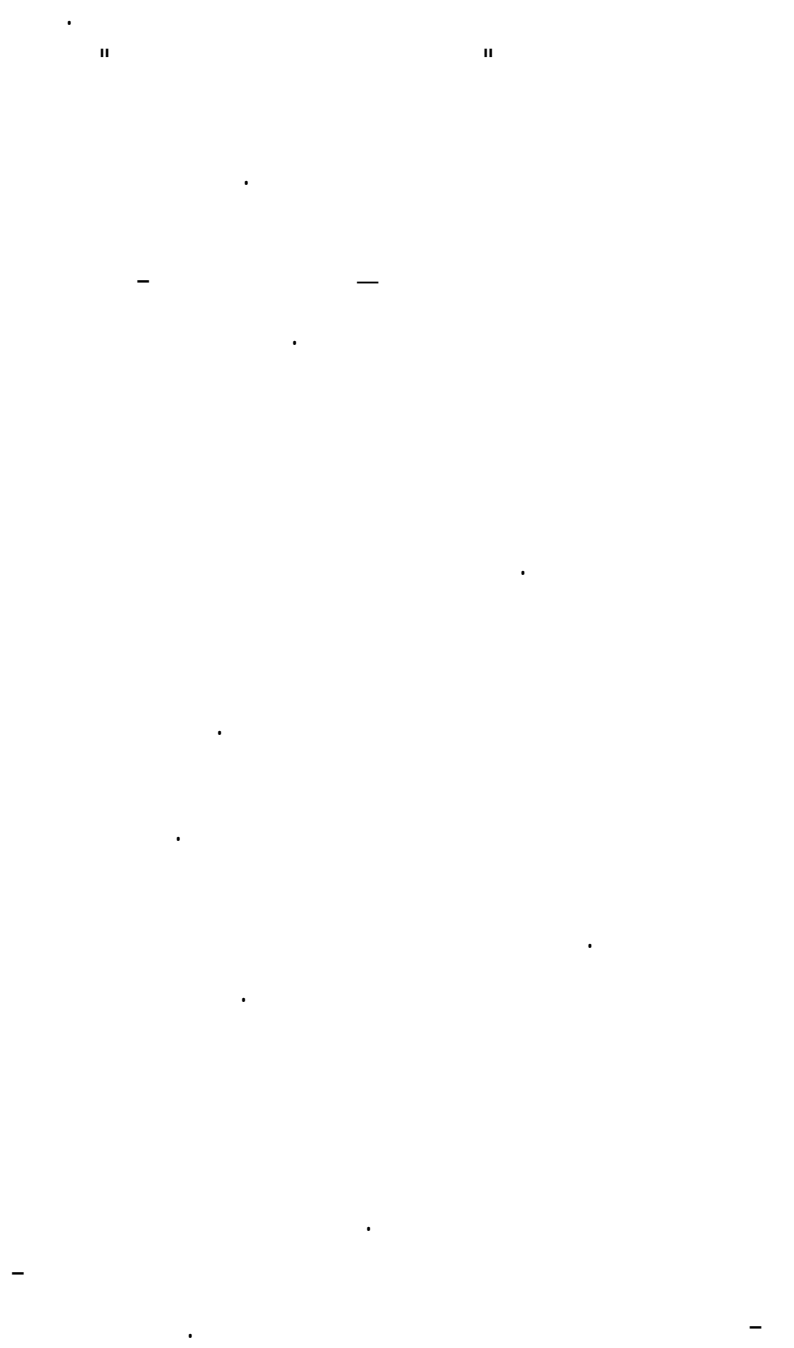
"

(10-8: 1407)

— —

(885)
(851/1 :

(849/1 :)(973)



(47-45 : ())

. (35-34: ())

. (107-72 : ())

)

. (92-80: ()

(-)

(115 :)
(1987)

. (50 :)

(1969)

. (1973)

(1972)

)

. (93-92: 1973

(1991)

"

"

(1974)

:

(51 :)

- -

. (162 :)

(89 55 :)

- -

:

. (257 :)

(4) < > : (307-306:)

. (15 :) (1973) .-

"
" ."
. (16 :)

. 34 : (4)

1981

()

:

“

”

. (1404)

(Siddiqui ,1982)

. (1418 :)

. (1406)

(1418 ())

”

”

” ”

” ”

”

”

(2000)

" "

()

(55-54: 1418) . ()

)

)

(

)

(

(

) :

(5)

. 29 : (5)

5-3 محاور دراسات الاقتصاد الإسلامي في العصر الحديث :

6-3 الخلاصة :

» :

(6) «

:

(7) «

»

. 41: (6)
. 16: (7)

الفصل الرابع

مراحل تطور التاريخ الاقتصادي الإسلامي

(1407)
)
(
()
(-)
(-)
()

. (Cook, 1970 : 78)
(Lewis, 1970 :71)

. (Lewis, 1970:80)

-)) (-
()) ()
)) ()
-926) ()

(974

“ ”
“ ”
“ ”

(1) ”

. 1066 : (1)

(2) "

21

(3)

: 1994)

. 972 : (2)
(3)

. (18: 1974)

. (110

(4)

(1

. (62 :)

1410 : ⁽⁴⁾

(2

(3

(4

(61/5:)

(Lapidus, :191)

) ()
(

(193– 170)

(197: 1994) (50-49:)

(684) 65

. (270: 1418)

(270-256)

)

(270: 1418

. (70: 1995)

. (253:)

. (100-99:)

(268/3 :)

-322) . (752/2 :) 358
(333

:)
() . (123/7

. (Lambton,1974)
(256- 255)

. (418/4 :)

484-405) (520-484) . 405 (138-95) 138 (620-540)

(1492) 897

. 547 297 362
) 294
317 . (425/1: ()
. (268/4:)

(1168) 564

583

(1187)

618-615

)

(1250) 648

(

(11 :)

656

617

757

. 656

. 658 25
795
803

. (103: 1981) 1382

()) . (311 :)
626
.(160/23:

(13)

. (24-23:)

. (Issawi, 1982:45)

1460

(1514) 920

. (1516) 922

(974-926)

(1639-1578)

(1610-1603)

. (141 :)

36 1625

. (74 :)

. (136 :)

1914 1780

(218 :)

50

. (Issawi,1982:13)

(1602) 1011

. (281 :)
1869

. (Issawi, 1982:62)

1894
. (218 :)

. (219-218 :)

1914 1870 . (Issawi,1982:64)

. (141 :)

583

. (143:)

. (Owen,1974)

25

. (Issawi,1982:36)

)

(

(1487) 892

(1498) 904

1815

. (Issawi, 1982:30)

1878

. 1924

1920

95

.(Issawi, 1982:20) 1840- 1810

.(260-225 :)

(: 116) .

(: 1981 108) .

الخلاصة :

)

" " (5)

. (209 :

982

952

(5)

. (Labib,1970:67)

. (50:)

الفصل الخامس

السياسات الاقتصادية ودور الدولة

1-5 ربط السلوك الاقتصادي بالعقيدة :

﴿ (1) ﴾

(1) : 130 .

(2) "

(3) "

0

(4) "

(5) "

(6) "

0

)

(375/3

0

0

(7) "

(99/10 :

) "

. 3235 :

(2)

. 41 :

(3)

. 11-10 :

(4)

. 1762 :

(5)

. 96 :

(6)

. 13-10 :

(7)

(8)

(9)

(10)

(11) " (57/3 : ())

(12) "

(298 : :)

(14) " (13) "

(82 :)

. 96 :	(8)
. 26 :	(9)
. 10 :	(10)
. 2128 :	(11)
. 7331 :	(12)
. 4376 :	(13)
. 776 :	(14)

(16) (15) :

(17) :

(18)

(19) "

(20) :

. 168 : (15)
. 56 : (16)
. 37 : (17)
. 297/4 : (18)
. 155 : (19)
15 : (20)

(21)

" : -

(22) "

(23)

0

(24)

(33-32/10 :

)

. 20 :	(21)
. 2739 :	(22)
. 14 :	(23)
. 29 :	(24)

» :

0

(25) «

. (173/7 :)

2-5 **ترشيد السلوك الاقتصادي والتركيز على القيم الأخلاقية في تنظيم قوى السوق :**

:

» :
(26) «

" -

(27) "

» :

. 77-76 : (25)

. 27 : (26)

. 1915 : (27)

(171/5 : (28))

(29)

:

0

(30)

(14/5 :)

:

(31)

:

(32)

(310/3 :)

:

(33)

() : -

. 21 :	(28)
. 11 :	(29)
. 56-55 :	(30)
. 67 :	(31)
. 31 :	(32)
. 33 :	(33)

. (374/2:) : (34)
 :
 (639/2 : ())
 (35) - - :
 . :

.) :
 (36) (

- - (37) () :

. 6547 : . 29 : (34)
 (35)
 (36)
 (37)

(38) (

):

(205/2 :)
· (138/2 : 1393)

: - -

(39) "

:)

· (408/10

)

- -
: - -

· 5 : (38)
· 2408 : (39)

. (17/2 :

. (18/2 :)

:)

. (19/2

:)

(73:)

(81

)

(1421

. (89: 1981)

" "

)

. (1419

3-5 تحديد دور الدولة في إدارة الاقتصاد :

(1987) .

(1406-1332)

(652:) .

- -

» : (40) «

(41) " " -

(1150/3:)

(200 :)

"

"

. 59 : (40)
. 509 : (41)

. (104:)

- -

. (198:)

:

"

)"

. (38-37: (

- :

-1

-2

-3

(89)

-4

-5

(Schirazi, 1993)

4-5 تحقيق المساواة والعدالة الاجتماعية من خلال الزكاة والإحسان الخيري :

(194 :) .

" " - - (42)
(43) () :

- . (632 :)

(638 :)

(42) . 631 :
(43) . 85 :

- -
.(94-91 : 1418)

- . : -

- - (44) -

- - -
- () " -
(45) "

)
(
- - - (321 :)
" : - - :

. 100/12 : (44)
. 2739 : (45)

(45)

. (355-354 :)

. (112/3 :)

) : - (

. (162/4 :)

. (583/28 : ())

(327 :)

. (201 :)

421/1 :)

(362 :) "

(327 :)

. 1473: (45)

. (22 :) . (561/2 :)
 . (144 :)
 (348 :)
 (59 :)
 " " " " " "
 " " " " " "
 " " " " " "
 . (340 :) "
) . (291 :
 126 126
) . (423/10 : ()

186

.
. .
. .

. (270 : ())

.

.

- - -
- - - .
.

(:) : (")
(830/2 :)"

- -

. (776/2 :) "

"

- -

:)

. -

355

. (706

. (426/3 :)

: - -

-

" : -

(46) "

(14 :)

. (234 :)

"

"

-

-

. 2461

(46)

" : - -
: - -

(47)

(15-5 :) - -
(37-36:) 26

(134-132:)

. 1000 : 2772 : (47)

. (108: ())

. (223-218 :)

. (292:)

. (216:)

()⁽⁴⁸⁾

98

. (145:)

682

. (117:)

-280 :)

(118:)

. (290

(198-181: ())

. (149:)

(111 :)

_____ : (48)

(60:)

(250-231 :)

(20:)

(Integrated Education)

(147 :)

:)

(219)

5-5 حسن استغلال الموارد الاقتصادية :

» :

(49) ◀

◀ (49) : 34-31

⤵ :
(50) ⤵

(390: 1398)

- -

⤵ :
(51) ⤵

⤵ :
(52) ⤵

- -

: - - - -
- - - - (53) " "

. 10 : (50)
30 : (51)
. 61 : (52)
. 501 : (53)

(54)

(55) "

(56) "

(219-218/29: ())

(57)

(220/29 : ())

(59)

(58) "

(60) "

	. 370 :	(54)
. 660/2		(55)
. 3043 :		(56)
. 1597 :	2708 :	(57)
. 959 :		(58)
	. 979 :	(59)
	. 2354 :	(60)

: ())

. (259/4

-)
() . ()
()

. (70:)

6-5 الإنتاج الزراعي والحيواني :

﴾ :
(61) ﴿

. 99 : (61)

(62)

(35-34: ())

(63)

(64) "

(4/5:)

(65) "

(66) "

(26/5

2/23

(62)

. 2348 :

(63)

. 2320 :

(64)

. 2328 :

(65)

. 6390 :

(66)

(67)

" - -

(68) "

- - - -

" : -

(69) "

. (5/5:)

(67)

. 416 :

(68)

. 2321 :

(69)

"

(71) . (193/ 10 :) "

(70)

152/2 :)

- -

. (50/2 :

"

. (341 :) "

. (74 :)
. (312/4 : ())

. (66 :)

(70)

(71)

282

597
(137 :)

—)
(173 : 30/1 60/5

715

(20 :)

(784-648)
:)
.(49
.(284 :)
. 24
:)
.(284 : 844-842

. (Clavde Cahen,1974)

(Ashtor,1974)

.

.(134-133:)

.(96-85 :)

"

"

"

"

. (52/2 :)

) :

- -

(72)

(

) :

(

(74)

(73)

- -

- -

. - -

:)

. (191

. 806

. 21 :	(72)
. 8 :	(73)
. 82 :	(74)

7-5 تشجيع العمل والإنتاجية وإتقان الحرفية :

" (75)

(76) "

:"
(77)

(78) "

(79)

(80) "

. 2074 :	(75)
. 1044 :	(76)
. 20 :	(77)
. 2072 :	(78)
. 2071 :	(79)
. 2262 :	(80)

(81) " " : -

(82) " : -

(82) " : -

()

(82: 1398) -

(85) (84) (83)

:" - " :

(86) "

(87)

(88)

:"

(23/2 :)

(22/2 :)

395 "

(1420)

4332 : (81)

(318/4 :) . 20 : (82)

. 2081 : (83)

. 2091 : (84)

. 559 : (85)

. 2081 : (86)

. 2093 : (87)

(88)

》：

(89)《

》：

(90)《

》：
(91)《

· (65-64 :)

：

：

()

(92)

(93)《

》

-

： - - -

· 10 : (89)
· 15 : (90)
· 267 : (91)
· 300/4 : (92)
· 37 : (93)

(94)

(95) ()

(39/9 :)

(96)

(8 :)

(65-64 :)

(3 :)

(13-12/1 :)

(11/2 :)

29 . 2350 : (94)
 . 25 : (95)
 (96)

. (1421)

(97)
 (98)
 " :
 " :
 (99) "
 . (22/2:) "

(100)
 " :
 - - -
 (101) "

. 32 :	(97)
. 71 :	(98)
. 573 :	(99)
. 26 :	(100)
. 48 / 3 :	(101)

(102) ()

" (103) "

" : - (104) "

: - (105) "

" : - (106) "

(107) " : - " -

(108)

	. 282 :	(102)
	. 606 :	(103)
		(104)
. 1876 :		(105)
. 3278 :		(106)
. 1066 :		(107)
	. 2270 :	(108)
	. 24 :	

" :

(109) "

" : -

(110) "

(111) "

8-5 **الصناعة :**

(112) (

)

(: 868/2)

. 2905 :	(109)
. 1796 :	(110)
. 2871 :	(111)
. 80 :	(112)

. (16/2 :)

. (219/3 :)

. (161 :)

. (354 :)

. (285 :)
. (218/3 :)

. (286 :)

. (560 :)

800

(450 :)

. (116 :)

767

. (751/14 : ())

. (116 : 238/4 :)

. (307 :)

. (337 : ())

(729)
(238 :)

212

(174 :)

(Ashtor, 1974)

)
" " " (255
")
(115-114/28 : ()

:

.

(421 :)
751/ 134
(78
795-794)
" (111 :)
")
(465/2 :)

(917-886)

(1514) 920 (81 :)

(190 :)

(1863) 1279

(546 :)

.

(16 :)

9-5 الخلاصة :

(Udovitch, 1970:8)

الفصل السادس

الموارد المالية والضرائب ومكافحة الفساد

1-6 الاهتمام بالمال العام ومكافحة الفساد

(¹)

(²)

(1) : 41 .

(2) : 7 .

- -
(86 :)

: :
:

(23 : ())

:

(285 :)

- -
) :

(3) (

:)

- -

(166

:

(176:)

- -

- - : -

" :

55 : (3)

(4) " " : : "

" : (5) "

(6) "

. (209: ())

. (237/1 :)

. (941/3:)

. 1500

(4)
 (5)
 (6)

- - - -
 .
 - - - -
 . (612/2 : ()) . (361 :)
 - - - -
 . (281/28 :)
 - - - -
 . (155/4 :)
 - - - -
 . (147/2 :)
 - - - -
 - - - -
 . (553 :)
 - - - -
 . (125/3 :)
 :) - - - -
 . (386

. (204:) :

:

. (253:) :

. (248:)

. (283: ())

: - - - - - " : : (7) ()

. 161 : (167-130 :) (7)

(8) " " : -

" - - (9) "

" - - :

(10) "

⤵ :

(11) ⤵

- - - - -

(12) " "

(13) " "

- - - - -

: () "

(14) "

: - - - - -

- - - - -

:) - - - - -

. 6898	:		(8)
. 6931	:		(9)
. 222/12	:	1214	(10)
	:	. 188	(11)
. 4969	:		(12)
. 214	:		(13)
. (400/1	:	)	(14)

. (138
 229 .
 . (717/10 : ())
 (320-295)
 ()
 . (471/6 :)
 . (23/5 :)
 316
 . (298 :)
 :)
 . (204
 . (40 /7 :) 315
)
 . (110/23 : ()
 .
 255
 311 . (251 :)
 :)
 . (296

(320-295)
(484/2 : ())

366/10 :) (271/7 :)
542 . (

446/10 :) (402)
(165 :)
555 . ()
(729)
. (13 :)

(599-585 :)
:()) 710
. (23/4

: ())
(258/29

1250) (1839)
(483 :

1031 1027

(346 :)
966
. (168 :)

1059

. (111 :)

988

. (236 :)

976

(170 :)

. (141 :)

2-6 تنظيم المال العام والرقابة على صرفه :

- - . - "

) :

" () ((15)

- -

- -

- - . (277/28 : ())

(16)

- - .

.1430 : (15)
.6425: (16)

. (16:) - -

- - -

(121/1:)
. (205/3 :) 21

. (389:)
)
))
. (255/1 :
. (264 : (

- - -
- - -
(31/2) 20
. (491/2 : ())
"

. (121/1 :)"

- " -

(17) "

·
 - -
 :)
 - - . (95/2
 . (200/2 :)
 . (407/3 :) - -

. (86/35 : ())
 - -
 : ())
 . (278/28

()
 . (278-277 : ())

. (279 : ())

.5477 :

(17)

.
.
.
- -
- (18) -
- -
)
. (207 : ()

(Hasan-Ul-Zaman,1981)

. 1156/3 : 678 : (18)

.
 - -
 . (55 :)
 (145 :)
 :
 :)
 . (252/5
 - -
 . (533 :)
 (237/6 :) 96
 .
 .
 - -
 " " " " " "
 :) "
 125 . (568/6
 : () 203/7 :)
 . (408/9

) 83

. (353/9 : ()) (63/9 : ())
113

(86-65)

(94 :)

. (244 :) . (597/10 : ()) 176

162

(167/8 :)
(242/5 :)

. (83 :)

) 508

542 (128/10 :
.(348/9 :)
. (7/10 770/12: ()) 562

1294

.(644 :) (1877)

.(190-189/4 :) 256
-322)

(123/7 :)

(329

(280: ())

.(81/8:) 158

. (200-196 :)

. (481/3 :)

. (484/3 :)

: ()) 705

. (444/14

(504/14 : ()) 719

. (520/14 : ()) 723
) 728

(548/14 : ()

. (481/3 :)

(509 - 497)

. (211/6 :)

) 15

)

. (382/7 :

(741

. (30/4 :)
(19)

(791)

. (453-452/3

(19)

. (276 :)
:)() ()
(986-855) . (92
()
. (177 :) ()
(1841) 1256

. (471-470 :)
229
. (79/6 :)
925
. (93-92 :)
761)
(792
(3 :)

-
(139/5 :) . (36/4 :) -
. (463/5 :)

(668-547)
. (139/5 :)

:)

. (466/5

. (466/5 :)

. (155 :)

. (175 :)

:
()
. (280 : ())

. (1418)

. (284-280 : ())

الإيرادات العامة وتطورها 3-6

- - -

. (98:) "

:) (81:)

- - (111

" :
(20) "

- -
(26: 1994)

. 2334 : (20)

- . -
- - (65-64 :)

. (147/2:)

37 - -
. (122/5:)

. (224/4 :)
25

)
. (296/6 :) (96

%50 %25
(33 : 1982)

(64-60)

(46:)

(64 :)

(568/6 :)

"

(569/6:) "

()

(21)

(122 :)

132

(87/5 :)

176

(21)

. (595/1 : ())

229 : ())

.(

(119 :) 400

:) 3,817 3,196 (218-204)

314 (227-218) (176

. (221 :)

. (111/11 : ()) 17

(325 :)

- -

:)

. (97/1

:)

(238-206)

(300) . (211/1

(795-736)

1035 (1800000)⁽²²⁾ 99
. (140 :)

. (1866) 1283

. (482 :)

1255

(1839)

. (482 :)
(1856) 1272

40/1

(22)

.(Cook, 1970:162)

.(471 :)

.(12 :)

.(272 : ())

(392/1 :) -

" -

(23)

. - -

200,000

: 251 /)

. (226

) 434

) (499/12 : ()

. (491/3 :

. (17/1 : 151 :) 597

() . (87/4 :)

)

. (459-458/3 :

(17:)

. (38 :)

. 2296 : (23)

. (128 :)

-
 (25) - (24) -
) - ()
 () - (390/3 :)

. (43/1:)
 - - (26)

" - (27) "

. (32/1: ())

.95/8 :	600/4-3 :	(24)
.77-56/7:		(25)
	1144/3 :	(26)
.2901 :		(27)

() :

(28)

"

(211/3 :)"

"

(29)"

)

.169 : (28)

.1400 : (29)

33

. (372/3:

(498:)

(707:)

.(710:)

(571/1 :)"

"

- -

.

-

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-

:

:

.

:

:

.(147:)

.

-

-

-

-

:

)

-

-

-

.(313

.

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

. (681:)

-

-

"

. (183:)"

. (430/4 :)

. (506:)

-

-

-

-

. (200/ 2 :)

(30)

. (927/3 :) -

-

()

-

-

(533:)

.1148/3 :

(30)

- . (68:) "
")
(704:) "(
129

156

. (51/8 :)
. (51/8 :) (109 : ())
) 194
. (658/10 : ())
. () ()

. (197:)

. (204:)

- 247

334

(926) 314

. (298:)

(357- 355)

. (429/3 :) (31)

94

92

91

-

-

. (1976)

138

172

-180)

. (338/1 :)

(206

. (44 :)

. (67 :)

(31)

()

.

.

: - -

: - - .

:)

(1976) (244)

.

564

358

. (1978)

576

. (457/3:)

:)

. (446

(1481) 855

. (1481) 886

. (177 :)

. (85 :)

(32) ◀

▶ :

(623) 2

. (271/28: ())

:)

79

87

(366

. (321 :)

. 69 :

(32)

: ()) 20 410
. (217/2

:)
(180: 1983) . (395

4-6 السياسات الضريبية :

.
 - - .
 -
 . (293:) -
 - -

. (84/2 :)

.
 - -
 .

- - . (639:)
 . (392:)
 - (33)

. (1410)

. (639:)

(29/6 :) (33)
 . (127/4 :)

- - .
- (706 :)
(34)
(189 : ()) - -

(35) : - -

. 370 : (34)
179 : (35)

(569/6:)

(122:)
(141 :)

93
. (115/9 :)

) (38) (37) (36)

:) (39) (122 :
:) (39) (

. (87

(19/6 :)

(207 :) (122 :) (208 :) (208 :) (36)
(37)
(38)

.183 : (39)

) () (40)
 : (109:
 (105 :)
 . (106 :)
 (372) (228 :)
 :) . (95/6 :)
 . (406/7
)
 () ()
 282
 . (181 :) 12

(40)

) 574

(824/12 : ()

95)

.(151

.(10/7 :)

—

478 —

.(368 :)

— —

:)

(439/1

.(446 :)

.(499 :)

(542-440)

. (446 :)

. (446/3 :)

. (139/2 : ())

372

(372-367)

:)

501

. (325

(122/9 :)

(1973)

488

(363 :)

. (270 :)

. (361 298/9 :) %45
 . (47/3 : ()) 566
 :) 567
 " " (164/3 :) 615
 (487-467)
 . (363 :)
 439/9 :) (566-555)
 (622-575) . ()
 . (401 :)
 (663-623)
 . (402 :)
 . (191/3 : ())
 (252/29 : ())
 (69/4 :) 724
 .
 - -
 (252/29 : ())
 " "
 . (265/29 : ())
 . (330-329/29 : ())
 . (56 :)

(778-764)
. (467/3 :)

-825) . (190 : 658) (841
. (254 :)

. (466/3 :)

70

214

. (Ashtor, 1974)

. (732/2 :)

. (275 - 252/ 29 : ())

(229 : ())

:) :

. (148

:)

. (149

:)

(44

. (292 :)

. (77-76 :)

)

. (106 :

(256-255)

. (252 :)

. (130 :)

317

. (63/7 :)

.
.

.

.

.

)

. (173 :

30/1

60/5 :

:

334

.

. (211-90/7:)

.

. (371/5 :)

(138 :)
()

577

(165 :)

715
(166 :)

(16 :)
) (30)

(107 :)

(239 :)

. (Barkan,1970 :163)

(1608) 1017
. (284 :)
"

(1608) 1017
. 1013

. (127 :)

. (144 :)

. (19 :)

()

()

. (44 :)

. (449 :)

" :

: - : (41) "

: - -) : . ()
- - . (119 :)
. (120 :)

. 1833 : ⁽⁴¹⁾

.
 .
 -
 -
 . (391/6 :) 102
 180
 . (311/5 :)
 - -
 " " (410 :)
 (116 :)
 :)
)
 - -
 (120
 (114 :

5-6 الخلاصة :

(165 :)

(Udovitch, 1970:7)

الفصل السابع

الإفناق والتنمية

1-7 النفقات العامة :

(227/1 :)

(574/2 :)

(576/2 :)

(264 : ())

"

(1) "

.

:

(
:)

)
(

)
(512/2

(317 :)

.(278 : ())

- -

.

.

.

(1)

: 761/4 :) (284/2 : ())
 (247-232) . (97/95 : 2 333/1
 245
 . (225 :)
 361
 :)
 . (330/7

(1058-1049)

. (139-137 :)

(5)

- - - - -
 :
 : :
 . : . :
 : - -
 - : .
 (6) -

(677/2:)

(296/6 :)

96

.7 : (5)
.370 : (6)

100

:)

. (569/6

. (53-52:)

" (569/6:)

83 :)"

. (

. (289 :)

-

. (248:)

. (326-325: 1994)

. (617:)

147

(895) 282 (777) 160
(289-279)
13
(277/17:)
(279 :)

256

(367/1 : ())

(391/8 :)

" " .
(320-295)

(473/6 :)

(293 :)

176

. (292/5 :)

(280 :)

309

303

(113/7 :)

(79-75/2 :)

542

(232/6 :)
(482/10:)

(566-555)
(393 :)
-623)

(402 :)

(663

:

364

)

.(506:)

(558

.(117-116 :)

(462/3 :)
(589-565)

:)

.(467/3

.(453/10 :)

762

:())

.(708 / 14

:)

. (132

. (132:)

)

. (117: 1981

1101 .

. (149:)

(1115-1106)

(153:)

(1861) 1277 .

(531:)

. (585:)

(1877) 1294

. (598)

(1839) 1255 26

(213:)

1274

1374

. (702 :) 1275

.

. (483 :)

(1856 18) 1272

.

. (489 :)

)(1862 21) 1278 20

. (540:

.

.

.

) :

(7) ﴿

3-7 التنمية :

(8) ﴿

(9) ﴿

(166 :)

.56 : (7)
.61 : (8)
.14 : (9)

(48/2)

(63/9 : ()) 83
(516/10 : ()) 146

: :
:

:) (283/1

(64-60)
(57 :)

(-) " () -
(569/6 :) " ()

:) " " (341

:
(84 : 1405) -1
-2

) (276 : ()

158

. (42 : 1994)

. (80 :)

. (264 :)

283

:)

(290/7

. (Lambton,1979)

"

206

. (586-585/8:)"

:

. (47/4 :)

(Glick:443)

. (483/8 : 488)

. (151/1 : 140 :)

710 40
. (193 :)

(283 :)
233 :)
. (306/2 :

. (Watson, 1974 :39)
()
. (50 :)

. (169/2)

(445/3 :)

. (329 :)

. (143 :)

(917-688)

. (75 :)

24

. (124 :)

8) 1272

11 ()

(1856

. (489 :)

(1856) 1272

. (484 :)

(1831) 1247 .
(448 :)

4-7 الخلاصة

الفصل الثامن

الال وحقوقه واستخدام النقود

(1) ﴿ : ﴾

﴿ : ﴾

(2) ﴿ : ﴾

" (3) " "

:")

. (264-263/3

" (91 :) "

"

" (31 :) "

()

)

. 46 : (1)

. 89- 88 : (2)

. 7177 : (3)

. (18-17 :

»:

(4) «

1-8 دور المال وحمایته :

»:

(5) «

:

»

(6) «

()

. 71 : (4)
. 11-10 : (5)
. 134 : (6)

(7) "

"

(8) "

2-8 الدور الاقتصادي للمال :

96

:

(9) ﴿

(10) ﴿

(11) ﴿

(12) ﴿

:

:

" :

(13) "

:

. 6445 : (7)

885 : (8)

. 46 : (9)

. 6 : (10)

. 15 : (11)

. 32 : (12)

. 7989 : (13)

(14) ◀

(15) ▶

(16) "

"

(17) "

156
541/10 : ())

500
(111/9 :)

(
(88/4 :) 227

(116 :)

126

. 29 :	(14)
. 38 :	(15)
. 33 :	(16)
. 1086 : 2480 :	(17)

311

. (296 :)

298

. (290 :)

(320-295)

. (290 :)

-12/7 :)

. (19

155

. (541/10 : ()) 40

350

:)

. (269/7

. (333/9 :)

1052

. (137 :)

:)

1060

. (142

3-8 **تحريم كسب المال عن طريق الحرام :**

(18) ﴿ :﴾

(304/1 :) .

" () " (19)

:) - - (304/1
(20)

4-8 **تحريم الربا بأنواعه المختلفة :**

(21) ﴿ :﴾

﴾ :

(22) ﴿

- - - " :
(23)

. 188 :	(18)
. 6842 :	(19)
. 932 :	(20)
. 275 :	(21)
. 279 :	(22)
. 4540 :	(23)

- " :
 (24) "
 " -
 (25) "
 " -
 (26)
 :
 .
 " : - -
 (27)
 - -
 :
 . (247/1 : ())
 (30) (29) (28)
 : ())
 . (217/1
 : - -
) - -
 . 2086 : (24)
 . 4966 : (25)
 . 949 (26)
 . 3531 : (27)
 (28)
 (29)
 (30)

(31) (: -

(32) " " -

(285-283 :)

(33) (143/2

(281 :) -

(13/11 :)

) - - .

: (

: :

(143/2 :) . 42/11 : (31)

. 2202 : (32)

(33)

: ()
 (34)
 . (171/10
 698/14 : ()
 761
 . (

(35)

. (107-106 : 1973)

: ()
 ()
 . (13/11

(382/4 :)
 (33/1 :)
 . 172/10 : 910 : (34)
 (35)

. (12/11 :)
 . (129 :)
 (728 661)
) :
 ()
 : ()) ()
 . (29-27/29
 (535-532/29 : ())

" " (450-364)
 486 . (192-188 : ())

. (491/8 :)
 - - 505
 520) . (1338/2 :)
) (595
) (728 661
 (73/28 : ()
 . (445-430/29 : ())
 (729)
 . (44 :)

(1274-1225)
:)

. (40

(1382-1320)

. (41 :)

. (1:)

(Kuran :149)

(36) "

. 2061 : (36)

(194: 1995)

. (192 : 1995)
(32)

. (193 : 1995)

. (192 : 1995) (913) 301

. (1421)

. (70 :)

:) . (1963 :)

. (135

(200-194/2) (32)

“ ”

. (490/5:)

. (452/29: ())

(38)

1863

(Clay : 589-592)

(140 : 1995)

-532/29 : ())

. (535

. 910 : (38)

» :

(39) «

« (40) »

» :

(313/3 :)

« (41) »

(314-313/3 :)

(39) : 103 .

(40)

(41) : 1395 .

"

:

. (291:) "

(42)

(43)

-

-

-

-

717 : .1481: (42)
1111/3 : (43)

﴿ (44) ﴾ :

﴿ (45) ﴾ :

﴿ (46) ﴾ ()

﴿ (47) ﴾ " "

"
" (48) "

" (49) "

(108/5 :)

6-8 **تحریم الاکتناز :**

﴿ :
0

. 22 :	(44)
. 9 :	(45)
. 1121 :	(46)
. 885 :	(47)
. 6135 :	(48)
. 2727 :	(49)

(50) ◀

"

(51) "

- -

▶:

" -

(52) ◀

:

:

(53) "

▶:

(54) ◀

▶:

(55) ◀

▶:
(56) ◀

. 549 :	. 35-34 :	(50)
		(51)
	. 39 :	(52)
. 549 :		(53)
	. 3 :	(54)
	. 267 :	(55)
	. 34 :	(56)

(57) () :

- : () -

- (58) " : : -

(59) " " -

" -

(60) " -

" - (61) "

(62) () :

(63) () :

(64) :

	. 31 :	(57)
	. 884 :	(58)
. 4381 :		(59)
. 7763 :		(60)
		(61)
	. 7 :	(62)
	. 141 :	(63)
. 216/10 :		(64)

(341/2 :) .

» :
- (65) «
" -
(66) "

: 1995).

. (298

7-8 النقود ودورها في الاقتصاد :

» :
(67) «
» :
(68) «

» :
(69) «

. 14 : (65)
. 6436 : (66)
. 14 : (67)
. 34 : (68)
. 75 : (69)

(70) ◀ : ▶

- -

(72) (71) - -

- - - -

. (525 :)

.

. (25-20 :)

- -

) ()

(

. (91/4 :)

. (252-251/19 : ())

.

. (469/28 : ())

. (637/2 :)

)

(

. (70 :)

. 20 :	(70)
. 2097 :	(71)
. 2309 ::	(72)

"

"

(25-21)

. (716 :)

(125 :)

(73)

(200 : ())

(73)

()

(74)

(415/1 :)

18

(128 :)

(81 :)

()

(196

(484-267/1 :)

(251/19)

(74)

(626 :)

8 790
 . (439/3 :) 709

. (357/5 :)
:) 6
 12 . (445/4
 . (422/4 :)
 . (115/5 :)
 . (276/4 :)

 . (84/5 :)
) : 813
 . (177/5 :) () (114/5 :)
 . (445/4 :) . (422/4 :)
 . (445/4 :)

(256/6:) 75 -74
 . (67-66:)

(86:)

) ()
-
(626:)() () -

(135-132 :)

. (257 :)
(417/4 :) (197 : ())

:)
) (279
(423/1 :)
(238-206

. (90:) 316

195

)

. (371/5 :

247

. (88:)
(249/10 :) 526

. (297/10 :) 531

)
)

(282 266
(462/3 :

(450-364)
(192 : ())

462

. (394/8 :)

-
:

-
)

.
(152: 45/1

(152 :)

. (Ehrenkreutz, :39)

.
(287 :) (841-825)

263

(13)

. (404/5 :) ()

(437/3 :)

. (438/3 :)

. (467:)

(468:)

317/2 : :)

. (287 :

(1382) 784

. (404/5 :)

(75)

. (107/5 :)

800

(463/3 :)

48

. (464/3 :)

. (464/3 :) 821

(1326) 726

. (122 :)

7-5

1740

. (Issawi, 1982 :186) 1840

100

%75

1798

1670

(Raymond, :696)

(75)

1791

(Raymond,:703)

. (122 :) 727

(1255-1223)

(211:)

) (856) 1272

) . (489 :

(

.(136:)

1280

.(218 :)

1880

. (Issawi, 1982:186)

. (Issawi, 1982:187)

(94:)

:) 1113

. (156

929

. (471 :)
(1841) 1256

. (471 :)

(130:)

"

)"

. (181:

)
(

329

. (155/7 :)

:)

. (70

:)

. (462/3 :)

632

. (214/3

. (425/1:)

)

" - - - . (374/9 : ()

. (117/28:)"

(1382-1320)

(420:)

:

1609

8-8 الخلاصة :

الفصل التاسع

تطور الأسواق وتنظيمها والمعاملات التجارية

(1) :

(2) :

(3)

(1) : 29 .
(2) : 20 .
(3)

(: 289/4)

(: 2062)

(43 :)

" "

(342/4 :)

» :

(4) «

" -

» :

(5) "

«

. 198 : (4)
. 1770 : (5)

. (594/3 :) 197

-
.
- - - - .

(6)

(7)

: : :

(8)

- - . (341/4 :)

- .
- - " -
) ()
: : (

(9) "

:
:
" : .
"
- - . "
.
- - - -
: " " ;

(6)

)

(458/1:
. 13/7 : 2122 : (7)
. 2076 : (8)
. 2078 : (9)

" : (10) "

- (11)

. (345/4 :)

. (208 : ())

() " : (12) "

. 751 2 (10)
. 2167 : (11)
. 2131 : (12)

:) (639 :)
 - - . (285
 . (180/2 :)
 . (36/2 :)
) - -
 . (5/8 : ()
 :
 . (166 :)
 .
 157 .
 327 . (518/10 : ())
 . (57/7 :)
 449
 : ())
 789-756 . (528/12
 (301/4 :)
 470 .
 (415/8 :)
 557
 . (458/9 :)

) . (561/14 : ())
 (. (227 :))
 . (178/5 :) 157
 80
 . (131 :) 80455
 292
 . (425/6 :)
 . (449/7 :) 303

. (36:)

(318-317 : ())

" " "

" (13) "

(14)

(285/1 :)

(285/1 :)

(15)

/2 :)

(945 :)

(576

(96-86)

(9 / 5 :)

2125 : (13)

. 947 : (14)

(15)

(101-99)
. (80-79 :)

. (202 / 7 :)

(48:)

(653 / 7 :) 157

. (393 / 5 :) 197

(328-244)

. (75 / 2 :)

(448 / 12 : ()) 412)

(122 / 9 :) 501

. (219-218 / 1 :)

. (149:)

(332 : ())

. (202 : ())

) .(10 :)
 .(61 : ()
 .(131 :)
 ()
 .(337 : ())
 :)
 : ()) (68
) .(15
 .(144 :
 .(339 : ())
 157
 .(653/7 :)
 (329 : ())
) 491 473
 .(59/10 :
 .(37/5 :)

(95/13 : ()) 615
(192/13 :()) 642

:()) 663 669
(303/13

)
. (339 : ()

(13 :)

مراقبة التعاملات ومنع الغش 2-9

- -

» : (16) «
" : - (17) "

(18) () -

- -
:

. 35 : (16)
. 2128 : (17)
(696/8 :) 748 (18)

.
 -
 :
 .
 -
 - " - " :
 () - - - -
 :
 :
 (19) "
 -
 (20) " " : -

(450-364)
 (501-231 : ())
 (729)

. 402 : . 947 : ⁽¹⁹⁾
⁽²⁰⁾

. (130 :)

)

. (116-113/28 : ()

- .
 - : - " .
 . : -
 : -
 " - (21) " .
 " (22) " .
 (23) " .
 : -
 - (24) " .
 : " -
 (25) " .
 - " -

. 2392 : (21)
 . 2400 : (22)
 . 2287 : (23)
 . 5363 : (24)
 . 2227 : (25)

" (26)

" (27)

" (28)

" (29)

() (: 194) .

3-9 الحث على الأخلاق الإيجابية في السوق :

» :

					2298 :	(26)
				2716 :		(27)
726	- 2	432	-1	3067 :		(28)
						(29)

:
 (30) ◀
 (31) ◀ ▶
 " - :
 (32) "
 " - - - -
 (33) "
 (34) " " - -
 " :
 ▶ : (35) "
 (36) ◀
 (37) " "
 ▶ :
 (38) ◀

	. 283 :	(30)
	. 58 :	(31)
. 238 :		(32)
. 6534 :		(33)
. 2567 :		(34)
	. 2077 :	(35)
	. 280 :	(36)
	. 2076 :	(37)
	. 85 :	(38)

" -
(39) "

4-9 منع المعاملات المحرمة :

-
()
"

(40)

- (164/10 :)

)

- : (103/28: ()

129

:

.2140 :

(39)

(40)

(41) " " :
 (42) " " :
 (23-22 :)

2001
 (J.Stiglitz, M.Spence and G.Akerlof)
 . (Financial Times, 11/10/2001)

. 2158: (41)
 . 2165 : (42)

. Business week 22/11/2001)

Asymmetric Information

(44)

- : - -

. (103/28 : ())

- (46) - (45)

:

- (47)

(48) - -

)

. (267/4 : ()

:)

. (156/10

. 938 : (44)

(45)

. (156/10 :)

. 939 : (46)

6814 : (47)

. 937 : (48)

- - : - -
 - - " (50) " (49)
 (53) (52) (51)
 (54)

. (157/10 :)

(56) (55)

(505)

. (338/2 :)

(57) " " - -
 - -
 (59) (58)

. (165 : ())

(49)
 : 2186 : (50)
 . (188/10 :) (51)
 . (188/ 10 :) (52)
 : (53)
 : (54)
 :)
 . (210/10 (55)
 . 7520 6836 : (56)
 . 6820 : (57)
 . 7993 : (58)
 . 800 : (59)
 . 940 :

(: 125/2) .

2001

(: 245) .

- - (: 25-24/2) .

(: 432/29) () .

5-9 **التوازن في التسعير ومنع الاحتكار :**

(60) () - (61)

(62) () :
() - (63)
(348/4 :)" (220/6 :

(79/28 : ())

. 2207 : (60)
. 943 : (61)
. 25 : (62)
. : (63)

(64)
(295/3)

- -
- -

(65)

(66) (65 :) : - -
- -

(122-80)

(298 :)

(2973/6 :)

(2973/6 :) (182)

(450-364)

) ()

(505) (186 : ()

(73/2 :)

(728)

: ())

(75/28

(34 :)
(346 :)

651 2

(64)

(65)

(66)

. (180:)
(782)
. (235 :)

:)
(153:)
. (23/6)

306

358 . (503/6 :)

. (316/7 :)

:)
662 623
. (465/10

. (325 :)
724

. (169/4 : ()) 120 200

. (140 : 1995)

. (65 :)

. (271 :)

- - - - -
 - - - - - " : "
 (67) "

(235 :)
 . (185 : ())

(767-746)

. (325 :)

. 1842 : (67)

(64) . (336 : ())

) () ()
. (206 : ())

. (132-131:)

. (222: ())

. (64:)

)

(289

. (148 : ())

. (54 :)

" (59-58)

(68)

) " (27: 1403)

"

(86/28 :)

. 99-94

(68)

$$\cdot (358 : () \quad \cdot (94/28 : () \quad)$$

$$\cdot (213 : () \quad)$$

$$\cdot (283-282/2 : () \quad)$$

$$\cdot (96-95/28 : () \quad)$$

$$\cdot (348/4 : () \quad)$$

$$\cdot (105 \quad)$$

$$\cdot (206 : () \quad)$$

() ()
. (24: ())
":

. (524/29 : ())"

) (97)

— — — — —
(

. (64 : ()

6-9 بيان التعادلات والتعاملات المباجة :

»:

(69) «

»:

(70) «

. 1 : (69)

. 282 : (70)

(71) () :

(29 :)

- -
- - :
-

(2/2 :)

" -
(72) "

- :

(42/11 :)

(73)

(354/4 :)

)

(3/2 :

. 738 :	419	1	. 282 :	(71)
			. 2096 :	(72)
				(73)

(3: 1398)

:

. (263 :)

)

. (74/30 :) (

: (76))

(75)

(74)

. (251/2

(79)

(78)

(77)

||

:

:Comment

:Comment

:())

(353/20

)

. (99-98/3 : ()

(74)

(75)

(76)

(77)

(78)

(79)

. (185/2:)

(80)

. (Goitein, 1970 :61)

(Barter Trade)

(104: 1418)

. (335/4 :)

(1274-1225)

. (40 :)

. 738 : 419 (80)

7-9 الانفتاح التجاري :

(1418 : 264) .

)

(1419 : 253/1) .

(373/1 :) .

-

-

-

-

» :

(82) "

" :

(81) «

-

-

(83)

(81) : 12 .
(82) : 229/4 .
(83)

1700

. (374/1 :)

. (83 : " -) "

. (238/4 :)

212

. (Goitein, 1970 :60)

302

. (286 : 341-340/13)

821

. (357/5 :)

(1479) 893

. (175 :)

(1521) 928

. (202:)

(1539) 941

. (226:)

1109

. (160-154 :)

. (516 :) 1856

. (Udovitch, 1970:7)

:)

. (57/7

: الخلاصة 8-9

()

الفصل العاشر

الملكية وحرية التصرف فيها

(55 :) .

» :

(1) «

» :
(2) «

(1) : 14 .
(2) : 565 .

1-10 الكسب والدخل :

﴾:

(3)﴿

﴾:

(4)﴿

﴾ :

(5)﴿

﴾:

(6)﴿

﴾:

(7)﴿

(20-10 /2 :)

" -

(8)"

. 71: (3)

. 32 : (4)

. 32 : (5)

. 35 : (6)

. 10 : (7)

. 1137 : (8)

:) : .
:) :
. (153 :)

(9)

: - -
" - -
(10)) :
(11) "
) :
(12))

. 932 : (9)
. 29 : (10)
. 3195 : (11)
. 33 : (12)

(46: 1994)

:) .(37

.(179/2 : ()) 390
)

.(442/1 : ()

.(163/1 : ())

(14/4 : ()) 706

153

.(67 :)

.(71 :)

.(738/2 :)

.(13 / 4 :)

48 :)

.(220 205/1 :

. (198/29 : ())
761
. (184/4 : ())

(137 :)

(1839) 1255
(483 :)

الاسكينة : 2-10

(Morony ,1974)

(13) () :

(14) () :

() :

(15) () :

(16) () :

(17) "

" : -

-
- . 7 : (13)
 - . 165 : (14)
 - . 29 : (15)
 - . 183 : (16)
 - 1086 : (17)

(18) "

(258 : 1398)

)

)

(

(20)

(

(19)

(66:)

-

-

(21)

. 7177 :

(18)

(19)

(11 :) 1574

(20)

(21)

)

(242 : ()

- - : - -
 - - : (22) " :
 - - (23) "
 : (389 :)
 . (441/1 :)
 (210 : ())
 (24)
 . (45/5 :)

(389 :)

(211/210 : ())

(47/5 :)

" - -
 "

(371 :)

. 7368 : . 2370 : (22)
 (23)
 . 2370 : (24)

. (216 :)

) :

(25) (

761

. (184/4 : ())

. (586/28 : ())

":

. (71 :)"

(122 :)

. 71 : (25)

: - -
:
" - -
(26) "

:())
(110)

-
-
.
- -
.
- -
.

.2453 : (26)

)
(
(108/4:
)
:
)
:
(94

(19-17/4:
)
(227- 218)

(795)
:
)
(299-298

(*)
(375:
)

(*)

. (215 : ())

82

(215 : ())

(211 : ())

:) 279

. (373/6

()

(59:)

(67-66 :)

(Morony, :159) -

3-10 التصرف في الملكية :

(: 129) .

» :

(27) (

. (224 : ())

. (610-605/2 :)
. (37 :) - -

. (627/2 :)

) ()
)

. (255-248 : ()

:())

. (255-253

)

(299-298 :

. 7 : ⁽²⁷⁾

:)

. (55-50/4

(355:)

(28) " " " - -
 (29) " " (31) (30)
) . (231 : ()

- - : -
 (48 :) - - :
 : (19/5 :)

. 5852 : (28)
 . 2335 : (29)
 : (30)
 : (31)

. (315 :)

" :

(32) "

:

(33) (

. (358/1 : ())

. (179/13 :)

(34)

)

(35) (

(

) :

. 2106 : (32)

. 5 : (33)

(7: 1366) (34)

. 92 : (35)

(36)

(37) " " ;

"

(38) "

) (7:

(7:)

. 2769 : (36)
. 2778 : (37)
. 1000 : 2772 : (38)

(383 :)

()

:

. (346:)

" " ;

118 . (387:)

(216:)

301 . (59: 1995)

. (298-297:)

.
: 1420)

. (10

. (60: 1998)

. (1416)

662 .

. (282/13 :)

. (24 : 1391)

. (Fay,1997:36)

. (Cizakca,1998:12)

. (39: 1366)

(41)

(40)

(39)

(Cizakca, 1995:321-322)

(179 :)

(43) (42)

(44)

4-10 حرية التصرف التجاري :

) :

(45)

) :

(46) (

(153 :)

)

(39)

(40)

(41)

(42)

(43)

(134-125 :

(44)

. 29 :

(45)

. 275 :

(46)

. (166 :)

." :
(83 :)"

(1479) 883

:)
1205

. (175
(1791)

" . (368 :)
) (1826) 1242 "

1856 . (420 :

-518 :)

. (522

﴾ :

(54) ﴿

(Issawi, 1974 :391)

.14 : (54)

. (102:)

. (44 :)

. (331/5 :)

(466/4 :)

(841-825)

. (287 :)

- -

()

. (639 :)

80

()

(132 :)

. (325 :)

256

. (89 :)

1569
:)

. (254

.
:
. (174 :) .⁽⁵⁵⁾

) Dogana
(

(Moatra) (

(117: 1998)

(Metacal) (Tarifa) (Almotaciem)
. (127-125:)

. (26 : 1987)

212

(55)

(1987 : 170) .

5-10 الخلاصة :

الفصل الحادي عشر

التدهور الاقتصادي وأسبابه

(2)

(117/2: ())

538

(329/9 :)

445-444

(342/8 :)

706 : (2)

. (95/2: ())

(1379) 781
(31:)

. (150:)

1512) 908 905
. (58:)

(

. (58:)

204

213
:())

(29/4:)

330

(728-710/10

459

(35/2: ())

(310/2: ())

(312/2: ())

643

. (244/3: ())

:

-2

- -

.

- -
- -

-

.-

.

.

.

. (190/7 :) 270 255

. (364/1 : ())

))

. (388/1 : (

. (394/1 : ())

. (173 :) 25,500

()

548

. (4/3 : ())

)

447-334
. (752/2:

. (292:)

)

(20 :)
(252-248)
. (243 :

492
. (367 :)

. (151 :)

. 1012

(4000)

600

150

.(2:)

) (1171-1168)

(
.(175:)

(1875) 1292

(567:)

-1049)

.(137:)

(1058

(974-926)

(252 :)

. (166 :) 1144
(1222-1203)

)

. (371 :

. (13 :)

: _____ -3

)

351

. (86/2 : ()

. (365/2 : ())

690 490

616

))

656

. (278/3 : ()) 658 . (388/3 : ())

(13) 658 (11)

1569

. (254 :)

00

. (105 :) 997

(402 :) (1521) 928

. (9 :)
-
. (260 :)

(1826) 1242

. (417 :)
(1829) 1245

)
:)
248
. (249/9 :)
(320-295)
. (304 :)
. (8/2 : ())
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